

# SENATE BILL 361

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By: **Senators Lenett, Forehand, Britt, Colburn, Conway, Currie, Dyson, Edwards, Frosh, Haines, Hooper, Jones, Kelley, Madaleno, McFadden, Munson, Muse, Peters, Pinsky, Pugh, Raskin, Robey, Rosapepe, Simonaire, Stone, and Zirkin**

Introduced and read first time: February 1, 2007

Assigned to: Finance

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Cigarette Fire Safety Performance Standard and Firefighter Protection Act**

3 FOR the purpose of prohibiting the manufacture, sale, or offer for sale of cigarettes in  
4 the State unless the cigarettes have been tested in a certain manner and meet a  
5 certain performance standard and the manufacturer has filed a certain  
6 certification with the Comptroller; establishing a certain performance standard  
7 for cigarettes; requiring that testing of cigarettes be conducted in a certain  
8 manner; requiring laboratories that conduct testing to have certain current  
9 certification and implement a certain quality control and quality assurance  
10 program; providing for an alternative test method and performance standard  
11 under certain circumstances; providing that additional testing is not required  
12 under this Act of cigarettes that are tested in a certain manner for other  
13 purposes; requiring manufacturers to retain all data from testing for a certain  
14 period of time and provide certain data to the Comptroller, State Fire  
15 Prevention Commission, or the Attorney General; providing for a civil penalty if  
16 certain data is not provided within a certain period of time; requiring that a  
17 certain subtitle be implemented in accordance with the implementation and  
18 substance of the fire safety standards of a certain state; requiring  
19 manufacturers to submit to the Comptroller a certain written certification that  
20 a cigarette has been tested and has met the performance standard; requiring  
21 recertification of cigarettes after a certain period of time; requiring  
22 manufacturers to retest certain altered cigarettes; requiring manufacturers to  
23 mark in a certain manner cigarettes that have been certified; requiring

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 manufacturers to request approval of a proposed marking from the Comptroller;  
2 requiring manufacturers to provide certain wholesalers with copies of  
3 certifications and illustrations of certain markings; requiring wholesalers to  
4 provide certain retailers, subwholesalers, and vending machine operators with  
5 copies of certain illustrations; requiring retailers, subwholesalers, vending  
6 machine operators, and wholesalers to allow the Comptroller or designee to  
7 make certain inspections; providing that cigarettes sold or offered for sale in the  
8 State that do not comply with a certain standard are deemed contraband;  
9 authorizing the Comptroller to adopt certain regulations and establish certain  
10 fees; establishing certain civil penalties for certain violations of this Act;  
11 authorizing the Attorney General to enjoin acts in violation of this Act and to  
12 recover certain civil penalties; requiring that certain money collected from  
13 certain civil penalties be distributed to a certain fund; authorizing police officers  
14 and authorized personnel to seize certain cigarettes; altering the composition of  
15 a certain fund; providing that this Act does not prohibit retailers,  
16 subwholesalers, vending machine operators, and wholesalers from selling  
17 existing inventory if certain tax stamps were affixed to the cigarettes before a  
18 certain date under certain circumstances; providing for the construction of this  
19 Act; providing that this Act preempts certain local laws, ordinances, or  
20 regulations; prohibiting local governmental units from enacting and enforcing  
21 certain ordinances, local laws, or regulations; requiring the Comptroller to  
22 monitor certain federal actions and notify the Department of Legislative  
23 Services of the adoption of a certain federal standard; defining certain terms;  
24 providing for a delayed effective date; providing for the termination of this Act;  
25 and generally relating to fire safety standards for cigarettes.

26 BY adding to

27 Article – Business Regulation

28 Section 16–601 through 16–610 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 6. Fire  
29 Safety Performance Standard for Cigarettes” and the amended title “Title  
30 16. Cigarettes”

31 Annotated Code of Maryland

32 (2004 Replacement Volume and 2006 Supplement)

33 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

34 Article – Public Safety

35 Section 8–102(a) and (b)

36 Annotated Code of Maryland

37 (2003 Volume and 2006 Supplement)

38 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

39 Article – Public Safety

40 Section 8–102(d)

1 Annotated Code of Maryland  
2 (2003 Volume and 2006 Supplement)

3 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
4 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

5 **Article – Business Regulation**

6 Title 16. [Cigarette Licenses] **CIGARETTES.**

7 **SUBTITLE 6. FIRE SAFETY PERFORMANCE STANDARD FOR CIGARETTES.**

8 **16-601.**

9 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
10 INDICATED.

11 (B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS  
12 SUBSECTION, “CIGARETTE” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 16-101 OF THIS  
13 TITLE.

14 (2) “CIGARETTE” INCLUDES A ROLL OF TOBACCO WRAPPED IN A  
15 SUBSTANCE CONTAINING TOBACCO THAT BECAUSE OF ITS APPEARANCE, THE  
16 TYPE OF TOBACCO USED IN ITS FILLER, OR ITS PACKAGING AND LABELING IS  
17 LIKELY TO BE OFFERED TO OR PURCHASED BY A CONSUMER AS A CIGARETTE AS  
18 DEFINED IN PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.

19 (C) “COMMISSION” MEANS THE STATE FIRE PREVENTION  
20 COMMISSION.

21 (D) “MANUFACTURER” MEANS:

22 (1) A PERSON THAT MANUFACTURES OR OTHERWISE PRODUCES,  
23 OR CAUSES TO BE MANUFACTURED OR PRODUCED, CIGARETTES INTENDED FOR  
24 SALE IN THIS STATE, INCLUDING CIGARETTES INTENDED FOR SALE IN THE  
25 UNITED STATES THROUGH AN IMPORTER;

26 (2) THE FIRST PURCHASER ANYWHERE THAT INTENDS TO RESELL  
27 IN THE UNITED STATES CIGARETTES THAT THE ORIGINAL MANUFACTURER OR  
28 MAKER DOES NOT INTEND FOR SALE IN THE UNITED STATES; OR

1                   **(3) A PERSON THAT IS A SUCCESSOR OF A PERSON LISTED IN ITEM**  
2 **(1) OR (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

3                   **(E) “QUALITY CONTROL AND QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM” MEANS**  
4 **LABORATORY PROCEDURES IMPLEMENTED TO ENSURE THAT:**

5                   **(1) OPERATOR BIAS, SYSTEMATIC AND NONSYSTEMATIC**  
6 **METHODOLOGICAL ERRORS, AND EQUIPMENT-RELATED PROBLEMS DO NOT**  
7 **AFFECT THE RESULTS OF THE TESTING; AND**

8                   **(2) THE TESTING REPEATABILITY REMAINS WITHIN THE**  
9 **REQUIRED REPEATABILITY VALUE FOR ANY TEST TRIAL USED TO CERTIFY**  
10 **CIGARETTES UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.**

11                   **(F) “REPEATABILITY” MEANS THE RANGE OF VALUES WITHIN WHICH**  
12 **THE REPEAT RESULTS OF CIGARETTE TEST TRIALS FROM A SINGLE**  
13 **LABORATORY FALL 95% OF THE TIME.**

14                   **(G) “RETAILER” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 16-201 OF THIS TITLE.**

15                   **(H) “SUBWHOLESALE” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 16-201 OF THIS**  
16 **TITLE.**

17                   **(I) “VENDING MACHINE OPERATOR” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN §**  
18 **16-201 OF THIS TITLE.**

19                   **(J) “WHOLESALE” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 16-201 OF THIS**  
20 **TITLE.**

21 **16-602.**

22                   **(A) CIGARETTES MAY NOT BE MANUFACTURED IN THIS STATE OR SOLD**  
23 **OR OFFERED FOR SALE TO ANY PERSON IN THIS STATE UNLESS:**

24                   **(1) THE CIGARETTES HAVE BEEN TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
25 **THE TEST METHOD AND MEET THE PERFORMANCE STANDARD SPECIFIED IN**  
26 **THIS SECTION; AND**

1           (2)    THE MANUFACTURER HAS FILED A WRITTEN CERTIFICATION  
2   WITH THE COMPTROLLER IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 16-603 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

3           (B)   THE PERFORMANCE STANDARD FOR CIGARETTES SOLD OR  
4   OFFERED FOR SALE IN THE STATE INCLUDES ALL OF THE REQUIREMENTS IN  
5   SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION.

6           (C)   (1)   TESTING OF CIGARETTES SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN  
7   ACCORDANCE WITH THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF TESTING AND MATERIALS  
8   (ASTM) STANDARD E2187-04 "STANDARD TEST METHOD FOR MEASURING  
9   THE IGNITION STRENGTH OF CIGARETTES".

10          (2)   THE COMPTROLLER, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE  
11   COMMISSION, MAY ADOPT A SUBSEQUENT ASTM STANDARD TEST METHOD FOR  
12   MEASURING THE IGNITION STRENGTH OF CIGARETTES ON A FINDING THAT THE  
13   SUBSEQUENT METHOD DOES NOT RESULT IN A CHANGE IN THE PERCENTAGE OF  
14   FULL-LENGTH BURNS EXHIBITED BY ANY TESTED CIGARETTE WHEN COMPARED  
15   TO THE PERCENTAGE OF FULL-LENGTH BURNS THE SAME CIGARETTE WOULD  
16   EXHIBIT WHEN TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM STANDARD E2187-04 AND  
17   THE PERFORMANCE STANDARD OF THIS SECTION.

18          (D)   TESTING OF CIGARETTES SHALL BE CONDUCTED ON 10 LAYERS OF  
19   FILTER PAPER.

20          (E)   (1)   NO MORE THAN 25% OF THE CIGARETTES TESTED IN A TEST  
21   TRIAL SHALL EXHIBIT FULL-LENGTH BURNS.

22          (2)   FORTY REPLICATE TESTS SHALL COMPRISE A COMPLETE  
23   TEST TRIAL FOR EACH CIGARETTE TESTED.

24          (F)   THE PERFORMANCE STANDARD REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION SHALL  
25   ONLY BE APPLIED TO A COMPLETE TEST TRIAL.

26          (G)   (1)   EACH LABORATORY THAT CONDUCTS TESTS IN ACCORDANCE  
27   WITH THIS SECTION SHALL:

28                (I)   HAVE CURRENT ACCREDITATION PURSUANT TO  
29   STANDARD ISO/IEC 17025 OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR  
30   STANDARDIZATION, SUBSEQUENT LABORATORY STANDARDIZATION, OR

1 ANOTHER COMPARABLE ACCREDITATION AS DETERMINED BY THE  
2 COMPTROLLER; AND

3 (II) IMPLEMENT A QUALITY CONTROL AND QUALITY  
4 ASSURANCE PROGRAM THAT INCLUDES A PROCEDURE TO DETERMINE THE  
5 REPEATABILITY OF THE TESTING RESULTS.

6 (2) THE REPEATABILITY VALUE SHALL BE NO GREATER THAN  
7 0.19.

8 (H) (1) EACH CIGARETTE LISTED IN A CERTIFICATION THAT USES  
9 LOWERED PERMEABILITY BANDS IN THE CIGARETTE PAPER TO ACHIEVE  
10 COMPLIANCE WITH THE PERFORMANCE STANDARD OF THIS SECTION SHALL  
11 HAVE AT LEAST TWO NOMINALLY IDENTICAL BANDS ON THE PAPER  
12 SURROUNDING THE TOBACCO COLUMN.

13 (2) AT LEAST ONE COMPLETE BAND SHALL BE LOCATED AT LEAST  
14 15 MILLIMETERS FROM THE LIGHTING END OF THE CIGARETTE.

15 (3) FOR A CIGARETTE ON WHICH THE BANDS ARE POSITIONED BY  
16 DESIGN, AT LEAST TWO BANDS SHALL BE LOCATED AT LEAST 15 MILLIMETERS  
17 FROM THE LIGHTING END AND 10 MILLIMETERS FROM THE FILTER END OF THE  
18 TOBACCO COLUMN.

19 (4) FOR AN UNFILTERED CIGARETTE, THE TWO COMPLETE BANDS  
20 SHALL BE LOCATED AT LEAST 15 MILLIMETERS FROM THE LIGHTING END AND  
21 10 MILLIMETERS FROM THE LABELED END OF THE TOBACCO COLUMN.

22 (I) (1) IF THE COMPTROLLER DETERMINES THAT A CIGARETTE  
23 CANNOT BE TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TEST METHOD REQUIRED BY  
24 THIS SECTION, THE MANUFACTURER OF THE CIGARETTE SHALL PROPOSE TO  
25 THE COMPTROLLER A TEST METHOD AND PERFORMANCE STANDARD FOR THAT  
26 CIGARETTE.

27 (2) THE COMPTROLLER, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE  
28 COMMISSION, MAY APPROVE A TEST METHOD AND PERFORMANCE STANDARD  
29 THAT THE COMPTROLLER DETERMINES IS EQUIVALENT TO THE REQUIREMENTS  
30 OF THIS SECTION, AND THE MANUFACTURER MAY USE THAT TEST METHOD AND

1 PERFORMANCE STANDARD FOR CERTIFICATION OF A CIGARETTE IN  
2 ACCORDANCE WITH § 16-603 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

3 (3) (I) THE COMPTROLLER, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE  
4 COMMISSION, SHALL APPROVE A TEST METHOD AND PERFORMANCE STANDARD  
5 USED IN ANOTHER STATE IF THE COMPTROLLER DETERMINES THAT:

6 1. THE STATE HAS ENACTED A REDUCED CIGARETTE  
7 IGNITION PROPENSITY STANDARD THAT INCLUDES A TEST METHOD AND  
8 PERFORMANCE STANDARD THAT ARE THE SAME AS THE REQUIREMENTS OF  
9 THIS SECTION; AND

10 2. THE OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR  
11 IMPLEMENTING THE REQUIREMENTS IN THE OTHER STATE HAVE APPROVED OF  
12 THE ALTERNATIVE TEST METHOD AND PERFORMANCE STANDARD FOR A  
13 PARTICULAR CIGARETTE UNDER A LEGAL PROVISION COMPARABLE TO THIS  
14 SECTION.

15 (II) A MANUFACTURER MAY USE A TEST METHOD AND  
16 PERFORMANCE STANDARD APPROVED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS  
17 PARAGRAPH FOR CERTIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 16-603 OF THIS  
18 SUBTITLE OF THE CIGARETTE USED IN THE APPROVED TEST METHOD.

19 (J) THIS SECTION DOES NOT REQUIRE ADDITIONAL TESTING FOR  
20 CIGARETTES THAT ARE TESTED IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE  
21 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE.

22 (K) (1) EACH MANUFACTURER SHALL RETAIN ALL DATA FROM  
23 TESTING CONDUCTED UNDER THIS SECTION FOR 3 YEARS.

24 (2) (I) ON REQUEST, THE MANUFACTURER SHALL PROVIDE  
25 THE DATA RETAINED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION TO THE  
26 COMPTROLLER, THE COMMISSION, OR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WITHIN 60  
27 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING THE REQUEST, FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENSURING  
28 COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

29 (II) A MANUFACTURER WHO DOES NOT PROVIDE THE DATA  
30 WITHIN 60 DAYS OF A REQUEST IS SUBJECT TO A CIVIL PENALTY NOT TO

1 **EXCEED \$10,000 FOR EACH DAY AFTER THE 60TH DAY THAT THE VIOLATION**  
2 **CONTINUES.**

3 **(L) THIS SUBTITLE SHALL BE IMPLEMENTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
4 **THE IMPLEMENTATION AND SUBSTANCE OF THE NEW YORK FIRE SAFETY**  
5 **STANDARDS FOR CIGARETTES.**

6 **16-603.**

7 **(A) EACH MANUFACTURER SHALL SUBMIT TO THE COMPTROLLER**  
8 **WRITTEN CERTIFICATION ATTESTING THAT EACH CIGARETTE HAS BEEN TESTED**  
9 **IN ACCORDANCE WITH AND HAS MET THE PERFORMANCE STANDARD REQUIRED**  
10 **UNDER § 16-602 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

11 **(B) THE DESCRIPTION OF EACH CIGARETTE LISTED IN THE**  
12 **CERTIFICATION SHALL INCLUDE:**

- 13 **(1) THE BRAND OR TRADE NAME ON THE PACKAGE;**
- 14 **(2) THE STYLE, SUCH AS LIGHT OR ULTRA LIGHT;**
- 15 **(3) THE LENGTH IN MILLIMETERS;**
- 16 **(4) THE CIRCUMFERENCE IN MILLIMETERS;**
- 17 **(5) THE FLAVOR, SUCH AS MENTHOL OR CHOCOLATE, IF**  
18 **APPLICABLE;**
- 19 **(6) WHETHER FILTERED OR NONFILTERED;**
- 20 **(7) A PACKAGE DESCRIPTION, SUCH AS A SOFT PACK OR BOX;**
- 21 **(8) THE MARK APPROVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 16-604 OF**  
22 **THIS SUBTITLE;**
- 23 **(9) IF DIFFERENT FROM THE MANUFACTURER, THE NAME,**  
24 **ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE LABORATORY THAT CONDUCTED**  
25 **THE TEST; AND**



1                   **(10) THE DATE OF THE TESTING.**

2                   **(C) THE CERTIFICATION SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO:**

3                   **(1) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE COMMISSION FOR**  
4 **PURPOSES CONSISTENT WITH THIS SUBTITLE; AND**

5                   **(2) THE COMPTROLLER FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENSURING**  
6 **COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION.**

7                   **(D) (1) EACH CIGARETTE CERTIFIED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE**  
8 **RECERTIFIED EVERY 3 YEARS.**

9                   **(2) IF A MANUFACTURER OF A CIGARETTE THAT HAS BEEN**  
10 **CERTIFIED UNDER THIS SECTION MAKES A CHANGE THAT IS LIKELY TO ALTER**  
11 **THE CIGARETTE'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE PERFORMANCE STANDARD UNDER §**  
12 **16-602(E) OF THIS SUBTITLE, THAT CIGARETTE MAY NOT BE SOLD IN THIS**  
13 **STATE UNTIL THE MANUFACTURER, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 16-602 OF THIS**  
14 **SUBTITLE, RETESTS AND MAINTAINS THE PROPER RECORDS OF THE TESTING.**

15 **16-604.**

16                   **(A) CIGARETTES THAT HAVE BEEN CERTIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH §**  
17 **16-603 OF THIS SUBTITLE SHALL BE MARKED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE**  
18 **REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.**

19                   **(B) THE MARKING SHALL:**

20                   **(1) CONSIST OF:**

21                   **(I) ANY MARKING IN USE AND APPROVED FOR SALE IN NEW**  
22 **YORK UNDER THE NEW YORK FIRE SAFETY STANDARDS FOR CIGARETTES; OR**

23                   **(II) THE LETTERS "FSC" TO SIGNIFY FIRE STANDARDS**  
24 **COMPLIANT;**

25                   **(2) BE IN A FONT OF AT LEAST 8 POINT TYPE; AND**

1                   (3) BE PERMANENTLY PRINTED, STAMPED, ENGRAVED, OR  
2 EMBOSSED ON THE PACKAGE AT OR NEAR THE AREA OF THE UPC CODE, IF  
3 PRESENT.

4           (C) A MANUFACTURER MAY PROPOSE AN ALTERNATIVE MARKING THAT:

5                   (1) MEETS THE CRITERIA UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(2) AND (3) OF  
6 THIS SECTION; AND

7                   (2) CONSISTS OF A VISIBLE COMBINATION OF ALPHANUMERIC OR  
8 SYMBOLIC CHARACTERS OR TEXT PERMANENTLY STAMPED, ENGRAVED,  
9 EMBOSSED, OR PRINTED:

10                           (I) IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE UPC CODE; OR

11                           (II) ON THE CIGARETTE PACK OR CELLOPHANE WRAP.

12           (D) (1) A MANUFACTURER SHALL REQUEST APPROVAL OF A  
13 PROPOSED MARKING FROM THE COMPTROLLER.

14                   (2) (I) THE COMPTROLLER SHALL APPROVE A MARKING  
15 SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (B)(1) OF THIS SECTION.

16                           (II) A MARKING IS DEEMED APPROVED IF THE  
17 COMPTROLLER FAILS TO ACT WITHIN 10 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER RECEIVING A  
18 REQUEST FOR APPROVAL.

19                   (3) A MANUFACTURER MAY NOT USE A MODIFIED MARKING  
20 UNLESS THE MODIFICATION HAS BEEN APPROVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS  
21 SECTION.

22                   (4) A MANUFACTURER SHALL USE ONLY ONE MARKING ON ALL  
23 BRANDS THAT THE MANUFACTURER MARKETS.

24                   (5) A MARKING OR MODIFIED MARKING APPROVED BY THE  
25 COMPTROLLER SHALL BE APPLIED UNIFORMLY ON ALL BRANDS MARKETED  
26 AND ON ALL PACKAGES, INCLUDING PACKS, CARTONS, AND CASES MARKETED  
27 BY THAT MANUFACTURER.

1 **16-605.**

2 (A) **THE MANUFACTURER SHALL:**

3 (1) **PROVIDE A COPY OF EACH CERTIFICATION TO EACH**  
4 **WHOLESALE TO WHICH THE MANUFACTURER SELLS CIGARETTES; AND**

5 (2) **PROVIDE SUFFICIENT COPIES OF AN ILLUSTRATION OF THE**  
6 **PACKAGING MARKING APPROVED AND USED BY THE MANUFACTURER IN**  
7 **ACCORDANCE WITH § 16-604 OF THIS SUBTITLE FOR EACH RETAILER,**  
8 **SUBWHOLESALE, AND VENDING MACHINE OPERATOR THAT PURCHASES**  
9 **CIGARETTES FROM THE WHOLESALE.**

10 (B) **THE WHOLESALE SHALL PROVIDE A COPY OF THE ILLUSTRATION**  
11 **TO EACH RETAILER, SUBWHOLESALE, AND VENDING MACHINE OPERATOR TO**  
12 **WHICH THE WHOLESALE SELLS CIGARETTES.**

13 (C) **EACH RETAILER, SUBWHOLESALE, VENDING MACHINE OPERATOR,**  
14 **AND WHOLESALE SHALL ALLOW THE COMPTROLLER OR DESIGNEE OF THE**  
15 **COMPTROLLER TO INSPECT THE MARKINGS ON CIGARETTE PACKAGING AT ANY**  
16 **TIME.**

17 **16-606.**

18 **ANY CIGARETTES SOLD OR OFFERED FOR SALE IN THE STATE THAT DO**  
19 **NOT COMPLY WITH THE PERFORMANCE STANDARD REQUIRED BY § 16-602 OF**  
20 **THIS SUBTITLE ARE DEEMED TO BE CONTRABAND AND SUBJECT TO §§ 13-836,**  
21 **13-837, AND 13-839 OF THE TAX - GENERAL ARTICLE.**

22 **16-607.**

23 **THE COMPTROLLER:**

24 (1) **MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT AND**  
25 **ADMINISTER THIS SUBTITLE;**

26 (2) **IN CONSULTATION WITH THE COMMISSION, MAY ADOPT**  
27 **REGULATIONS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RANDOM INSPECTIONS OF RETAILERS,**

1 SUBWHOLESALEERS, VENDING MACHINE OPERATORS, AND WHOLESALERS TO  
2 ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SUBTITLE; AND

3 (3) MAY ESTABLISH A \$250 FEE FOR EACH CIGARETTE LISTED IN  
4 A CERTIFICATION UNDER § 16-603 OF THIS SUBTITLE TO COVER THE EXPENSES  
5 OF ADMINISTERING THIS SUBTITLE.

6 **16-608.**

7 (A) (1) A MANUFACTURER OR OTHER PERSON THAT KNOWINGLY  
8 SELLS OR OFFERS FOR SALE CIGARETTES OTHER THAN BY RETAIL SALE IN  
9 VIOLATION OF § 16-602 OF THIS SUBTITLE IS SUBJECT TO A CIVIL PENALTY NOT  
10 TO EXCEED \$100 FOR EACH PACKAGE OF CIGARETTES SOLD OR OFFERED FOR  
11 SALE.

12 (2) UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, A TOTAL AMOUNT OF CIVIL  
13 PENALTIES IMPOSED ON A MANUFACTURER OR OTHER PERSON MAY NOT  
14 EXCEED \$100,000 DURING ANY 30-DAY PERIOD.

15 (B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPHS (2) AND (3) OF THIS  
16 SUBSECTION, A RETAILER, SUBWHOLESALE, WHOLESALER, OR OTHER PERSON  
17 THAT KNOWINGLY SELLS CIGARETTES IN VIOLATION OF § 16-602 OF THIS  
18 SUBTITLE IS SUBJECT TO A CIVIL PENALTY NOT TO EXCEED \$100 FOR EACH  
19 PACKAGE OF CIGARETTES SOLD.

20 (2) UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, A TOTAL AMOUNT OF CIVIL  
21 PENALTIES IMPOSED ON A RETAILER MAY NOT EXCEED \$25,000 DURING ANY  
22 30-DAY PERIOD.

23 (3) UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, A TOTAL AMOUNT OF CIVIL  
24 PENALTIES IMPOSED ON A SUBWHOLESALE, WHOLESALER, OR OTHER PERSON  
25 MAY NOT EXCEED \$100,000 DURING ANY 30-DAY PERIOD.

26 (C) A MANUFACTURER THAT KNOWINGLY MAKES A FALSE  
27 CERTIFICATION UNDER § 16-603 OF THIS SUBTITLE IS SUBJECT TO A CIVIL  
28 PENALTY OF AT LEAST \$75,000 AND NOT EXCEEDING \$250,000 FOR EACH FALSE  
29 CERTIFICATION.

30 **16-609.**

**(A) TO ENFORCE THIS SUBTITLE:**

**(1) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY BRING AN ACTION TO ENJOIN ANY ACTS IN VIOLATION OF THIS SUBTITLE AND TO RECOVER CIVIL PENALTIES AUTHORIZED UNDER § 16-608 OF THIS SUBTITLE; OR**

**(2) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR THE COMPTROLLER MAY EXAMINE THE BOOKS, PAPERS, INVOICES, AND RECORDS OF A PERSON IN POSSESSION, CONTROL, OR OCCUPANCY OF A BUILDING, STRUCTURE, OR LAND WHERE CIGARETTES ARE PLACED, STORED, SOLD, OR OFFERED FOR SALE.**

**(B) MONEY COLLECTED FROM CIVIL PENALTIES RECOVERED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE SENATOR WILLIAM H. AMOSS FIRE, RESCUE, AND AMBULANCE FUND.**

**16-610.**

**A POLICE OFFICER OR OTHER AUTHORIZED PERSONNEL AS DETERMINED BY REGULATIONS MAY SEIZE CIGARETTES THAT HAVE NOT BEEN MARKED IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 16-604 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

**Article – Public Safety**

**8-102.**

**(a) There is a Senator William H. Amoss Fire, Rescue, and Ambulance Fund.**

**(b) The purposes of the Fund are to promote:**

**(1) the delivery of effective and high quality fire protection, rescue, and ambulance services in the State;**

**(2) increased financial support for fire, rescue, and ambulance companies by counties; and**

**(3) the continued financial viability of volunteer fire, rescue, and ambulance companies given the greatly increased costs of equipment.**

**(d) The Fund consists of:**

1           (1)    money appropriated in the State budget to the Fund; AND

2           (2)    **REVENUE DISTRIBUTED TO THE FUND UNDER § 16-609 OF**  
3 **THE BUSINESS REGULATION ARTICLE.**

4           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the requirement that  
5 cigarettes sold in this State must be in compliance with this Act does not prohibit  
6 retailers, subwholesalers, vending machine operators, or wholesalers from selling  
7 existing cigarette inventories on or after July 1, 2008, if the retailers, subwholesalers,  
8 vending machine operators, or wholesalers can establish that:

9           (1)    the tax stamps were affixed to the cigarettes as required by §  
10 12-304 of the Tax – General Article before July 1, 2008; and

11          (2)    the inventories purchased between July 1, 2007 and July 1, 2008  
12 are in a quantity comparable to the inventories purchased between July 1, 2006 and  
13 July 1, 2007.

14          SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act may not be  
15 construed to prohibit a person from selling or offering for sale cigarettes that have not  
16 been certified in accordance with § 16-603 of the Business Regulation Article, as  
17 enacted by this Act, if the cigarettes are or will be stamped for sale in another state or  
18 are packaged for sale outside the United States.

19          SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act preempts any  
20 local law, ordinance, or regulation that conflicts with any provision of this Act or any  
21 policy of the State implemented in accordance with this Act and, notwithstanding any  
22 other provision of law, a governmental unit of this State may not enact or enforce an  
23 ordinance, local law, or regulation conflicting with or preempted by this Act.

24          SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
25 July 1, 2008. It shall remain effective until a federal reduced cigarette ignition  
26 propensity standard is adopted and becomes effective. If a federal reduced cigarette  
27 ignition propensity standard is adopted and becomes effective, with no further action  
28 required by the General Assembly, this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force  
29 and effect. The Comptroller shall monitor federal actions regarding the establishment  
30 of fire safety standards for cigarettes and promptly forward notice of the adoption of a  
31 federal reduced cigarette ignition propensity standard to the Department of  
32 Legislative Services, 90 State Circle, Annapolis, Maryland 21401.