
By: **Delegates O'Donnell, Hutchins, Getty, Amedori, Boschert, K. Kelly,
Murphy, Owings, and Klausmeier**

Introduced and read first time: February 11, 2000

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Sentencing - Death Penalty - Murder in Violation of Protective Order**

3 FOR the purpose of adding to the list of aggravating circumstances to the crime of
4 murder in the first degree; providing that it is an aggravating circumstance if
5 the victim was a certain person eligible for relief under an existing temporary ex
6 parte order or a protective order, whom the defendant murdered in violation of
7 the order; and generally relating to sentencing for first degree murder.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
9 Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments
10 Section 413(d) and (e)
11 Annotated Code of Maryland
12 (1996 Replacement Volume and 1999 Supplement)

13 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
14 Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments
15 Section 413(f)
16 Annotated Code of Maryland
17 (1996 Replacement Volume and 1999 Supplement)

18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
19 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

20 **Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments**

21 413.

22 (d) In determining the sentence, the court or jury, as the case may be, shall
23 first consider whether, beyond a reasonable doubt, any of the following aggravating
24 circumstances exist:

25 (1) One or more persons committed the murder of a law enforcement
26 officer while in the performance of his duties;

1 (2) The defendant committed the murder at a time when he was confined
2 in any correctional institution;

3 (3) The defendant committed the murder in furtherance of an escape or
4 an attempt to escape from or evade the lawful custody, arrest, or detention of or by an
5 officer or guard of a correctional institution or by a law enforcement officer;

6 (4) The victim was taken or attempted to be taken in the course of a
7 kidnapping or abduction or an attempt to kidnap or abduct;

8 (5) The victim was a child abducted in violation of § 2 of this article;

9 (6) The defendant committed the murder pursuant to an agreement or
10 contract for remuneration or the promise of remuneration to commit the murder;

11 (7) The defendant engaged or employed another person to commit the
12 murder and the murder was committed pursuant to an agreement or contract for
13 remuneration or the promise of remuneration;

14 (8) At the time of the murder, the defendant was under sentence of death
15 or imprisonment for life;

16 (9) The defendant committed more than one offense of murder in the
17 first degree arising out of the same incident; [or]

18 (10) The defendant committed the murder while committing or
19 attempting to commit a carjacking, armed carjacking, robbery, arson in the first
20 degree, rape or sexual offense in the first degree; OR

21 (11) THE VICTIM WAS A PERSON ELIGIBLE FOR RELIEF UNDER AN
22 EXISTING TEMPORARY EX PARTE ORDER ENTERED UNDER § 4-505 OF THE FAMILY
23 LAW ARTICLE OR AN EXISTING PROTECTIVE ORDER ISSUED UNDER § 4-506 OF THE
24 FAMILY LAW ARTICLE, WHOM THE DEFENDANT MURDERED IN VIOLATION OF THE
25 ORDER.

26 (e) As used in this section, the following terms have the meanings indicated
27 unless a contrary meaning is clearly intended from the context in which the term
28 appears:

29 (1) (i) The terms "defendant" and "person", except as those terms
30 appear in [subsection (d)(1) and (7)] PARAGRAPHS (1), (7), AND (11) OF SUBSECTION
31 (D) of this section, include only a principal in the first degree.

32 (ii) In subsection (d)(1) of this section, the term "person" means:

33 1. A principal in the first degree; or

34 2. A principal in the second degree who:

35 A. Willfully, deliberately, and with premeditation intended
36 the death of the law enforcement officer;

- 1 B. Was a major participant in the murder; and
2 C. Was actually present at the time and place of the murder.

3 (2) The term "correctional institution" includes any institution for the
4 detention or confinement of persons charged with or convicted of a crime, including
5 Patuxent Institution, any institution for the detention or confinement of juveniles
6 charged with or adjudicated as being delinquent, and any hospital in which the
7 person was confined pursuant to an order of a court exercising criminal jurisdiction.

8 (3) (i) The term "law enforcement officer" has the meaning given in §
9 727 of this article.

10 (ii) The term "law enforcement officer", as used in subsection (d) of
11 this section, includes:

- 12 1. An officer serving in a probationary status;
13 2. A parole and probation officer;
14 3. A law enforcement officer of a jurisdiction outside of
15 Maryland; and
16 4. If the law enforcement officer is wearing the uniform worn
17 by the law enforcement officer while acting in an official capacity or is prominently
18 displaying his official badge or other insignia of office, a law enforcement officer
19 privately employed as a security officer or special policeman under the provisions of
20 Article 41, §§ 4-901 through 4-913 of the Code.

21 (4) "Imprisonment for life without the possibility of parole" means
22 imprisonment for the natural life of an inmate under the custody of a correctional
23 institution, including the Patuxent Institution.

24 (f) If the court or jury does not find, beyond a reasonable doubt, that one or
25 more of these aggravating circumstances exist, it shall state that conclusion in
26 writing, and a sentence of death may not be imposed.

27 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
28 October 1, 2000.