

**Department of Legislative Services**  
Maryland General Assembly  
2012 Session

**FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE**

House Bill 323 (Delegate Reznik)  
Health and Government Operations

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**Health Occupations - Licensed Podiatrists - Scope of Practice**

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This bill expands the scope of practice for podiatrists to include the surgical treatment of acute ankle fracture.

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**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** Potential minimal increase in special fund revenues and expenditures for the State Board of Podiatric Medical Examiners to the extent that expansion of the scope of practice encourages podiatrists to seek or maintain licensure in Maryland.

**Local Effect:** None.

**Small Business Effect:** Meaningful for podiatry practices that are small businesses.

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**Analysis**

**Current Law/Background:** Maryland, along with all other states, regulates the practice of podiatry. Doctors of podiatric medicine, commonly known as podiatrists, are licensed in the State to diagnose or surgically, medically, or mechanically treat the human foot or ankle, the anatomical structures that attach to the human foot, or the soft tissue below the mid-calf. The license does not authorize a podiatrist to surgically treat an acute ankle fracture or administer anesthesia, other than a local anesthetic.

Podiatrists treat a variety of ailments, ranging from bunions to tendon strains. Podiatrists also perform surgery, fit corrective devices, prescribe drugs, and administer physical therapy. In addition, they may identify early manifestations of systemic disorders such as heart disease and diabetes for referral to a medical doctor.

There are 407 licensed podiatrists in Maryland. Although podiatrists in this State are not licensed to perform surgery on acute ankle fractures, this type of surgery is taught in podiatry school and is part of a podiatrist's scope of practice in several other states.

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### **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** None.

**Cross File:** SB 598 (Senator Young) – Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs.

**Information Source(s):** Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - February 8, 2012  
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