# HOUSE BILL 42

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(PRE-FILED)

6lr0631

#### By: **Delegate Haynes** Requested: August 28, 2015 Introduced and read first time: January 13, 2016 Assigned to: Judiciary

## A BILL ENTITLED

#### 1 AN ACT concerning

# 2 Transfer of Structured Settlements – Childhood Lead Poisoning Claims – 3 Requirements and Limitations

4 FOR the purpose of requiring an application for authorization of a transfer of certain  $\mathbf{5}$ structured settlement payment rights to be filed in a certain court; requiring a 6 certain payee to appear in person at the hearing on an application for authorization 7 of a transfer of certain structured settlement payment rights; prohibiting a certain 8 payee from transferring more than a certain amount of the discounted present value 9 of future payments under a structured settlement agreement; requiring the court to 10 make a certain inquiry at the hearing on an application for authorization of a 11 transfer of certain structured settlement payment rights; providing for the 12application of this Act; and generally relating to structured settlements.

### 13 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

- 14 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 15 Section 5–1102
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
- 18 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 19 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 20 Section 5–1103
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
- 23 BY adding to
- 24 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 25 Section 5–1103.1
- 26 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 27 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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$rac{1}{2}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	<b>Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings</b>
4	5-1102.
$5 \\ 6$	(a) A direct or indirect transfer of structured settlement payment rights to a transferee is effective as provided in this subtitle.
7 8 9	(b) A structured settlement obligor or annuity issuer may not make any payment directly or indirectly to a transferee of structured settlement payment rights unless the transfer is authorized in an order of a court based on a finding that:
10	(1) The transfer is necessary, reasonable, or appropriate;
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}$	(2) The transfer is not expected to subject the payee, the payee's dependents, or both, to undue or unreasonable financial hardship in the future;
13 14	(3) The payee received independent professional advice regarding the legal, tax, and financial implications of the transfer; and
15	(4) The transferee disclosed to the payee the discounted present value.
16	5-1103.
17 18 19 20	(a) <b>[</b> The <b>] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 5–1103.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE</b> circuit court that has jurisdiction over an interested party or the circuit court for the county in which the original claim occurred shall have nonexclusive jurisdiction over an application for a transfer of structured settlement payment rights under § 5–1102 of this subtitle.
21 22 23	(b) A transferee shall file with the court and serve on the interested parties at least 20 days before the hearing on the application, a notice of the proposed transfer and an application for its authorization, including:
24	(1) A copy of the transferee's application;
25	(2) A copy of the transfer agreement; and
26	(3) Notification:
27	(i) Of the time and place of the hearing; and
$\begin{array}{c} 28\\ 29 \end{array}$	(ii) That each interested party is entitled to support, oppose, or otherwise respond to the transferee's application, in person or by counsel, by submitting

30 written comments to the court or by participating in the hearing.

1 **5–1103.1.** 

2 (A) THIS SECTION APPLIES ONLY TO A PROPOSED TRANSFER OF 3 STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT PAYMENT RIGHTS RESULTING FROM A SETTLEMENT OR 4 JUDGMENT IN RESOLUTION OF A CLAIM FOR DAMAGES FOR PERSONAL INJURY 5 CAUSED BY THE INGESTION OF LEAD BY A MINOR.

6 (B) AN APPLICATION FOR AUTHORIZATION OF A TRANSFER OF 7 STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT PAYMENT RIGHTS SHALL BE FILED IN:

8 (1) THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE PAYEE IS 9 DOMICILED; OR

10 (2) IF THE PAYEE IS NOT DOMICILED IN THIS STATE, IN THE CIRCUIT 11 COURT IN THIS STATE THAT APPROVED THE STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT 12 AGREEMENT OR IN WHICH THE SETTLED CLAIM WAS PENDING WHEN THE PARTIES 13 ENTERED INTO THE STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT.

14 (C) THE PAYEE SHALL APPEAR IN PERSON AT THE HEARING ON AN 15 APPLICATION FOR AUTHORIZATION OF A TRANSFER OF STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT 16 PAYMENT RIGHTS.

17 (D) (1) A PAYEE MAY NOT TRANSFER MORE THAN 25% OF THE 18 DISCOUNTED PRESENT VALUE OF FUTURE PAYMENTS UNDER THE STRUCTURED 19 SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, CALCULATED AS OF THE DATE THE STRUCTURED 20 SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT WAS APPROVED BY A COURT.

(2) AT THE HEARING ON AN APPLICATION FOR AUTHORIZATION OF A
TRANSFER OF STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT PAYMENT RIGHTS, THE COURT SHALL
INQUIRE WHETHER THE PAYEE HAS ENTERED INTO ANY PRIOR AGREEMENTS TO
TRANSFER STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT PAYMENT RIGHTS.

25 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be construed to 26 apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have any effect on or 27 application to any transfer of structured settlement payment rights under a transfer 28 agreement approved by a court before the effective date of this Act.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June
1, 2016.