

SENATE BILL 598

J1, J2

5lr0033

By: **Chair, Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee (By Request
– Departmental – Health and Mental Hygiene)**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2015

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Public Health – Vaccination Reporting Requirements – ImmuNet**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring all health care providers in the State to report all vaccines
4 administered to the Maryland immunization registry, ImmuNet; altering certain
5 responsibilities of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and the Department
6 of Health and Mental Hygiene relating to certain forms and a certain brochure;
7 defining certain terms; making certain conforming changes; and generally relating
8 to immunizations.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
10 Article – Health – General
11 Section 18–109
12 Annotated Code of Maryland
13 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2014 Supplement)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
15 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

16 **Article – Health – General**

17 18–109.

18 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

19 (2) “Authorized user” means:

20 (i) A child care facility;

21 (ii) A health care provider;

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



- 1 (iii) A health insurer;
- 2 (iv) A health maintenance organization;
- 3 (v) An institution of higher learning;
- 4 (vi) A local health department;
- 5 (vii) A long-term care facility;
- 6 (viii) A managed care organization;
- 7 (ix) A nonprofit health service plan;
- 8 (x) A patient;
- 9 (xi) A school;
- 10 (xii) A school-based health center;
- 11 (xiii) In the case of a minor child, a parent or guardian; and
- 12 (xiv) Any other user designated by the Secretary.

13 **(3) "HEALTH CARE PROVIDER" MEANS A LICENSED HEALTH CARE**
 14 **PRACTITIONER AUTHORIZED UNDER THE HEALTH OCCUPATIONS ARTICLE TO**
 15 **ADMINISTER VACCINES IN THE STATE.**

16 **[(3)] (4)** "ImmuNet" means a computerized information and reminder
 17 system to:

- 18 (i) Improve the timely and appropriate delivery of immunizations;
- 19 (ii) Provide a coordinated network for reminder notices when
 20 immunizations are due;
- 21 (iii) Provide and collect information to be shared by authorized users;
 22 and
- 23 (iv) Provide a quality indicator for the insurers' health care provider
 24 practices and public health purposes.

25 **(5) "IMMUNIZATION" MEANS THE PROCESS BY WHICH AN INDIVIDUAL**
 26 **BECOMES PROTECTED AGAINST A DISEASE, INCLUDING AS THE RESULT OF HAVING**
 27 **A DISEASE, RECEIVING A VACCINATION, OR RECEIVING PREFORMED ANTIBODIES.**

1 **[(4)] (6)** “Refusal to permit” means the right of an individual or the parent
2 or guardian of a minor to prevent disclosure to authorized users of individual identifiable
3 information that was reported to ImmuNet.

4 **(7) “VACCINATION” MEANS THE ADMINISTRATION OF A KILLED OR**
5 **WEAKENED INFECTIOUS ORGANISM TO PREVENT DISEASE CAUSED BY THAT**
6 **ORGANISM.**

7 **(8) “VACCINE” MEANS A SUBSTANCE THAT:**

8 **(I) MAY BE ADMINISTERED BY INJECTION, MOUTH, OR**
9 **AEROSOL; AND**

10 **(II) PRODUCES IMMUNITY THAT PROTECTS THE BODY FROM A**
11 **DISEASE.**

12 (b) There is an ImmuNet program in the Department.

13 (c) Subject to subsection (d) of this section, an authorized user may use the
14 information in ImmuNet for the following purposes:

15 (1) To provide coordinated immunization services, including sending
16 reminder notices to individuals who need immunizations;

17 (2) To obtain an individual immunization history;

18 (3) To identify geographic areas or population groups that are
19 underimmunized;

20 (4) To compile aggregate data and distribute statistical reports on the
21 status of immunizations in geographic areas and population groups;

22 (5) To assist in the management of State and local immunization programs;

23 (6) To monitor the safety of vaccines;

24 (7) To assess compliance with immunization requirements by monitoring
25 admissions to schools, institutions of higher learning, and child care facilities; and

26 (8) For any other purpose that the Secretary deems necessary to prevent
27 the spread of communicable diseases.

28 (d) (1) An individual, or the parent or guardian of a minor child who has
29 received [an immunization] A VACCINATION, may refuse to permit disclosure of
30 confidential information collected by ImmuNet, to an authorized user.

1 (2) If the individual or the parent or guardian of a minor child does not
2 want the release of the individual's or child's confidential information, the individual or the
3 parent or guardian of a minor child shall complete a "refusal to permit" form, provided by
4 the Department, to be returned to the Department.

5 (3) The Secretary shall [distribute] **MAKE AVAILABLE** "refusal to permit"
6 forms to each health care provider who gives [immunizations] **VACCINATIONS**.

7 (4) The Department shall:

8 (i) Develop brochures about ImmuNet that:

- 9 1. Describe the benefits of ImmuNet for authorized users;
- 10 2. Describe privacy protections in ImmuNet;
- 11 3. Notify an individual of the right to refuse to permit
12 disclosure to an authorized user;
- 13 4. Notify an individual that the individual may correct any
14 inaccurate information;
- 15 5. Provide a list of addresses where an individual may obtain
16 a form to request the correction or removal of inaccurate information from ImmuNet;
- 17 6. Explain the right of an individual who has received [an
18 immunization] **A VACCINATION** to have the individual's personal information kept
19 confidential;
- 20 7. Describe the kind of information collected and retained by
21 ImmuNet about an individual who receives [an immunization] **A VACCINATION**;
- 22 8. Describe who has access to the information in ImmuNet;
23 and
- 24 9. Describe how the information is used by ImmuNet; and

25 (ii) [Distribute copies of] **MAKE** the brochure **AVAILABLE** to each
26 health care provider who administers [immunizations] **VACCINES**.

27 (5) Prior to administering [immunizations] **VACCINES** to a newborn child,
28 each birth hospital or birthing center shall distribute the form and the brochure described
29 in paragraphs (2) and (4) of this subsection to the parent of a newborn child.

30 (6) A health care provider who administers [an immunization] **A VACCINE**,
31 or the agent of the health care provider, shall:

1 (i) Provide the individual with a copy of the form and the brochure
2 described in paragraphs (2) and (4) of this subsection; [and]

3 (ii) Notify the individual or the parent or guardian of a minor of the
4 right to refuse to [disclose to ImmuNet] **PERMIT DISCLOSURE TO AN AUTHORIZED**
5 **USER; AND**

6 **(III) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION,**
7 **REPORT TO IMMUNET ALL VACCINES ADMINISTERED.**

8 **(E) BEGINNING ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2017, AND SUBJECT TO §**
9 **12-508(A)(4)(I) OF THE HEALTH OCCUPATIONS ARTICLE, A HEALTH CARE**
10 **PROVIDER, OR THE AGENT OF A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, SHALL REPORT TO**
11 **IMMUNET ALL INFLUENZA VACCINES ADMINISTERED BY THE HEALTH CARE**
12 **PROVIDER.**

13 **[(e)] (F)** Subject to the provisions of subsection (d) of this section, information
14 for ImmuNet may be obtained from:

15 (1) Any records owned or controlled by the Department, including Medicaid
16 records, clinic records, and vital records;

17 (2) Any authorized user; and

18 (3) Any other source of information authorized by the Secretary for use.

19 **[(f)] (G)** Authorized users may not use the information in ImmuNet:

20 (1) To release or disclose information in ImmuNet that an individual has
21 refused to disclose;

22 (2) To solicit new patients or clients; or

23 (3) For any other purpose unless authorized by the Secretary.

24 **[(g)] (H)** (1) A local health department may operate a local immunization
25 system.

26 (2) A local health department operating a local immunization system shall
27 be subject to the provisions of subsections (c) through **[(f)] (G)** of this section.

28 (3) A local health department is required to submit information
29 maintained in a local immunization system to ImmuNet in accordance with regulations
30 adopted by the Secretary.

1 **[(h)] (I)** An authorized user who in good faith discloses or does not disclose
2 information to ImmuNet is not liable in any cause of action arising from the disclosure or
3 nondisclosure of that information.

4 **[(i)] (J)** An authorized user, including an officer or employee of a governmental
5 unit, who knowingly and willfully violates subsection **[(f)] (G)** of this section is guilty of a
6 misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to a fine not exceeding \$1,000 for the first offense
7 and not exceeding \$5,000 for each subsequent offense.

8 **[(j)] (K)** If the confidentiality of records of Maryland citizens is protected, the
9 Secretary may enter into collaborative agreements with other states for the purpose of
10 sharing information about immunizations.

11 **[(k)] (L)** The Secretary shall adopt regulations to implement this section,
12 including regulations specifying:

13 (1) The type and kind of information to be collected;

14 (2) Procedures for protecting the confidentiality of information in
15 ImmuNet;

16 (3) The permissible use of information compiled by ImmuNet; and

17 (4) Standards for maintaining security and reliability of collected
18 information in the system.

19 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
20 October 1, 2015.