HOUSE BILL 1183

By: Delegate Knotts

Introduced and read first time: February 23, 2015 Assigned to: Rules and Executive Nominations

Re-referred to: Environment and Transportation, April 3, 2015

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: April 4, 2015

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

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Real Property - Contract for Sale of New Home

- FOR the purpose of repealing a certain exception to the requirement that a contract for the initial sale of a new home be contingent on the purchaser obtaining a written commitment for a loan secured by the property; making a conforming change requiring a contract for the initial sale of a new home to include a certain provision under certain circumstances; authorizing a seller or a purchaser to declare a certain contract void and of no effect under certain circumstances; requiring a seller to return to a purchaser any deposit paid under a certain contract under certain circumstances; requiring a deposit held by a licensed real estate broker to be distributed in accordance with certain provisions of law; and generally relating to contracts for the sale of property.
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 14 Article Real Property
- 15 Section 14–117(j–1)
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2010 Replacement Volume and 2014 Supplement)
- 18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND.
- 19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article - Real Property

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

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- 2 (j-1) (1) A contract for the initial sale of a new home, as defined in the Maryland
- 3 Home Builder Registration Act, shall be contingent on the purchaser obtaining a written
- 4 commitment for a loan secured by the property \(\frac{1}{2} \), unless the contract contains a provision
- 5 expressly stating that it is not contingent.
- 6 (2) If the contract is contingent on the purchaser obtaining a written commitment for a loan secured by the property, the THE contract shall state the:
- 8 <u>(I)</u> THE maximum loan interest rate the purchaser is obligated to 9 accept; AND
- 10 (II) THE TIME PERIOD WITHIN WHICH THE PURCHASER MUST
 11 OBTAIN A WRITTEN COMMITMENT FOR A LOAN.
- 12 (3) IF A PURCHASER DOES NOT OBTAIN A WRITTEN COMMITMENT FOR
 13 A LOAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT, INCLUDING TERMS
 14 RELATING TO THE TIME PERIOD FOR OBTAINING THE WRITTEN COMMITMENT:
- 15 (I) AT THE SELLER'S ELECTION AND ON WRITTEN NOTICE TO
 16 THE PURCHASER, THE SELLER MAY DECLARE THE CONTRACT VOID AND OF NO
 17 EFFECT; OR
- 18 (II) ON WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE SELLER ACCOMPANIED BY
 19 WRITTEN DOCUMENTATION FROM A LENDER EVIDENCING THE PURCHASER'S
 20 INABILITY TO OBTAIN A LOAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT,
 21 THE PURCHASER MAY DECLARE THE CONTRACT VOID AND OF NO EFFECT.
- 22 <u>(4) (I) The seller shall return to the purchaser any</u> 23 Deposit paid under the contract if:
- 24 <u>1. The purchaser has complied with the</u> 25 <u>Purchaser's obligations under the contract; and</u>
- 26 <u>THE PURCHASER OR THE SELLER HAS DECLARED THE</u> 27 <u>CONTRACT VOID AND OF NO EFFECT UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION.</u>
- 28 (II) IF THE DEPOSIT IS HELD BY A LICENSED REAL ESTATE
 29 BROKER, THE DEPOSIT SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 17–505 OF
 30 THE BUSINESS OCCUPATIONS AND PROFESSIONS ARTICLE.
- 31 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 32 October 1, 2015.