# By: Senator Kelley

Introduced and read first time: January 16, 2012 Assigned to: Finance

## A BILL ENTITLED

### 1 AN ACT concerning

# Life Insurance and Annuities – Unfair Claim Settlement Practices – Failure to Cross–Check Death Master File

4 FOR the purpose of requiring an insurer that issues or delivers a policy of life  $\mathbf{5}$ insurance or an annuity contract in the State to perform a cross-check of the 6 insurer's in-force life insurance policies, annuity contracts, and retained asset 7 accounts against a certain death master file to identify any death benefit 8 payments that may be due as a result of the death of an insured, annuitant, or 9 account holder; requiring the insurer to perform the cross-check at certain intervals and in a certain manner; requiring the insurer to take certain actions, 10 within a certain time period, if the cross-check results in a potential match with 11 12an insured, annuitant, or account holder; prohibiting the insurer from charging 13 certain persons for any fees or costs incurred by the insurer in connection with complying with certain provisions of this Act; authorizing the Maryland 1415Insurance Commissioner to adopt certain regulations; providing that the failure 16 of the insurer to comply with any provision of this Act or any regulation adopted 17under this Act is an unfair claim settlement practice under certain provisions of law; defining a certain term; and generally relating to the payment of death 18 19benefits under life insurance policies, annuity contracts, and retained asset 20accounts.

### 21 BY adding to

- 22 Article Insurance
- 23 Section 16–118
- 24 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 25 (2011 Replacement Volume)

26 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 27 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

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### Article – Insurance

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 **16–118.** 

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(A) IN THIS SECTION, "DEATH MASTER FILE" MEANS:

3 (1) THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION'S DEATH MASTER 4 FILE; OR

5 (2) ANY OTHER DATABASE OR SERVICE THAT IS AT LEAST AS 6 COMPREHENSIVE AS THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION'S DEATH 7 MASTER FILE FOR DETERMINING THAT AN INDIVIDUAL REPORTEDLY HAS DIED.

8 **(**B**)** (1) AN INSURER THAT ISSUES OR DELIVERS A POLICY OF LIFE 9 INSURANCE OR AN ANNUITY CONTRACT IN THE STATE SHALL PERFORM A CROSS-CHECK OF THE INSURER'S IN-FORCE LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES, 10 11 ANNUITY CONTRACTS, AND RETAINED ASSET ACCOUNTS AGAINST THE LATEST 12VERSION OF A DEATH MASTER FILE TO IDENTIFY ANY DEATH BENEFIT 13 PAYMENTS THAT MAY BE DUE UNDER THE POLICIES, CONTRACTS, OR ACCOUNTS AS A RESULT OF THE DEATH OF AN INSURED, ANNUITANT, OR ACCOUNT 1415HOLDER.

16 (2) AN INSURER SHALL PERFORM THE CROSS-CHECK REQUIRED 17 UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION:

18(I) AT REGULAR INTERVALS, ON AT LEAST A QUARTERLY19BASIS; AND

(II) IN GOOD FAITH, USING CRITERIA REASONABLY
 DESIGNED TO IDENTIFY INDIVIDUALS WHOSE DEATH WOULD REQUIRE THE
 PAYMENT OF BENEFITS BY THE INSURER UNDER A LIFE INSURANCE POLICY,
 ANNUITY CONTRACT, OR RETAINED ASSET ACCOUNT.

(C) (1) IF A CROSS-CHECK PERFORMED BY AN INSURER UNDER
SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION RESULTS IN A POTENTIAL MATCH WITH AN
INSURED, ANNUITANT, OR ACCOUNT HOLDER, THE INSURER, WITHIN 90 DAYS
AFTER THE CROSS-CHECK WAS PERFORMED, SHALL:

(I) CONDUCT A GOOD FAITH EFFORT TO CONFIRM THE
DEATH OF THE INSURED, ANNUITANT, OR ACCOUNT HOLDER USING OTHER
AVAILABLE RECORDS AND INFORMATION;

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DETERMINE WHETHER BENEFITS ARE DUE UNDER THE **(II)** APPLICABLE LIFE INSURANCE POLICY, ANNUITY CONTRACT, OR RETAINED ASSET ACCOUNT; AND (III) IF BENEFITS ARE DUE UNDER THE POLICY, CONTRACT, **OR ACCOUNT:** 1. USE GOOD FAITH EFFORTS TO LOCATE THE **BENEFICIARY; AND** 2. PROVIDE TO THE BENEFICIARY THE APPROPRIATE CLAIMS FORMS AND INSTRUCTIONS NECESSARY TO MAKE A CLAIM. (2) AN INSURER SHALL DOCUMENT THE GOOD FAITH EFFORTS MADE TO: **(I)** CONFIRM THE DEATH OF AN INSURED, ANNUITANT, OR ACCOUNT HOLDER UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION; AND **(II)** LOCATE A BENEFICIARY UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(III)1 OF THIS SUBSECTION. AN INSURER MAY NOT CHARGE AN INSURED, AN ANNUITANT, AN (D) ACCOUNT HOLDER, A BENEFICIARY, OR ANY OTHER PERSON FOR ANY FEES OR COSTS INCURRED BY THE INSURER IN CONNECTION WITH COMPLYING WITH SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF THIS SECTION. **(E)** THE COMMISSIONER MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION, INCLUDING REGULATIONS THAT: (1) SPECIFY THE CRITERIA AN INSURER MUST USE TO PERFORM THE CROSS-CHECK OF A DEATH MASTER FILE REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION; (2) SPECIFY WHAT CONSTITUTES GOOD FAITH EFFORTS FOR PURPOSES OF SUBSECTIONS (B)(2)(II) AND (C)(1)(I) AND (III)1 OF THIS SECTION AND THE MANNER IN WHICH THOSE EFFORTS MUST BE DOCUMENTED BY AN **INSURER:** 

30(3) SPECIFY THE INFORMATION ABOUT BENEFICIARIES UNDER31LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES, ANNUITY CONTRACTS, AND RETAINED ASSET32ACCOUNTS THAT AN INSURER MUST OBTAIN AND MAINTAIN IN ITS RECORDS TO

1 FACILITATE THE IDENTIFICATION OF AND PAYMENT OF BENEFITS TO THE 2 BENEFICIARIES; AND

3(4) ESTABLISH RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING4REQUIREMENTS TO DETERMINE COMPLIANCE OF INSURERS WITH THIS5SECTION.

6 (F) THE FAILURE OF AN INSURER TO COMPLY WITH ANY PROVISION OF 7 THIS SECTION OR ANY REGULATION ADOPTED UNDER THIS SECTION IS AN 8 UNFAIR CLAIM SETTLEMENT PRACTICE UNDER TITLE 27, SUBTITLE 3 OF THIS 9 ARTICLE.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effectOctober 1, 2012.

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