

Department of Legislative Services
Maryland General Assembly
2014 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE

House Bill 475 (Delegate Arora, *et al.*)
Health and Government Operations Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

General Provisions - Commemorative Days - South Asian American Heritage Day

This bill requires the Governor to annually proclaim October 2 as South Asian American Heritage Day. The proclamation must urge educational and cultural organizations to observe South Asian American Heritage Day properly with appropriate programs, ceremonies, and activities.

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: Commemorating South Asian American Heritage Day does not affect State finances.

Local Effect: None.

Small Business Effect: None.

Analysis

Current Law: Eleven official commemorative days and five months are recognized in State law as shown in **Exhibit 1**. The Governor also must issue a proclamation each year encouraging citizens and other individuals to observe a moment of silence at 3 p.m. on Memorial Day to unite in remembrance and commemorate the heroic acts and efforts of Marylanders who have served and died in the U.S. Armed Forces.

Background: Maryland is a dynamic and culturally enriched State comprising people from around 180 different countries. Maryland has the tenth highest concentration of foreign-born residents in the nation. Nearly 14% of Maryland's residents are foreign-born compared to 12.9% nationally. Factors leading to a high share of foreign-born residents include the proximity to the nation's capital, a relatively strong

and diverse economy, leading institutions of higher education, and progressive State and local policies.

A sizeable portion of Maryland's foreign-born community consists of South Asian Americans. Based on 2012 U.S. Census data, there are approximately 110,000 South Asian Americans living in Maryland, which represents one-third of the total Asian American population in Maryland. Countries that comprise South Asia include Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka. **Exhibit 2** lists the number of South Asian Americans residing in Maryland by national origin. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, Maryland residents from South Asia tend to be highly educated, with over 70% of adults having a college degree, with 40% having an advanced graduate or professional college degree. Less than 7.4% of South Asians do not have a high school diploma. Due to their high level of educational attainment, over 65% of Maryland residents from South Asia are employed in management, business, science, and arts related occupations.

Exhibit 1
Official Commemorative Days and Months in Maryland

Asian Lunar New Year Day ¹	January/February
Black History Month	February
Irish American Heritage Month	March
Women’s History Month	March
Crime Victim and Advocate Day	April 3
John Hanson’s Birthday ²	April 13
Maryland Centenarians Day ³	May
Negro Baseball League Day ⁴	May
Law Day	May 1
Fire, Rescue, and Emergency Services Workers Day ⁵	June
Maryland Charter Day	June 20
Hispanic Heritage Month ⁶	September/October
German-American Heritage Month	October
Poetry Day	October 15
Maryland Emancipation Day	November 1
Annapolis Charter Day	December 17

¹Day designated as new year on the Asian lunar calendar.

²John Hanson served as the first president of the Continental Congress under the Articles of Confederation from 1781 to 1782.

³Commemorated on the second Thursday in May.

⁴Commemorated on the second Saturday in May.

⁵Commemorated on the first Sunday in June.

⁶Commemorated from September 15 to October 15.

Source: Department of Legislative Services

Exhibit 2
Number of South Asian Americans Residing in Maryland

<u>Country</u>	<u>Number of Residents</u>	<u>Share of Total Asian Population</u>
Bangladesh	6,157	1.8%
Bhutan	47	0.0%
India	80,360	23.7%
Maldives	n/a	n/a
Nepal	6,525	1.9%
Pakistan	13,907	4.1%
Sri Lanka	2,327	0.7%
<i>Subtotal – South Asians</i>	<i>109,323</i>	<i>32.2%</i>
Total – Asians	339,527	100.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012

Additional Information

Prior Introductions: None.

Cross File: SB 588 (Senator Rosapepe) – Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs.

Information Source(s): U.S. Census Bureau, Department of Legislative Services

Fiscal Note History: First Reader - January 31, 2014
ncs/hlb

Analysis by: Caroline L. Boice

Direct Inquiries to:
(410) 946-5510
(301) 970-5510