

# SENATE BILL 862

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4lr2837  
CF 4lr2128

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By: **Senator Gladden**

Introduced and read first time: January 31, 2014

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Animal Welfare – Research Facilities – Dogs and Cats**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring certain research facilities using dogs and cats for certain  
4 research purposes to be licensed by the State Board of Veterinary Medical  
5 Examiners; requiring the Board to set a license fee in a certain manner;  
6 prohibiting certain research facilities from using certain dogs and cats for  
7 research purposes; prohibiting certain research facilities from performing a  
8 certain surgery on dogs or cats; requiring certain research facilities to reduce  
9 the use of dogs and cats in a certain manner under certain circumstances;  
10 requiring certain research facilities to provide for the adoption of certain dogs  
11 and cats in a certain manner; authorizing certain dogs or cats used for research  
12 purposes by certain research facilities to be euthanized in a certain manner;  
13 requiring the Board to perform certain inspections under certain circumstances  
14 in a certain manner; authorizing the Board to make a certain agreement with  
15 certain entities to conduct certain inspections; requiring the Board to adopt  
16 certain regulations; and generally relating to dogs and cats used for research  
17 purposes at research facilities.

18 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
19 Article – Agriculture  
20 Section 2–303(a), (b), and (e)  
21 Annotated Code of Maryland  
22 (2007 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

23 BY adding to  
24 Article – Agriculture  
25 Section 2–304.2  
26 Annotated Code of Maryland  
27 (2007 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
2 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

3 **Article – Agriculture**

4 2–303.

5 (a) There is a State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners Fund.

6 (b) (1) The Board shall set reasonable fees necessary to carry out its  
7 responsibilities under this subtitle.

8 (2) The fees charged shall be set so as to produce funds to approximate  
9 the cost of maintaining the Board as provided in subsection (e) of this section.

10 (e) (1) The Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners Fund shall be used  
11 exclusively to cover the actual documented direct and indirect costs of fulfilling the  
12 statutory and regulatory duties of the Board as provided by the provisions of this title.

13 (2) (i) The Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners Fund is a  
14 continuing, nonlapsing fund, not subject to § 7–302 of the State Finance and  
15 Procurement Article.

16 (ii) Any unspent portions of the Board of Veterinary Medical  
17 Examiners Fund may not be transferred or revert to the General Fund of the State,  
18 but shall remain in the Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners Fund to be used for  
19 the purposes specified in this title.

20 **2–304.2.**

21 **(A) THIS SECTION APPLIES TO A MEDICAL OR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH**  
22 **FACILITY LOCATED IN THE STATE IN WHICH DOGS OR CATS ARE USED FOR**  
23 **RESEARCH PURPOSES, INCLUDING RESEARCH ASSOCIATED WITH SCIENTIFIC**  
24 **INVESTIGATION, EXPERIMENT, INSTRUCTION, AND TESTING.**

25 **(B) (1) A MEDICAL OR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FACILITY SHALL BE**  
26 **LICENSED BY THE BOARD.**

27 **(2) THE BOARD SHALL SET A LICENSE FEE IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
28 **§ 2–303(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

29 **(C) A MEDICAL OR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FACILITY MAY NOT:**

30 **(1) USE FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES:**

1                   **(I) A DOG SOLD BY A CLASS B DEALER LICENSED UNDER**  
2 **THE FEDERAL ANIMAL WELFARE ACT;**

3                   **(II) A DOG OR CAT OBTAINED FROM RANDOM SOURCES,**  
4 **INCLUDING AUCTIONS, FLEA MARKETS, AND ANIMAL SHELTERS; OR**

5                   **(III) A DOG OR CAT THAT HAS UNDERGONE A**  
6 **DEVOCALIZATION SURGERY; OR**

7                   **(2) PERFORM A DEVOCALIZATION SURGERY ON A DOG OR CAT.**

8                   **(D) A MEDICAL OR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FACILITY SHALL:**

9                   **(1) ENSURE THAT THE NUMBER OF DOGS AND CATS USED FOR**  
10 **RESEARCH PURPOSES BE REDUCED TO A MINIMUM BY USING SCIENTIFICALLY**  
11 **RELIABLE AND RELEVANT METHODS THAT DO NOT INVOLVE THE USE OF DOGS**  
12 **OR CATS:**

13                   **(I) TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE; AND**

14                   **(II) IN A MANNER THAT DOES NOT COMPROMISE THE**  
15 **OBJECTIVES OF THE RESEARCH; AND**

16                   **(2) UTILIZE BEST EFFORTS TO PROVIDE FOR THE ADOPTION OF A**  
17 **DOG OR CAT THAT IS NO LONGER NEEDED FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES.**

18                   **(E) A DOG OR CAT AT A MEDICAL OR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FACILITY**  
19 **MAY BE EUTHANIZED ONLY BY A LETHAL INJECTION OF SODIUM**  
20 **PENTOBARBITAL ADMINISTERED BY A VETERINARIAN LICENSED IN THE STATE**  
21 **OR UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF A VETERINARIAN LICENSED IN THE**  
22 **STATE.**

23                   **(F) (1) THE BOARD SHALL:**

24                   **(I) PERFORM AN INSPECTION FOR EACH MEDICAL OR**  
25 **SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FACILITY FOR WHICH A LICENSE UNDER THIS SECTION**  
26 **IS SOUGHT; AND**

27                   **(II) PERFORM A QUARTERLY INSPECTION FOR EACH**  
28 **MEDICAL OR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FACILITY FOR WHICH A LICENSE UNDER**  
29 **THIS SECTION HAS BEEN ISSUED.**

1                   **(2) THE BOARD MAY MAKE AN AGREEMENT WITH AN ANIMAL**  
2 **WELFARE ORGANIZATION, A LOCAL ANIMAL CONTROL AGENCY, OR A SIMILAR**  
3 **ENTITY TO CONDUCT THE INSPECTIONS REQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.**

4                   **(G) THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO:**

5                   **(1) CARRY OUT THIS SECTION; AND**

6                   **(2) ENSURE THE HUMANE TREATMENT AND CARE OF DOGS AND**  
7 **CATS USED FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES.**

8                   SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
9 October 1, 2014.