## HOUSE BILL 894

# By: Prince George's County Delegation and Montgomery County Delegation <br> Introduced and read first time: February 9, 2012 <br> Assigned to: Environmental Matters 

A BILL ENTITLED

AN ACT concerning
Washington Suburban Sanitary District - Unpaid Water and Sewer Charges Collection and Liens

## PG/MC 106-12

FOR the purpose of altering a provision to authorize, rather than require, the collection of a certain unpaid bill for water and sewer services within the Washington Suburban Sanitary District to be collected against the owner of the property served in a certain manner; providing that if a certain bill for water and sewer services within the District is not paid within a certain time period the charges, interest, and penalties constitute a lien in favor of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission that extends to certain property and rights to property belonging to a certain person or fiduciary estate; requiring the Commission to file a notice of a certain lien with the clerk of the circuit court for the county in which the property is located; providing that, from the date that a certain lien is filed, the lien has the full force and effect of a judgment lien; providing that the provision of this Act that creates a lien in favor of the Commission may not be construed to invalidate an existing contract between the Commission and a municipality located within the Washington Suburban Sanitary District without the consent of the municipality; and generally relating to the collection of and liens for unpaid water and sewer charges in the Washington Suburban Sanitary District.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Article - Public Utilities
Section 25-504
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2010 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)
SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:


## Article - Public Utilities

25-504.
(a) The Commission:
(1) may provide for the billing and collection of the water and sewer usage charges on an estimated basis for periods of 6 months or less, based on the historical daily average consumption calculated from actual previous usage;
(2) shall read the meter at least once every 6 months; and
(3) (i) shall base the final bill for the 6 -month period on the actual consumption adjusted by previous estimates, if the meter had not been read because it was inaccessible;
(ii) shall base the final bill for the 6 -month period on the historical daily average consumption, calculated from actual previous usage, if a final reading cannot be made because:

1. the meter malfunctioned;
2. the meter had been taken out of service for repairs, maintenance, or water system relining purposes; or
3. there was theft of service;
(iii) may modify the historical daily average consumption calculation based on appropriate evidence submitted by the owner; and
(iv) may not base a final bill on estimated usage for two consecutive 6-month periods.
(b) (1) The Commission shall bill for the amount of water and sewer usage charges to each property served monthly, four times a year, or twice a year, as the Commission determines.
(2) On receipt each bill is payable to the Commission.
(c) (1) A late payment charge of $5 \%$ of the unpaid charges shall be added and collected as part of the bill if:
(i) the Commission sends out a bill for water and sewer usage charges in the regular course of business;
(ii) for a service period of less than 3 months, the bill is not paid 20 days from the date of sending; or
(iii) for a service period of 3 months or more, the bill is not paid 30 days from the date of sending.
(2) The late payment charge is in addition to and not in substitution for or derogation of any other right or remedy granted to the Commission by any other law.
(d) (1) If a bill is not paid within 30 days after the date of sending, after leaving written notice on the premises or mailing notice to the owner's last known address, the Commission shall turn off the water to the property.
(2) The water may not be turned on again until the bill, any late payment penalty charges as authorized by law, and the cost incurred in shutting off and restoring the water supply are paid.
(e) If a bill is not paid within 60 days after the date of sending, the bill [shall] MAY be collected against the owner of the property served in the same manner as other debts are collected in Montgomery County and Prince George's County.
(f) (1) IF A BILL IS NOT PAID WITHIN 180 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF SENDING, ALL UNPAID WATER OR SEWER CHARGES, INTEREST, AND PENALTIES CONSTITUTE A LIEN, IN FAVOR OF THE COMMISSION, THAT EXTENDS TO ALL PROPERTY AND RIGHTS TO PROPERTY WITHIN THE SANITARY DISTRICT BELONGING TO:
(I) THE PERSON REQUIRED TO PAY THE CHARGES; OR
(II) THE FIDUCIARY ESTATE ON WHICH THE CHARGES ARE IMPOSED.
(2) The Commission shall file a notice of a lien with the CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED.
(3) From the date on which a lien is filed under PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE LIEN HAS THE FULL FORCE AND EFFECT OF A JUDGMENT LIEN.
(G) The provisions of subsections (b), (d), [and] (e), AND (F) of this section that relate solely to sewer usage charges may not be construed to invalidate an existing contract between the Commission and a municipality located in the sanitary district without the consent of the municipality.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2012.

