

Department of Legislative Services  
Maryland General Assembly  
2005 Session

**FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE**

House Bill 832

(Delegate Menes, *et al.*)

Judiciary

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**Evidence - Separate Act of Sexual Misconduct Involving a Minor - Admissibility**

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This bill allows evidence of a separate act of sexual misconduct involving a minor to be admitted into evidence in the trial of a defendant charged with an act of sexual misconduct involving a minor, if the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the defendant committed the separate act and certain other conditions are met.

The bill applies prospectively to prosecutions commenced after the October 1, 2005 effective date.

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**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** None. The bill is not expected to result in new prosecutions and thus is not expected to have a significant impact on the District Court's workload or finances.

**Local Effect:** None. The bill is not expected to result in new prosecutions and thus is not expected to have a significant impact on the circuit courts' workload or finances.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

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**Analysis**

**Bill Summary:** In a prosecution for sexual abuse of a minor or other sexual crimes, the court may admit evidence of the defendant's commission of a separate act of sexual misconduct involving a minor if the court finds:

- that the evidence is relevant;
- by clear and convincing evidence that:

- the defendant committed the separate act of sexual misconduct; and
- the separate act of sexual misconduct was committed within 25 years before the filing date of the current charges; and
- that the probative value is not substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice to the defendant.

The State's Attorney must disclose the evidence sought to be admitted to the defendant at least 15 days prior to trial, unless the court makes an exception for good cause. The evidence may not be referred to in a statement to a jury or introduced in a trial unless the court has held a closed hearing and found it to be admissible.

“Act of sexual misconduct involving a minor” means sexual abuse of a minor and any other sexual offense in which the victim is a minor, including first and second degree rape; a first, second, third, or fourth degree sexual offense; attempted first or second degree rape or an attempted first or second degree sexual offense; sexual conduct between a correctional or Department of Juvenile Services employee and an inmate or confined child; continuing course of conduct with a child; unnatural or perverted sexual practice; sodomy; and incest.

**Current Law:** The Maryland Rules generally follow the Federal Rules of Evidence (FRE). Maryland Rule 5-404(b), which is identical to FRE 404(b), excludes from trial evidence of a defendant's prior crimes, wrongs, or acts, where this evidence is offered to show action that conforms to these prior actions. Such evidence is admissible only for the limited purpose of showing motive, opportunity, intent, preparation, common scheme or plan, knowledge, identity, or absence of mistake or accident.

**Background:** The common law “propensity rule,” which dates back to the seventeenth century, prohibits the use of character evidence to show a person's propensity to act in accordance with their character traits or prior acts. Its proponents reason that the rule is necessary to ensure that a defendant receives a fair trial because, if the evidence is admitted, juries may overvalue the probative force of the prior conduct or may punish for a prior act rather than for the charged crime. There is substantial support in Maryland case law for the propensity rule. See, *e.g.*, *Behrel v. State*, 151 Md. App. 64 (2003); *Weiland v. State*, 101 Md. App. 1 (1994); *Acuna v. Maryland*, 332 Md. 65 (1993).

This bill is based on FRE 413 and 414, which were included in the federal Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994. Rule 413 admits evidence of similar crimes in sexual assault cases, while Rule 414 covers child molestation actions.

## Additional Information

**Prior Introductions:** HB 401 of 2004, a similar bill, received an unfavorable report from the Judiciary Committee.

**Cross File:** None.

**Information Source(s):** State's Attorneys' Association, Judiciary (Administrative Office of the Courts), Office of the Public Defender, Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - February 22, 2005  
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