Unofficial Copy Q7 1999 Regular Session 9lr2535 CF 9lr2536

By: Senator Ruben (Montgomery County Administration)

Introduced and read first time: March 5, 1999

Assigned to: Rules

### A BILL ENTITLED

### 1 AN ACT concerning

# 2 Tax Credits - New or Expanded Business Premises

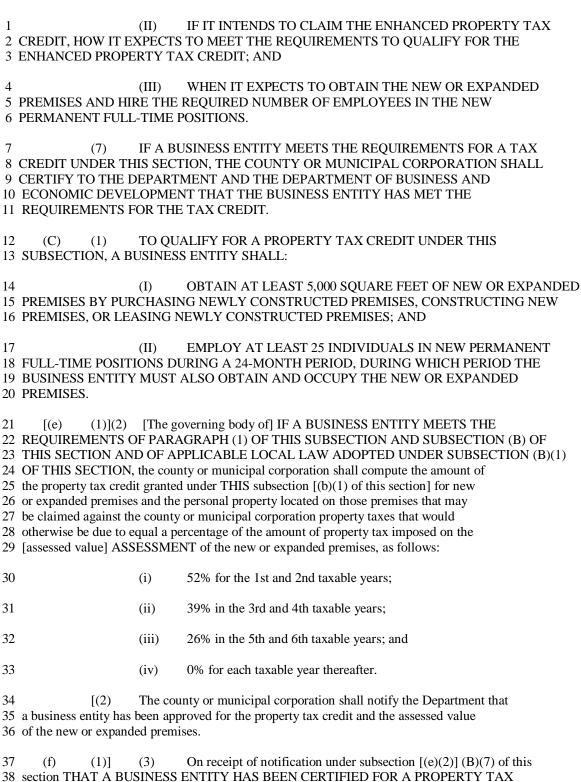
3	FOR the purpose of	clarifying the	process by which	counties and	municipal
_	T OIL WILD PURPOSE OF	J	process of """	TOWING COM	

- 4 corporations elect to allow certain business entities to qualify for certain tax
- 5 credits; clarifying that certain premises must be newly constructed to qualify for
- a tax credit; providing for notice and certification procedures; providing for a
- 7 limited time in which the credits must be earned; providing that the affiliates of
- 8 certain business entities are included for certain purposes relating to qualifying
- 9 for and claiming certain enhanced property tax credits for certain new or
- 10 expanded business premises and certain newly renovated premises under
- certain circumstances; eliminating a prohibition against granting the credits to
- a business entity that has been certified for a certain other tax credit; providing
- for the calculation of enhanced property tax credits allowed for certain business
- entities, including their affiliates, that satisfy certain requirements; providing
- that additional requirements must be met for business entities, including their
- affiliates, to qualify for the enhanced property tax credit; revising certain tax
- 17 credit recapture provisions; clarifying a requirement that a lessor of real
- property eligible for certain tax credits make certain reductions under a lease
- 19 agreement under certain circumstances; providing for the continuing eligibility
- 20 of a business entity that has qualified for certain tax credits for the tax credits
- 21 for their full scheduled terms even if this Act is repealed, amended or abrogated;
- 22 repealing certain termination provisions applicable to certain tax credits;
- providing for the applicability of this Act; providing for the effect of certain
- 24 notification regarding certain actions taken before the effective date of this Act;
- defining certain terms; altering and deleting certain definitions; and generally
- 26 relating to certain property tax and State tax credits granted to certain business
- 27 entities that construct or expand certain new or expanded business premises
- 28 under certain circumstances.
- 29 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 30 Article Tax Property
- 31 Section 9-230
- 32 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 33 (1994 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)

1 2 3 4	BY repealing Chapter Section	623 of the Chapter	e Acts of	the Gen	ndments, eral Assembly of 1997, as amended by f the General Assembly of 1998
5 6 7 8	BY repealing Chapter Section	624 of the Chapter	e Acts of	the Gen	ndments, eral Assembly of 1997, as amended by f the General Assembly of 1998
9 10				_	Y THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF and read as follows:
11					Article - Tax - Property
12	9-230.				
13	(a)	(1)	In this se	ection the	e following words have the meanings indicated.
14		(2)	"AFFIL	IATE" M	IEANS A PERSON:
15 16	BUSINESS	ENTITY	(I) Y; OR	THAT I	DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY OWNS AT LEAST 80% OF A
17 18	BUSINESS	ENTITY	(II)	80% OF	WHICH IS OWNED, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, BY A
21		remiums	tax, finan	bject to t	ss entity" means a person conducting a trade or he State individual or corporate income tax, tution franchise tax, or public service
23 24	HOURS OF	(4) F AN EM			OSITION" MEANS A POSITION REQUIRING AT LEAST 840 DURING AT LEAST 24 WEEKS IN A 6-MONTH PERIOD.
25 26	is:	[(3)]	(5)	(i)	"New permanent full-time position" means a position that
27				1.	a full-time position of indefinite duration;
28				2.	located in Maryland;
29 30	expansion o	of a busine	ess facilit	3. y in the S	newly created, as a result of the establishment or State; and
31				4.	filled.
32 33	that is:		(ii)	"New pe	ermanent full-time position" does not include a position

3	existing business facility of the business entity OR ITS AFFILIATES located in Maryland to another business facility of the same business entity OR ITS AFFILIATES, if the position does not represent a net new job in the State;
5 6	2. created through a change in ownership of a trade or business;
	3. created through a consolidation, merger, or restructuring of a business entity OR ITS AFFILIATES, if the position does not represent a net new job in the State;
12	4. created when an employment function is contractually shifted from an existing business entity OR ITS AFFILIATES, located in the State to another business entity OR ITS AFFILIATES, if the position does not represent a net new job in the State; or
14	5. filled for a period of less than 12 months.
	[(4)] (6) "New or expanded premises" means real property, including a building or part of a building that has not been previously occupied, where a business entity [locates] OR ITS AFFILIATES LOCATE to conduct [its] business.
	[(5) "Assessed value" is the value of real property as determined by the Department to which a county or municipal corporation property tax rate may be applied.]
	(7) "NOTIFICATION DATE" MEANS THE DATE ON WHICH THE BUSINESS ENTITY PROVIDES WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION AS REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(6) OF THIS SECTION.
26 27 28 29 30 31	(b) (1) The Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City or the governing body of a county or of a municipal corporation may ENACT LEGISLATION NECESSARY TO grant[, by law,] EITHER [a] property tax [credit] CREDITS, ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDITS, OR BOTH TYPES OF PROPERTY TAX CREDITS against the county or municipal corporation property tax imposed on real property owned or leased by [a] business [entity] ENTITIES that [meets] MEET the requirements specified FOR THE APPLICABLE TAX CREDIT under [subsection (c)(1) and (2) of] this section and on personal property owned by [that] business [entity] ENTITIES that [meets] MEET the requirements specified under [subsection (d) of] this section.
35 36 37 38	(2) (I) If a property tax credit is granted under paragraph (1) of this subsection, a business entity that meets the requirements FOR THE PROPERTY TAX CREDIT UNDER [specified under subsection (c)(3) of] this section AND OBTAINS CERTIFICATION FROM THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION may claim a State tax credit against the individual or corporate income tax, insurance premiums tax, financial institution franchise tax, or public service company franchise tax as provided under [subsection (f)] SUBSECTION (C)(3) of this section.

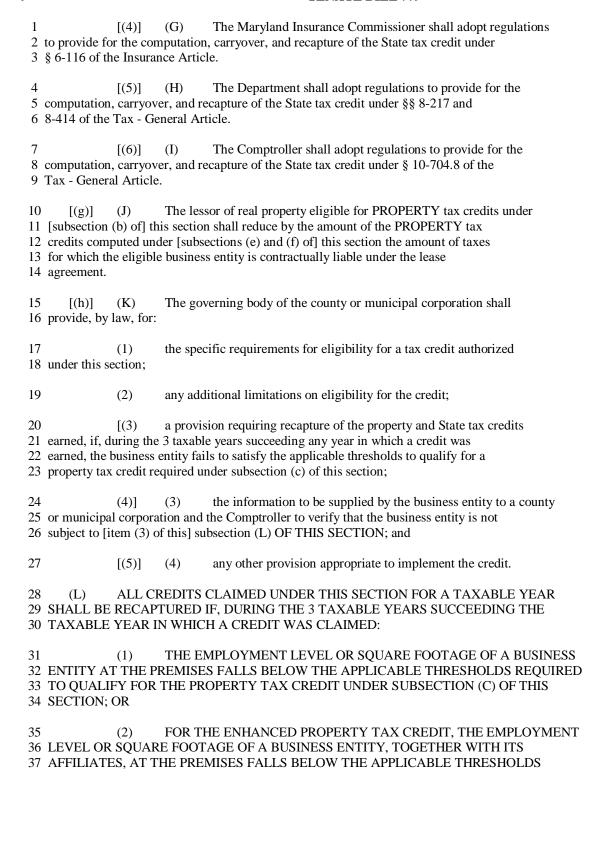
3 4 5 6 7	REQUIREMENTS F CERTIFICATION F ENTITY OR ANY C INDIVIDUAL OR C INSTITUTION FRA	OR THE ROM TH OF ITS AF ORPORA NCHISE	IF AN ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT IS GRANTED UNDER INESS ENTITY AND ITS AFFILIATES MEET THE ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT AND OBTAIN E COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, THE BUSINESS FILIATES MAY CLAIM A STATE TAX CREDIT AGAINST THE TE INCOME TAX, INSURANCE PREMIUMS TAX, FINANCIAL TAX, OR PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY FRANCHISE TAX AS CTION (D)(4) OF THIS SECTION.
9	[(c) (1)	To qual	fy for a tax credit under this section, a business entity shall:
	on which it conducts or by leasing new pr		construct or expand by at least 5,000 square feet the premises ess, through purchasing or constructing new premises and
13 14	positions in the new	(ii) or expand	employ at least 25 individuals in new permanent full-time led premises.
15	(2)]	(3)	A tax credit may not be granted under this section if:
	moved [its] THEIR		the business entity [has] OR ANY OF ITS AFFILIATES HAVE from one [political subdivision] COUNTY in the State D PREMISES IN another; OR
19 20	credit or exemption	(ii) under this	the new or expanded premises has otherwise been granted a tax article for the taxable year[; or
21 22	Article 83A, § 5-110	(iii) 2 of the C	the business entity has been certified for a tax credit under Code].
25	expanded premises r	nust be lo	[In addition to the requirements under paragraphs (1) and (2) lify for a tax credit under this section, the new or cated in a priority funding area as designated in Title 5, where and Procurement Article.
29 30	personal property is	d on perso located or	fy for a property tax credit under this section against onal property a business entity shall certify that the in the [new or expanded] premises that qualify for a NHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT under [subsection (c) of]
34 35 36	OBTAINS THE NE NEW PERMANENT BUSINESS ENTITY	W OR EX Γ FULL-1 Υ SHALL	ALIFY FOR A TAX CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION, BEFORE IT CPANDED PREMISES OR HIRES EMPLOYEES TO FILL THE TIME POSITIONS AT THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES, A PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTIFICATION TO THE COUNTY OR IN WHICH THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES ARE
38 39	ENHANCED PROP	(I) ERTY TA	THAT IT INTENDS TO CLAIM THE PROPERTY TAX CREDIT OR AX CREDIT;



- 1 CREDIT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, the Department shall compute and certify to the 2 Comptroller the amount of the State tax credit authorized under THIS subsection 3 [(b)(2) of this section] that may be claimed against the individual or corporate income 4 tax, insurance premiums tax, financial institution franchise tax, or public service 5 company franchise tax that would otherwise be due to equal a percentage of the 6 amount of property tax imposed on the [assessed value] ASSESSMENT of the new or 7 expanded premises, as follows: 8 28% in the 1st and 2nd taxable years; (i) 9 (ii) 21% in the 3rd and 4th taxable years; 10 (iii) 14% in the 5th and 6th taxable years; and 11 (iv) 0% for each taxable year thereafter. 12 (D)(1) FOR A BUSINESS ENTITY TO QUALIFY FOR AN ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX 13 CREDIT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE BUSINESS ENTITY, ALONG WITH ITS 14 AFFILIATES, SHALL: OBTAIN AT LEAST 250,000 SQUARE FEET OF NEW OR 15 (I) 1. 16 EXPANDED PREMISES BY PURCHASING NEWLY CONSTRUCTED PREMISES. 17 CONSTRUCTING NEW PREMISES, CAUSING NEW PREMISES TO BE CONSTRUCTED, OR 18 LEASING NEWLY CONSTRUCTED PREMISES: 19 2. CONTINUE TO EMPLOY AT LEAST 2,500 INDIVIDUALS IN 20 EXISTING PERMANENT FULL-TIME POSITIONS PAYING AT LEAST 150% OF THE 21 FEDERAL MINIMUM WAGE AND LOCATED AT PREMISES IN THE STATE WHERE THE 22 BUSINESS ENTITY, ALONG WITH ITS AFFILIATES, IS PRIMARILY ENGAGED IN ONE OR 23 MORE OF THE INDUSTRIES LISTED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION; AND 24 EMPLOY AT LEAST 500 INDIVIDUALS IN NEW PERMANENT 3. 25 FULL-TIME POSITIONS PAYING AT LEAST 150% OF THE FEDERAL MINIMUM WAGE 26 AND LOCATED IN THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES, AND, IF APPLICABLE, IN 27 NEWLY RENOVATED PREMISES ADJOINING OR OTHERWISE NEIGHBORING THE NEW 28 OR EXPANDED PREMISES; OR 29 (II)1. OBTAIN AT LEAST 250,000 SQUARE FEET OF NEW OR 30 EXPANDED PREMISES BY PURCHASING NEWLY CONSTRUCTED PREMISES, 31 CONSTRUCTING NEW PREMISES, CAUSING NEW PREMISES TO BE CONSTRUCTED, OR 32 LEASING NEWLY CONSTRUCTED PREMISES; AND 33 EMPLOY AT LEAST 1.250 INDIVIDUALS IN NEW 34 PERMANENT FULL-TIME POSITIONS PAYING AT LEAST 150% OF THE FEDERAL
- 35 MINIMUM WAGE AND LOCATED IN THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES AND, IF
- 36 APPLICABLE. IN NEWLY RENOVATED PREMISES ADJOINING OR OTHERWISE
- 37 NEIGHBORING THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES.
- FOR A BUSINESS ENTITY TO QUALIFY FOR AN ENHANCED PROPERTY
- 39 TAX CREDIT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE BUSINESS ENTITY, ALONG WITH ITS

1 AFFILIATES, SHALL BE PRIMARILY ENGAGED IN ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING 2 AT THE QUALIFYING PREMISES: 3 (I) MANUFACTURING OR MINING; (II) TRANSPORTATION OR COMMUNICATIONS; 4 AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, OR FISHING; 5 (III)6 (IV) RESEARCH. DEVELOPMENT. OR TESTING: 7 (V) BIOTECHNOLOGY; 8 (VI) COMPUTER PROGRAMMING, DATA PROCESSING, OR OTHER 9 COMPUTER-RELATED SERVICES; 10 (VII) CENTRAL FINANCIAL, REAL ESTATE, OR INSURANCE SERVICES; (VIII) THE OPERATION OF CENTRAL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES OR A 11 12 COMPANY HEADQUARTERS; 13 (IX) A PUBLIC UTILITY: 14 (X) WAREHOUSING: OR 15 (XI) BUSINESS SERVICES. TO QUALIFY FOR THE ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT UNDER 16 17 THIS SUBSECTION, A BUSINESS ENTITY SHALL: 18 (I) WITHIN A 6-YEAR PERIOD BEGINNING ON THE NOTIFICATION 19 DATE, EMPLOY INDIVIDUALS IN THE NUMBER OF NEW PERMANENT FULL-TIME 20 POSITIONS REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION; DURING THE 6-YEAR HIRING PERIOD, OBTAIN AND OCCUPY 22 THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES AND, IF APPLICABLE, THE NEWLY RENOVATED 23 PREMISES ADJOINING OR OTHERWISE NEIGHBORING THE NEW OR EXPANDED 24 PREMISES; AND 25 DURING THE 6-YEAR HIRING PERIOD, COMPLY WITH ALL (III)26 OTHER REQUIREMENTS FOR THE CREDITS DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION AND IN 27 ANY APPLICABLE LOCAL LAW. IF A BUSINESS ENTITY MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS 28 29 SUBSECTION AND SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION AND OF APPLICABLE LOCAL 30 LAW ADOPTED UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(1) OF THIS SECTION, FOR EACH OF THE FIRST 31 12 TAXABLE YEARS AFTER IT OUALIFIES FOR THE CREDIT, A PROPERTY TAX CREDIT 32 MAY BE CLAIMED AGAINST THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION PROPERTY 33 TAXES THAT WOULD OTHERWISE BE DUE.

		PROPERTY	DUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION SHALL COMPUTE TAX CREDIT GRANTED TO EQUAL 58.5% OF THE OSED ON THE INCREASE IN ASSESSMENT OF:
4		1.	THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES;
7 8	ADJOINING OR OTHER' THE RENOVATIONS AR	RE SUBSTAI	NEWLY RENOVATED REAL PROPERTY IMPROVEMENTS HBORING THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES, IF NTIAL, AS DEFINED IN LEGISLATION ENACTED BY RPORATION TO GRANT THE CREDITS UNDER THIS
10 11	DESCRIBED IN ITEMS	3. 1 AND 2 OF	THE PERSONAL PROPERTY LOCATED ON THE PREMISES THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.
14	THE NOTIFICATION DA	ATE TO THI	CREASE IN ASSESSMENT SHALL BE MEASURED FROM E APPLICABLE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT DATE AFTER RPORATION HAS CERTIFIED THAT THE BUSINESS E CREDIT.
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	SECTION THAT A BUSIS PROPERTY TAX CRED COMPUTE AND CERTIS CREDIT AUTHORIZED BUSINESS ENTITY OR CORPORATE INCOME FRANCHISE TAX, OR POTHERWISE BE DUE TO ON THE ASSESSMENT	INESS ENTI IT UNDER TO FY TO THE UNDER TH ANY OF ITS TAX, INSUI PUBLIC SER TO EQUAL 3 OF THE NE	F NOTIFICATION UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(7) OF THIS TY HAS BEEN CERTIFIED FOR AN ENHANCED THIS SUBSECTION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL COMPTROLLER THE AMOUNT OF THE STATE TAX IS SUBSECTION THAT MAY BE CLAIMED BY THE STAFFILIATES AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL OR RANCE PREMIUMS TAX, FINANCIAL INSTITUTION VICE COMPANY FRANCHISE TAX THAT WOULD 1.5% OF THE AMOUNT OF PROPERTY TAX IMPOSED W OR EXPANDED PREMISES FOR EACH OF THE THICH THE CREDIT IS ALLOWED.
	ENHANCED TAX CRED	DITS UNDEF	ENTITY OR ANY OF ITS AFFILIATES CLAIM THE R THIS SUBSECTION FOR A CERTAIN PREMISES, THEY ITS UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION.
30 31	[(2)] (E) against different taxes by t		ne State tax credit cannot be applied more than once payer.
34	in any taxable year exceed	ls the total ta ss entity OR	ate tax credit allowed under this [subsection] SECTION is otherwise payable by the business entity for ITS AFFILIATES may apply the excess as a fil the earlier of:
36	(i)	the full	amount of the excess is used; or
37 38	(ii) which the State tax credit		ration of the 5th taxable year after the taxable year in



	REQUIRED TO QUALIFY FOR THE ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION.
5	(M) ON OCTOBER 1 OF EACH YEAR, EACH COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATION THAT HAS GRANTED TAX CREDITS UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT, THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, AND THE COMPTROLLER:
7	(1) THE AMOUNT OF EACH CREDIT GRANTED FOR THAT YEAR; AND
8 9	(2) WHETHER THE BUSINESS ENTITY IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TAX CREDIT.
12	(N) (1) AFTER A BUSINESS ENTITY HAS COMPLIED WITH ALL THE REQUIREMENTS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION AND IN ANY APPLICABLE LOCAL LAW FOR A PARTICULAR TAX CREDIT, THE BUSINESS ENTITY SHALL BE ENTITLED TO CLAIM THE CREDITS FOR THE TERM PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION.
16 17	(2) NO ABROGATION OF THIS LAW OR LAW HEREINAFTER ENACTED THAT ELIMINATES OR REDUCES THE TAX CREDITS AVAILABLE UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY TO ANY BUSINESS ENTITY OR AFFILIATE OF A BUSINESS ENTITY THAT QUALIFIED FOR THE TAX CREDITS BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF SUCH LAW OR ABROGATION.
19 20	
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	•
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 1996 [but before January 1, 2008; provided, however, that the tax credits under § 9-230 of the Tax - Property Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act, shall be allowed for property and business entities that meet the criteria established in § 9-230(c) of the Tax - Property Article on or after October 1, 1997 but before January 1, 2003; and provided further that any excess State tax credits under § 9-230(f)(1) of the Tax - Property Article may be carried forward and, subject to the limitations under § 9-230(f)(3) of the Tax - Property Article, may be applied as a credit for taxable years beginning on or after
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 1996 [but before January 1, 2008; provided, however, that the tax credits under § 9-230 of the Tax - Property Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act, shall be allowed for property and business entities that meet the criteria established in § 9-230(c) of the Tax - Property Article on or after October 1, 1997 but before January 1, 2003; and provided further that any excess State tax credits under § 9-230(f)(1) of the Tax - Property Article may be carried forward and, subject to the limitations under § 9-230(f)(3) of the Tax - Property Article, may be applied as a credit for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2008].  SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 1997. [Subject to the provisions of Section 2 of this Act, this Act shall remain in effect for a period of 5 years and 3 months and, at the end of December 31, 2002, with no further action required by the General Assembly, this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.]  Chapter 624 of the Acts of 1997, as amended by Chapter 623 of the Acts of

- 1 January 1, 2008; provided, however, that the tax credits under § 9-230 of the Tax -
- 2 Property Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act, shall be allowed for property and
- 3 business entitles that meet the criteria established in § 9-230(c) of the Tax Property
- 4 Article on or after October 1, 1997 but before January 1, 2003; and provided further
- 5 that any excess State tax credits under § 9-230(f)(1) of the Tax Property Article may
- 6 be carried forward and, subject to the limitations under § 9-230(f)(3) of the Tax -
- 7 Property Article, may be applied as a credit for taxable years beginning on or after
- 8 January 1, 2008].
- 9 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED. That this Act shall take
- 10 effect October 1, 1997. [Subject to the provisions of Section 2 of this Act, this Act shall
- 11 remain in effect for a period of 5 years and 3 months and, at the end of December 31,
- 12 2002, with no further action required by the General Assembly, this Act shall be
- 13 abrogated and of no further force and effect.]
- 14 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take
- 15 effect July 1, 1999 and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after
- 16 December 31, 1998 for all employees hired and premises obtained after December 31,
- 17 1998; provided, however, that if by December 31, 1999, a business entity gives the
- 18 written notification required under § 9-230(b)(6) of the Tax Property Article to the
- 19 appropriate county or municipal corporation, the notification shall be deemed to be
- 20 timely given with regard to employees hired and premises obtained from December
- 21 31, 1998 until the notification date.