# HOUSE BILL 770

# By: Delegates D. Barnes, Anderson, Angel, Atterbeary, B. Barnes, Carr, Carter, Conaway, Davis, Kelly, McCray, Moon, Morales, Proctor, Rosenberg, Sanchez, Smith, Sydnor, Valentino-Smith, A. Washington, and M. Washington Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2016

Introduced and read first time: February 8, 20 Assigned to: Judiciary

## A BILL ENTITLED

## 1 AN ACT concerning

## 2 Criminal Procedure – Nonviolent Felonies – Stet, Shielding, and Expungement

3 FOR the purpose of requiring a court to dispose of a charge for a certain nonviolent felony 4 by stet under certain circumstances; authorizing the court to reschedule a certain charge that was stetted, for certain reasons within certain time periods; authorizing  $\mathbf{5}$ 6 a person to file a petition to shield a conviction for a certain nonviolent felony in 7 accordance with certain provisions of law at a certain time under certain 8 circumstances; authorizing a person to file a petition to expunge a shielded 9 conviction for a certain nonviolent felony in accordance with certain provisions of law 10 at a certain time; defining certain terms; and generally relating to nonviolent 11 felonies.

- 12 BY adding to
- 13 Article Criminal Procedure
- Section 10-401 through 10-404 to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 4. Nonviolent
  Felonies"
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
- 18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
  19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 20 Article Criminal Procedure
- 21 SUBTITLE 4. NONVIOLENT FELONIES.
- 22 **10–401.**

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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1 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 2 INDICATED.

3 (B) "EXPUNCE" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 10–101 OF THIS TITLE.

4 (C) "NONVIOLENT FELONY" MEANS A FELONY THAT IS NOT A CRIME OF 5 VIOLENCE, AS DEFINED IN § 14–101 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE.

6 (D) "SHIELD" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 10–301 OF THIS TITLE.

7 **10–402.** 

8 (A) BEFORE TRIAL, A COURT SHALL DISPOSE OF A CHARGE FOR A 9 NONVIOLENT FELONY BY STET UNDER MARYLAND RULE 4–248 IF THE COURT FINDS 10 THAT THE DISPOSITION IS IN THE INTEREST OF JUSTICE.

11 (B) THE COURT MAY RESCHEDULE A CHARGE THAT WAS STETTED UNDER 12 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION:

13 (1) FOR ANY REASON, WITHIN 1 YEAR; OR

14 (2) FOR GOOD CAUSE, AT ANY TIME.

15 **10–403.** 

16 A PERSON MAY FILE A PETITION TO SHIELD A CONVICTION FOR A 17 NONVIOLENT FELONY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBTITLE 3 OF THIS TITLE NO EARLIER 18 THAN 3 YEARS AFTER THE PERSON:

19(1) SATISFIES THE SENTENCE IMPOSED FOR THE CONVICTION,20INCLUDING PAROLE, PROBATION, OR MANDATORY SUPERVISION; AND

21 (2) PAYS ALL REQUIRED RESTITUTION, FEES, AND FINES.

22 **10–404.** 

A PERSON MAY FILE A PETITION TO EXPUNGE A SHIELDED CONVICTION FOR A NONVIOLENT FELONY IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 10–105 OF THIS TITLE NO EARLIER THAN 3 YEARS AFTER THE CONVICTION IS SHIELDED UNDER § 10–403 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

27 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 28 October 1, 2016.

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