

Department of Legislative Services
Maryland General Assembly
2013 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE

House Bill 1341 (Delegate Stukes, *et al.*)
Health and Government Operations

State Government - Commemorative Days - Juneteenth National Freedom Day

This bill requires the Governor to annually proclaim June 19 as Juneteenth National Freedom Day.

The bill takes effect June 1, 2013.

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: Commemorating Juneteenth National Freedom Day does not affect State finances.

Local Effect: None.

Small Business Effect: None.

Analysis

Current Law: Nine official commemorative days and three months are recognized in State law as shown in **Exhibit 1**. The Governor also must issue a proclamation each year encouraging citizens and other individuals to observe a moment of silence at 3 p.m. on Memorial Day to unite in remembrance and commemorate the heroic acts and efforts of Marylanders who have served and died in the U.S. Armed Forces.

Background: “Juneteenth” is the oldest holiday in the United States commemorating the end of slavery. It was on June 19, 1865, that the Union soldiers, led by Major General Gordon Granger, landed at Galveston, Texas with news that the war had ended and that

the enslaved were now free. This was two and a half years after President Lincoln signed the Emancipation Proclamation, which had gone into effect January 1, 1863.

The news of freedom was met with shock and joy, and in subsequent years the now free men and women began to celebrate the day they heard of their freedom with their descendants. The celebration was particularly popular in Texas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Arkansas, and California. Although it declined in popularity during the early twentieth century, there has recently been resurgence in interest in the holiday.

On January 1, 1980, Juneteenth became an official paid state holiday in Texas. Juneteenth is now recognized as a state holiday or state holiday observance in 38 states and the District of Columbia. Several presidents have also observed Juneteenth.

Exhibit 1
Official Commemorative Days and Months in Maryland

Asian Lunar New Year Day ¹	January/February
Black History Month	February
Women’s History Month	March
Crime Victim and Advocate Day	April 3
John Hanson’s Birthday ²	April 13
Negro Baseball League Day ³	May
Law Day	May 1
Fire, Rescue, and Emergency Services Workers Day ⁴	June
Maryland Charter Day	June 20
Hispanic Heritage Month ⁵	September/October
Poetry Day	October 15
Annapolis Charter Day	December 17

¹Day designated as new year on the Asian lunar calendar.

²John Hanson served as the first president of the Continental Congress under the Articles of Confederation from 1781 to 1782.

³Commemorated on the second Saturday in May.

⁴Commemorated on the first Sunday in June.

⁵Commemorated from September 15 to October 15.

Source: Department of Legislative Services

Additional Information

Prior Introductions: HB 165 of 2012 received a hearing in the House Health and Government Operations Committee, but no further action was taken. Its cross file, SB 630, passed the Senate with amendments and was assigned to the House Rules and Executive Nominations Committee, but no further action was taken. SJ 16 of 2001, a similar bill, passed the Senate and received a hearing in the House Commerce and Government Matters Committee, but no further action was taken. SB 615 of 2000, which would have made Juneteenth a paid State holiday, received a hearing in the Senate Finance Committee, but no further action was taken.

Cross File: None.

Information Source(s): National Juneteenth Observance Foundation, Juneteenth.com, Department of Legislative Services

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mlm/lgc

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