

HOUSE BILL 471

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2003 Regular Session  
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By: **Delegate Doory**  
Introduced and read first time: February 5, 2003  
Assigned to: Economic Matters

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Committee Report: Favorable  
House action: Adopted  
Read second time: March 11, 2003

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CHAPTER 301

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Corporations - Miscellaneous Provisions**

3 FOR the purpose of providing that stock issued prior to the time the articles  
4 supplementary with respect to the stock are effective shall cease to be voidable  
5 at the time the articles supplementary become effective; providing that a right  
6 or liability accrued by reason of the issuance of the stock prior to the time the  
7 articles supplementary are effective shall be extinguished at the time the  
8 articles supplementary become effective under certain circumstances; clarifying  
9 that a direct or indirect transfer of money or other property of a corporation in  
10 respect of any of its shares is a distribution; authorizing the board of directors of  
11 a corporation to delegate to a committee of the board or an officer of the  
12 corporation the power to fix the amount and other terms of a distribution under  
13 certain circumstances; altering certain notice requirements with respect to  
14 certain parent and subsidiary mergers; clarifying that certain stockholders  
15 retain their appraisal rights under certain circumstances; making certain  
16 stylistic, conforming, and technical changes; and generally relating to Maryland  
17 corporations.

18 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
19 Article - Corporations and Associations  
20 Section 2-208, 2-208.1, 2-301(a), 2-407(a), 2-411(a), 3-106(d), and 3-202(c)  
21 Annotated Code of Maryland  
22 (1999 Replacement Volume and 2002 Supplement)

23 BY adding to  
24 Article - Corporations and Associations  
25 Section 2-309(c)

1 Annotated Code of Maryland  
2 (1999 Replacement Volume and 2002 Supplement)

3 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
4 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

5 **Article - Corporations and Associations**

6 2-208.

7 (a) (1) If, under a power contained in the charter, the board of directors  
8 classifies or reclassifies any unissued stock by setting or changing the preferences,  
9 conversion or other rights, voting powers, restrictions, limitations as to dividends,  
10 qualifications, or terms or conditions of redemption, the board shall file articles  
11 supplementary for record with the Department.

12 (2) The board may not issue any of the stock that is classified or  
13 reclassified prior to the time the articles supplementary are effective, as provided in  
14 this section.

15 (b) Articles supplementary shall include:

16 (1) A description of the stock, including the preferences, conversion and  
17 other rights, voting powers, restrictions, limitations as to dividends, qualifications,  
18 and terms and conditions of redemption, as set or changed by the board of directors;  
19 and

20 (2) A statement that the stock has been classified or reclassified by the  
21 board of directors under the authority contained in the charter.

22 (c) Articles supplementary shall be executed in the manner required by Title 1  
23 of this article.

24 (d) Articles supplementary are effective as of the later of:

25 (1) The time the Department accepts the articles for record; or

26 (2) The time established under the articles, not to exceed 30 days after  
27 the articles are accepted for record.

28 (E) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (A)(2) OF THIS SECTION:

29 (1) THE STOCK ISSUED BY A CORPORATION PRIOR TO THE TIME THE  
30 ARTICLES SUPPLEMENTARY WITH RESPECT TO THE STOCK ARE EFFECTIVE SHALL  
31 CEASE TO BE VOIDABLE AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURE TO FILE THE ARTICLES  
32 SUPPLEMENTARY AT THE TIME THE ARTICLES SUPPLEMENTARY BECOME  
33 EFFECTIVE; AND

34 (2) A RIGHT OR LIABILITY ACCRUED BY REASON OF THE ISSUANCE OF  
35 STOCK BY A CORPORATION PRIOR TO THE TIME THE ARTICLES SUPPLEMENTARY

1 WITH RESPECT TO THE STOCK ARE EFFECTIVE SHALL BE EXTINGUISHED AT THE  
2 TIME THE ARTICLES SUPPLEMENTARY BECOME EFFECTIVE, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT  
3 THAT THE PERSON HAVING THE RIGHT OR LIABILITY HAS ACTED DETRIMENTALLY  
4 IN RELIANCE ON THE RIGHT OR LIABILITY SOLELY BY REASON OF ISSUANCE OF THE  
5 STOCK.

6 2-208.1.

7 (a) (1) If the board of directors of a corporation registered as an open-end  
8 company under the Investment Company Act of 1940 increases or decreases the  
9 aggregate number of shares of stock or the number of shares of stock of any class that  
10 the corporation has authority to issue in accordance with § 2-105(c) of this title, the  
11 board shall file articles supplementary for record with the Department.

12 (2) The board may not issue any of the newly authorized stock prior to  
13 the time the articles supplementary are effective, as provided in this section.

14 (b) Articles supplementary shall include:

15 (1) Both as of immediately before the increase or decrease and as  
16 increased or decreased:

17 (i) The total number of shares of stock of all classes that the  
18 corporation has authority to issue;

19 (ii) The number of shares of stock of each class;

20 (iii) The par value of the shares of stock of each class or a statement  
21 that the shares are without par value; and

22 (iv) If there are any shares of stock with par value, the aggregate  
23 par value of all the shares of all classes;

24 (2) A statement that the corporation is registered as an open-end  
25 company under the Investment Company Act of 1940; and

26 (3) A statement that the total number of shares of capital stock that the  
27 corporation has authority to issue has been increased or decreased by the board of  
28 directors in accordance with § 2-105(c) of this title.

29 (c) Articles supplementary shall be executed in the manner required by Title 1  
30 of this article.

31 (d) Articles supplementary are effective as of the later of:

32 (1) The time the Department accepts the articles for record; or

33 (2) The time established under the articles, not to exceed 30 days after  
34 the articles are accepted for record.

35 (E) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (A)(2) OF THIS SECTION:

1 (1) THE STOCK ISSUED BY A CORPORATION PRIOR TO THE TIME THE  
2 ARTICLES SUPPLEMENTARY WITH RESPECT TO THE STOCK ARE EFFECTIVE SHALL  
3 CEASE TO BE VOIDABLE AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURE TO FILE THE ARTICLES  
4 SUPPLEMENTARY AT THE TIME THE ARTICLES SUPPLEMENTARY BECOME  
5 EFFECTIVE; AND

6 (2) A RIGHT OR LIABILITY ACCRUED BY REASON OF THE ISSUANCE OF  
7 STOCK BY A CORPORATION PRIOR TO THE TIME THE ARTICLES SUPPLEMENTARY  
8 WITH RESPECT TO THE STOCK ARE EFFECTIVE SHALL BE EXTINGUISHED AT THE  
9 TIME THE ARTICLES SUPPLEMENTARY BECOME EFFECTIVE, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT  
10 THAT THE PERSON HAVING THE RIGHT OR LIABILITY HAS ACTED DETRIMENTALLY  
11 IN RELIANCE ON THE RIGHT OR LIABILITY SOLELY BY REASON OF ISSUANCE OF THE  
12 STOCK.

13 2-301.

14 (a) (1) In this [subtitle] SUBTITLE, "distribution" means:

15 [(1)] (I) A direct or indirect transfer of money or other property OF THE  
16 CORPORATION IN RESPECT OF ANY OF ITS SHARES[, except a corporation's own  
17 shares declared or paid as a stock dividend or stock split]; or

18 [(2)] (II) An incurrence or forgiveness of indebtedness by a corporation to  
19 or for the benefit of the corporation's stockholders in respect of any of its shares.

20 (2) "DISTRIBUTION" DOES NOT INCLUDE A STOCK DIVIDEND OR STOCK  
21 SPLIT AUTHORIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-309(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE.

22 2-309.

23 (C) IF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF A CORPORATION HAS GIVEN GENERAL  
24 AUTHORIZATION FOR A DISTRIBUTION AND PROVIDES FOR OR ESTABLISHES A  
25 METHOD OR PROCEDURE FOR DETERMINING THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF THE  
26 DISTRIBUTION, THE BOARD MAY DELEGATE TO A COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OR AN  
27 OFFICER OF THE CORPORATION THE POWER, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENERAL  
28 AUTHORIZATION, TO FIX THE AMOUNT AND OTHER TERMS OF THE DISTRIBUTION.

29 2-407.

30 (a) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection AND EXCEPT  
31 FOR A CORPORATION THAT HAS ELECTED TO BECOME SUBJECT TO § 3-804(C) OF THIS  
32 ARTICLE, the stockholders may elect a successor to fill a vacancy on the board of  
33 directors which results from the removal of a director.

34 (2) If the stockholders of any class or series are entitled separately to  
35 elect one or more directors, the stockholders of that class or series may elect a  
36 successor to fill a vacancy on the board of directors which results from the removal of  
37 a director elected by that class or series.

1 2-411.

2 (a) The board of directors of a corporation may:

3 (1) Appoint from among its members an executive committee and other  
4 committees composed of one or more directors; and

5 (2) Delegate to these committees any of the powers of the board of  
6 directors, except the power to:

7 (i) Authorize dividends on stock, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN §  
8 2-309(C) OF THIS TITLE;

9 (ii) Issue stock other than as provided in subsection (b) of this  
10 section;

11 (iii) Recommend to the stockholders any action which requires  
12 stockholder approval;

13 (iv) Amend the bylaws; or

14 (v) Approve any merger or share exchange which does not require  
15 stockholder approval.

16 3-106.

17 (d) (1) [If the parent and subsidiary are both Maryland corporations, and  
18 unless] UNLESS waived by all [minority] stockholders WHO, EXCEPT FOR THE  
19 APPLICATION OF THIS SECTION, WOULD BE ENTITLED TO VOTE ON THE MERGER, at  
20 least 30 days before the articles are filed with the Department, a parent corporation  
21 which owns less than all of the outstanding stock of the subsidiary [shall give] AS OF  
22 IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE TIME OF THE MERGER MUST HAVE GIVEN  
23 notice of the transaction to each of the subsidiary's [minority] stockholders of record  
24 WHO, EXCEPT FOR THE APPLICATION OF THIS SECTION, WOULD BE ENTITLED TO  
25 VOTE ON THE MERGER on the date of giving of the notice or on a record date fixed for  
26 that purpose which is not more than 10 days before the date of giving notice.

27 (2) A minority stockholder of the subsidiary has the right to demand and  
28 receive payment of the fair value of [his] THE MINORITY STOCKHOLDER'S stock as,  
29 AND TO THE EXTENT, provided in Subtitle 2 of this title relating to objecting  
30 stockholders.

31 3-202.

32 (c) Unless the transaction is governed by § 3-602 of this title or is exempted  
33 by § 3-603(b) of this title, a stockholder may not demand the fair value of the  
34 stockholder's stock and is bound by the terms of the transaction if:

35 (1) The stock is listed on a national securities exchange, is designated as  
36 a national market system security on an interdealer quotation system by the National

1 Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., or is designated for trading on the NASDAQ  
2 Small Cap Market:

3 (i) With respect to a merger under § 3-106 of this title of a 90  
4 percent or more owned subsidiary with or into its parent corporation, on the date  
5 notice is given or waived under § 3-106; or

6 (ii) With respect to any other transaction, on the record date for  
7 determining stockholders entitled to vote on the transaction objected to;

8 (2) The stock is that of the successor in a merger, unless:

9 (i) The merger alters the contract rights of the stock as expressly  
10 set forth in the charter, and the charter does not reserve the right to do so; or

11 (ii) The stock is to be changed or converted in whole or in part in  
12 the merger into something other than either stock in the successor or cash, scrip, or  
13 other rights or interests arising out of provisions for the treatment of fractional  
14 shares of stock in the successor;

15 (3) The stock is not entitled, OTHER THAN SOLELY BECAUSE OF § 3-106  
16 OF THIS TITLE, to be voted on the transaction or the stockholder did not own the  
17 shares of stock on the record date for determining stockholders entitled to vote on the  
18 transaction;

19 (4) The charter provides that the holders of the stock are not entitled to  
20 exercise the rights of an objecting stockholder under this subtitle; or

21 (5) The stock is that of an open-end investment company registered with  
22 the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Investment Company Act of 1940  
23 and the value placed on the stock in the transaction is its net asset value.

24 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
25 June 1, 2003.