HOUSE BILL 636

By: Delegates Smith, Conaway, Dumais, Moon, Morales, Proctor, Rosenberg, Sanchez, and Sydnor

Introduced and read first time: February 4, 2016 Assigned to: Judiciary

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted Read second time: March 1, 2016

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

D3

2 Maryland Tort Claims Act – Certain Claim Requirement – Exception

FOR the purpose of providing a certain exception to a requirement that a claimant submit
a claim within a certain time to the State Treasurer or a designee of the State
Treasurer under the Maryland Tort Claims Act; providing for the application of this
Act; and generally relating to repealing a certain requirement <u>for certain claims</u>
under the Maryland Tort Claims Act.

- 8 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 9 Article State Government
- 10 Section 12–106
- 11 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 12 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 14 Article State Government
- 15 Section 20–1004
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
- 18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 20

Article – State Government

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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1 12–106.

2 (a) This section does not apply to a claim that is asserted by cross-claim, 3 counterclaim, or third-party claim.

4 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, a claimant may not 5 institute an action under this subtitle unless:

6 (1) the claimant submits a written claim to the Treasurer or a designee of 7 the Treasurer within 1 year after the injury to person or property that is the basis of the 8 claim;

- 9 (2) the Treasurer or designee denies the claim finally; and
- 10

(3) the action is filed within 3 years after the cause of action arises.

11 (c) (1) If a claimant fails to submit a written claim in accordance with 12 subsection (b)(1) of this section, on motion by a claimant and for good cause shown, the 13 court may entertain an action under this subtitle unless the State can affirmatively show 14 that its defense has been prejudiced by the claimant's failure to submit the claim.

15(2)THIS SECTION SUBSECTION (B)(1) AND (2) OF THIS SECTION DOES16NOT APPLY TO A COMPLAINT CLAIMING TO BE AGGRIEVED BY:

17(I)A CLAIM CONCERNINGAN ALLEGED DISCRIMINATORY ACT18THAT IS FILED IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 20–1004 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT19ARTICLE THIS ARTICLE; OR

20(II)A CLAIM FILED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANY OTHER21PROVISION OF LAW THAT PROHIBITS DISCRIMINATION OR RETALIATION AND22REQUIRES THE CLAIMANT TO FILE AN ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGE OR COMPLAINT23BEFORE FILING A CIVIL ACTION.

24 20-1004.

(a) Any person claiming to be aggrieved by an alleged discriminatory act may filea complaint with the Commission.

- 27 (b) The complaint shall:
- 28 (1) be in writing;
- 29 (2) state:

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$\frac{1}{2}$	(i) the name and address of the person or State or local unit alleged to have committed the discriminatory act; and
3	(ii) the particulars of the alleged discriminatory act;
4	(3) contain any other information required by the Commission; and
5	(4) be signed by the complainant under oath.
6 7	(c) (1) A complaint shall be filed within 6 months after the date on which the alleged discriminatory act occurred.
8 9 10	(2) A complaint filed with a federal or local human relations commission within 6 months after the date on which the alleged discriminatory act occurred shall be deemed to have complied with this subsection.
$11 \\ 12 \\ 13$	(d) The Commission, on its own motion, and by action of at least three commissioners, may issue a complaint in its name in the same manner as if the complaint had been filed by an individual, if:
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$	(1) the Commission has received reliable information from an individual that a person has been or is engaged in a discriminatory act; and
16 17 18	(2) after a preliminary investigation by the Commission's staff authorized by the chair or vice-chair, the Commission is satisfied that the information warrants the filing of a complaint.
$19 \\ 20 \\ 21$	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have any effect on or application to any cause of action arising before the effective date of this Act.

22 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 23 October 1, 2016.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.