

CHAPTER 292

(House Bill 743)

AN ACT concerning

Maryland General Corporation Law – Altering and Updating Corporate Procedures and Miscellaneous Provisions

FOR the purpose of repealing a certain provision of law requiring a corporation to give certain written notice of the amount, time, and place of payment on subscriptions for stock to each subscriber; repealing a certain provision of law requiring that a call by the board of directors for payment on subscriptions be uniform as to all stock of the same class; clarifying that stockholders of a corporation formed on or after a certain date do not have certain preemptive rights unless the charter expressly grants the rights, and that stockholders of a corporation formed before that date have certain preemptive rights unless and until expressly changed or terminated by charter amendment; altering the circumstances under which a corporation is required to send certain information to a stockholder; requiring the information to be sent on request of a stockholder and without charge to the stockholder; authorizing a resignation of a director given in a certain manner to provide that it will be effective at a later time or on the occurrence of an event and that it is irrevocable under certain circumstances; authorizing the board of directors of a corporation to delegate to certain committees the power to recommend to stockholders the election of directors; altering the circumstances under which a committee of a board of directors may authorize or fix the terms of certain stock and the terms on which any stock may be issued; altering the definition of “director” as it relates to certain indemnification provisions to include certain directors of corporations who serve in certain capacities in connection with a limited liability company; limiting certain requirements imposed on making advance payments of expenses for indemnification of a director; authorizing a corporation to hold its annual meeting in the manner provided in its bylaws; requiring a corporation to give notice of an action taken by stockholders without a meeting to each stockholder who, if the action had been taken at a meeting, would have been entitled to notice of the meeting; providing that, for certain corporations, the presence of a certain number of votes at a meeting of stockholders constitutes a quorum under certain circumstances; authorizing articles of merger, consolidation, or share exchange to provide certain information relating to the directors, trustees, and officers of the successor, or of persons acting in similar positions, if the persons in those positions will be changed in the merger, consolidation, or share exchange; making certain stylistic changes; and generally relating to corporations and altering and updating the Maryland General Corporation Law.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article – Corporations and Associations

Section 2–202, 2–205, 2–210(c), 2–406, 2–411(a) and (b), 2–418(a)(3) and (f),
2–501(c), 2–505(b), and 2–506

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2007 Replacement Volume)

BY adding to

Article – Corporations and Associations

Section 3–109(f)

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2007 Replacement Volume)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Corporations and Associations

2–202.

(a) A subscription for stock of a corporation which is not yet formed is irrevocable for a period of [three] **3** months, unless:

- (1) The subscription agreement provides otherwise; or
- (2) Every subscriber consents to the revocation of the subscription.

(b) Unless the subscription agreement provides otherwise, a subscription is not void or unenforceable solely because less than all of the authorized stock is subscribed for.

(c) [(1)] Unless the subscription agreement provides otherwise, a subscription for stock, whether made before or after the corporation is formed, shall be paid in full or in installments at the times set by the board of directors.

[(2)] The corporation shall give at least ten days written notice of the amount, time, and place of payment to each subscriber at his address as it appears on the records of the corporation.

(3) Any call made by the board of directors for payment on subscriptions shall be uniform as to all stock of the same class.]

2–205.

(a) [Unless] **FOR A CORPORATION INCORPORATED ON OR AFTER OCTOBER 1, 1995, UNLESS** the charter expressly grants such rights to the stockholder, a stockholder does not have any preemptive right to subscribe to:

- (1) Any additional issue of stock; or
- (2) Any security convertible into an additional issue of stock.

(b) **FOR A CORPORATION INCORPORATED BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 1995, A STOCKHOLDER SHALL HAVE PREEMPTIVE RIGHTS AS AND TO THE EXTENT IN EXISTENCE BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 1995, UNLESS AND UNTIL EXPRESSLY CHANGED OR TERMINATED BY CHARTER AMENDMENT.**

(c) (1) A stockholder to whom a preemptive right has been granted may waive the preemptive right.

(2) A written waiver of a preemptive right is irrevocable even though it is not supported by consideration.

2-210.

(c) (1) Unless the charter or bylaws provide otherwise, the board of directors of a corporation may authorize the issue of some or all of the shares of any or all of its classes or series without certificates.

(2) The authorization **UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION** does not affect shares already represented by certificates until they are surrendered to the corporation.

(3) [At the time of issue or transfer of] **FOR** shares **ISSUED** without certificates, **ON REQUEST BY A STOCKHOLDER**, the corporation shall send the stockholder, **WITHOUT CHARGE**, a written statement of the information required on certificates by § 2-211 of this subtitle.

2-406.

(a) The stockholders of a corporation may remove any director, with or without cause, by the affirmative vote of a majority of all the votes entitled to be cast generally for the election of directors, except:

- (1) As provided in subsection (b) of this section;
- (2) As otherwise provided in the charter of the corporation; or

(3) For a corporation that has elected to be subject to § 3-804(a) of this article.

(b) Unless the charter of the corporation provides otherwise:

(1) If the stockholders of any class or series are entitled separately to elect one or more directors, a director elected by a class or series may not be removed without cause except by the affirmative vote of a majority of all the votes of that class or series;

(2) If a corporation has cumulative voting for the election of directors and less than the entire board is to be removed, a director may not be removed without cause if the votes cast against [his] **THE DIRECTOR'S** removal would be sufficient to elect [him] **THE DIRECTOR** if then cumulatively voted at an election of the entire board of directors, or, if there is more than one class of directors, at an election of the class of directors of which [he] **THE DIRECTOR** is a member; and

(3) If the directors have been divided into classes, a director may not be removed without cause.

(C) A RESIGNATION OF A DIRECTOR GIVEN IN WRITING OR BY ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION MAY PROVIDE THAT:

(1) THE RESIGNATION WILL BE EFFECTIVE AT A LATER TIME OR ON THE OCCURRENCE OF AN EVENT;

(2) THE RESIGNATION IS IRREVOCABLE ON THE OCCURRENCE OF THE EVENT; AND

(3) IF THE RESIGNATION WILL BE EFFECTIVE ON THE FAILURE OF THE DIRECTOR TO RECEIVE A SPECIFIED VOTE FOR REELECTION, THE RESIGNATION IS IRREVOCABLE.

2-411.

(a) The board of directors of a corporation may:

(1) Appoint from among its members an executive committee and other committees composed of one or more directors; and

(2) Delegate to these committees any of the powers of the board of directors, except the power to:

(i) Authorize dividends on stock, except as provided in § 2-309(d) of this title;

(ii) Issue stock other than as provided in subsection (b) of this section;

(iii) Recommend to the stockholders any action which requires stockholder approval, **OTHER THAN THE ELECTION OF DIRECTORS**;

(iv) Amend the bylaws; or

(v) Approve any merger or share exchange which does not require stockholder approval.

(b) If the board of directors has given general authorization for the issuance of stock providing for or establishing a method or procedure for determining the maximum number **OR THE MAXIMUM AGGREGATE OFFERING PRICE** of shares to be issued, a committee of the board, in accordance with that general authorization or any stock option or other plan or program adopted by the board, may authorize or fix the terms of stock subject to classification or reclassification and the terms on which any stock may be issued, including all terms and conditions required or permitted to be established or authorized by the board of directors under §§ 2–203 and 2–208 of this title.

2–418.

(a) (3) “Director” means any person who is or was a director of a corporation and any person who, while a director of a corporation, is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, partner, trustee, employee, or agent of another foreign or domestic corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, **LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY**, other enterprise, or employee benefit plan.

(f) (1) Reasonable expenses incurred by a director who is a party to a proceeding may be paid or reimbursed by the corporation in advance of the final disposition of the proceeding upon receipt by the corporation of:

(i) A written affirmation by the director of the director’s good faith belief that the standard of conduct necessary for indemnification by the corporation as authorized in this section has been met; and

(ii) A written undertaking by or on behalf of the director to repay the amount if it shall ultimately be determined that the standard of conduct has not been met.

(2) The undertaking required by paragraph (1)(ii) of this subsection shall be an unlimited general obligation of the director but need not be secured and may be accepted without reference to financial ability to make the repayment.

(3) Payments under this subsection shall be made as provided by the charter, bylaws, or contract or as specified in subsection [(e)] **(E)(2)** of this section.

2-501.

(c) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the meeting shall be held[:

(i) At] **AT** the time **OR IN THE MANNER** provided in the bylaws[; or

(ii) If the bylaws specify a period not exceeding 31 days during which the meeting may be held, at a time within that period set by the board of directors].

(2) If a corporation is required under [paragraph (1) of] subsection [(b)] **(B)(1)** of this section to hold a meeting of stockholders to elect directors, the meeting shall be held no later than 120 days after the occurrence of the event requiring the meeting.

2-505.

(b) (1) Unless the charter requires otherwise, the holders of any class of stock, other than common stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, may take action or consent to any action by delivering a consent in writing or by electronic transmission of the stockholders entitled to cast not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize or take the action at a stockholders meeting if the corporation gives notice of the action to each holder of the class of stock not later than 10 days after the effective time of the action.

(2) If authorized by the charter of a corporation, the holders of common stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors may take action or consent to any action by delivering a consent in writing or by electronic transmission of the stockholders entitled to cast not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize or take the action at a stockholders meeting if the corporation gives notice of the action **NOT LATER THAN 10 DAYS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE ACTION** to each holder of the class of common stock [not later than 10 days after the effective date of the action] **AND TO EACH STOCKHOLDER WHO, IF THE ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN AT A MEETING, WOULD HAVE BEEN ENTITLED TO NOTICE OF THE MEETING.**

2-506.

(a) Unless this article or the charter of a corporation provides otherwise, at a meeting of stockholders:

(1) The presence in person or by proxy of stockholders entitled to cast a majority of all the votes entitled to be cast at the meeting constitutes a quorum; and

(2) A majority of all the votes cast at a meeting at which a quorum is present is sufficient to approve any matter which properly comes before the meeting.

(b) Subject to other provisions of this article, unless the charter of a corporation provides otherwise, if two or more classes of stock are entitled to vote separately on any matter for which this article requires approval by [two thirds] **TWO-THIRDS** of all the votes entitled to be cast, the matter shall be approved by [two thirds] **TWO-THIRDS** of all the votes of each class.

(C) (1) THIS SUBSECTION APPLIES TO A CORPORATION THAT:

(I) HAS A CLASS OF EQUITY SECURITIES REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 AND AT LEAST THREE DIRECTORS WHO ARE NOT OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES OF THE CORPORATION; OR

(II) IS REGISTERED AS AN OPEN-END INVESTMENT COMPANY UNDER THE INVESTMENT COMPANY ACT OF 1940.

(2) UNLESS THE CHARTER OR BYLAWS OF A CORPORATION PROVIDE OTHERWISE, AT A MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS THE PRESENCE, IN PERSON OR BY PROXY, OF A MAJORITY OF ALL VOTES ENTITLED TO BE CAST AT THE MEETING CONSTITUTES A QUORUM.

(3) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION, A QUORUM PROVISION IN THE BYLAWS OF A CORPORATION MAY NOT BE LESS THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE VOTES ENTITLED TO BE CAST AT THE MEETING.

3-109.

(F) ARTICLES OF CONSOLIDATION, MERGER, OR SHARE EXCHANGE MAY PROVIDE:

(1) THE NUMBER AND NAMES OF THE DIRECTORS OR TRUSTEES OF THE SUCCESSOR, OR OF PERSONS ACTING IN SIMILAR POSITIONS, WHO WILL HOLD THOSE POSITIONS AS OF THE EFFECTIVE TIME OF THE CONSOLIDATION, MERGER, OR SHARE EXCHANGE, IF THE PERSONS SERVING IN THOSE POSITIONS WILL BE CHANGED IN THE CONSOLIDATION, MERGER, OR SHARE EXCHANGE; AND

(2) THE TITLES AND NAMES OF ONE OR MORE OFFICERS OF THE SUCCESSOR, OR OF PERSONS ACTING IN SIMILAR POSITIONS, WHO WILL HOLD THOSE POSITIONS AS OF THE EFFECTIVE TIME OF THE CONSOLIDATION, MERGER, OR SHARE EXCHANGE, IF THE PERSONS SERVING IN THOSE POSITIONS WILL BE CHANGED IN THE CONSOLIDATION, MERGER, OR SHARE EXCHANGE.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2008.

Approved by the Governor, April 24, 2008.