Chapter 180

(Senate Bill 508)

AN ACT concerning

Children – Child Care Facilities, Public Schools, and Nonpublic Schools – Contractors and Subcontractors

FOR the purpose of prohibiting certain county boards of education and certain nonpublic schools from allowing certain individuals to hire or retain hiring or retaining certain individuals who have been convicted of certain crimes; requiring certain contracts to provide that certain contractors or subcontractors for certain nonpublic schools and certain local school systems may not knowingly assign employees to work on school premises with certain access to children if the employee has been convicted of certain crimes; authorizing the State Board of Education to revoke a certain certificate of approval or letter of tentative approval of a nonpublic school under certain circumstances; adding certain contractors and subcontractors who have certain access to certain children to the list of individuals required to obtain a certain criminal history records check; amending a certain definition of "employee" to include certain contractors and subcontractors who have certain access to certain children requiring certain contractors and subcontractors to require certain employees with certain access to children at certain facilities to obtain a certain criminal history records check; making certain conforming and stylistic changes; and generally relating to contractors and subcontractors who work with or have access to children.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article – Education Section 2–206.1 and 6–113 Annotated Code of Maryland (2014 Replacement Volume and 2014 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article – Family Law Section 5–560(a) and (d) and 5–561(b) <u>5–561(a) and (b)</u> Annotated Code of Maryland (2012 Replacement Volume and 2014 Supplement)

BY adding to

Article – Family Law Section 5–561(a) <u>5–561(b–1)</u> Annotated Code of Maryland (2012 Replacement Volume and 2014 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Family Law

Section 5–561(a) Annotated Code of Maryland (2012 Replacement Volume and 2014 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Education

2-206.1.

(a) A nonpublic school that is subject to the requirements of this title may not hire or retain {any employee} AN INDIVIDUAL OR ALLOW A CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTRACTOR FOR THE NONPUBLIC SCHOOL TO HIRE OR RETAIN AN INDIVIDUAL who works with or has access to students and who the school knows has been convicted of a crime involving:

(1) An offense under § 3–307 <u>OR § 3–308</u> of the Criminal Law Article <u>OR</u> <u>AN OFFENSE UNDER THE LAWS OF ANOTHER STATE THAT WOULD CONSTITUTE A</u> <u>VIOLATION OF § 3–307 OR § 3–308 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE IF COMMITTED</u> <u>IN THE STATE</u>;

(2) Child sexual abuse under § 3–602 of the Criminal Law Article, or an offense under the laws of another state that would constitute child sexual abuse under § 3–602 of the Criminal Law Article if committed in this State; or

(3) A crime of violence as defined in § 14–101 of the Criminal Law Article, or an offense under the laws of another state that would be a violation of § 14–101 of the Criminal Law Article if committed in this State.

(B) <u>A</u> NONPUBLIC SCHOOL CONTRACT SHALL PROVIDE THAT A CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTRACTOR FOR THE SCHOOL MAY NOT KNOWINGLY ASSIGN AN EMPLOYEE TO WORK ON SCHOOL PREMISES WITH DIRECT, UNSUPERVISED, AND UNCONTROLLED ACCESS TO CHILDREN, IF THE EMPLOYEE HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A CRIME IDENTIFIED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.

(b) (C) The State Board shall :

(1) <u>SHALL</u> revoke the certificate of approval or letter of tentative approval of a nonpublic school that violates this section <u>SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION; AND</u>

(2) MAY REVOKE THE CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL OR LETTER OF TENTATIVE APPROVAL OF A NONPUBLIC SCHOOL THAT VIOLATES SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION. 6-113.

(A) A county board may not knowingly hire or retain {any} AN individual OR ALLOW A CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTRACTOR FOR THE LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM TO KNOWINGLY HIRE OR RETAIN AN INDIVIDUAL who has been convicted of a crime involving:

(1) An offense under § 3–307 <u>OR § 3–308</u> of the Criminal Law Article <u>OR</u> <u>AN OFFENSE UNDER THE LAWS OF ANOTHER STATE THAT WOULD CONSTITUTE A</u> <u>VIOLATION OF § 3–307 OR § 3–308 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE IF COMMITTED</u> <u>IN THE STATE</u>;

(2) Child sexual abuse under § 3–602 of the Criminal Law Article, or an offense under the laws of another state that would constitute child sexual abuse under § 3–602 of the Criminal Law Article if committed in this State; or

(3) A crime of violence as defined in § 14–101 of the Criminal Law Article, or an offense under the laws of another state that would be a violation of § 14–101 of the Criminal Law Article if committed in this State.

(B) <u>A LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM CONTRACT SHALL PROVIDE THAT A</u> <u>CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTRACTOR FOR THE LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM MAY NOT</u> <u>KNOWINGLY ASSIGN AN EMPLOYEE TO WORK ON SCHOOL PREMISES WITH DIRECT,</u> <u>UNSUPERVISED, AND UNCONTROLLED ACCESS TO CHILDREN, IF THE EMPLOYEE HAS</u> <u>BEEN CONVICTED OF A CRIME IDENTIFIED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS</u> <u>SECTION.</u>

Article – Family Law

5 - 560.

(a) In this Part VI of this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

(d) (1) "Employee" means a person that for compensation is employed to work in a facility identified in § 5-561 of this subtitle and who:

- (i) cares for or supervises children in the facility; or
- (ii) has access to children who are cared for or supervised in the facility.
 - (2) "Employee" includes a person who:
 - (i) participates in a pool described in subsection (e)(2) of this section;

(ii) for compensation will be employed on a substitute or temporary basis to work in a facility identified in 5–561(b)(1) or (2) of this subtitle; and

(iii) will care for or supervise children in the facility or will have access to children who are cared for or supervised in the facility.

(3) "Employee" does not include any person employed to work for compensation by the Department of Juvenile Services.

5 - 561.

(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION, "EMPLOYEE" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 5–560 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

(2) "Employee" includes a contractor or a subcontractor who has direct, unsupervised, and uncontrolled access to children.

 $\{(a)\}$ (A-1) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, an employee and employer in a facility identified in subsection (b) of this section and individuals identified in subsection (c) of this section shall apply for a national and State criminal history records check at any designated law enforcement office in this State or other location approved by the Department.

(b) The following facilities shall require employees and employers to obtain a criminal history records check under this Part VI of this subtitle:

(1) a child care center required to be licensed under Part VII of this subtitle;

(2) a family child care home or large family child care home required to be registered under Part V of this subtitle;

(3) a child care home required to be licensed under this subtitle or under Title 9 of the Human Services Article;

(4) a child care institution required to be licensed under this subtitle or under Title 9 of the Human Services Article;

(5) a juvenile detention, correction, or treatment facility provided for in Title 9 of the Human Services Article;

(6) a public school as defined in Title 1 of the Education Article;

(7) a private or nonpublic school required to report annually to the State Board of Education under Title 2 of the Education Article; (8) a foster care family home or group facility as defined under this subtitle;

(9) a recreation center or recreation program operated by the State, a local government, or a private entity primarily serving minors;

(10) a day or residential camp, as defined in Title 10, Subtitle 16 of the Code of Maryland Regulations, primarily serving minors; or

(11) a home health agency or residential service agency licensed by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and authorized under Title 19 of the Health – General Article to provide home- or community-based health services for minors.

(B-1) <u>A CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL REQUIRE AN</u> EMPLOYEE THAT WILL HAVE DIRECT, UNSUPERVISED, AND UNCONTROLLED ACCESS TO CHILDREN IN A FACILITY LISTED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION TO OBTAIN A CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK UNDER THIS PART VI OF THIS SUBTITLE.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2015.

Approved by the Governor, May 12, 2015.