R3, R4 6lr1749 CF SB 945

By: Delegates Kramer, Fraser-Hidalgo, Adams, Angel, Atterbeary, Aumann, Barkley, B. Barnes, Barron, Barve, Beidle, Bromwell, Brooks, Carey, Carr, Carter, Chang, Cluster, Cullison, Dumais, Ebersole, Fennell, Frick, Frush, Gilchrist, Glass, Gutierrez, Hammen, Hayes, Hettleman, Hill, Hixson, Jackson, Jalisi, Kaiser, Kelly, Kipke, Kittleman, Knotts, Korman, Krebs, Krimm, Lam, Lisanti, Luedtke, McComas, McCray, McDonough, McKay, Metzgar, A. Miller, W. Miller, Moon, Morales, Morgan, Morhaim, Oaks, Parrott, Patterson, Pena-Melnyk, Pendergrass, Platt, Reznik, S. Robinson, Rosenberg, Sanchez, Simonaire, Smith, Stein, Szeliga, Tarlau, Valderrama, Waldstreicher, A. Washington, M. Washington, B. Wilson, C. Wilson, and P. Young, Anderson, Conaway, Malone, Proctor, Queen, Rey, Svdnor, and Vallario

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Assigned to: Judiciary

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted with floor amendments

Read second time: March 11, 2016

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

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2 Drunk Driving Reduction Act of 2016 3 (Noah's Law)

FOR the purpose of increasing the suspension periods for the driver's license of a person who is convicted of certain offenses relating to driving under the influence of alcohol and driving while impaired; requiring the Motor Vehicle Administration to require a person who is convicted of certain offenses relating to driving under the influence of alcohol and driving while impaired to participate in the Ignition Interlock System Program for certain periods of time; requiring that the Administration include certain information about the Program in notifications regarding certain revocations and suspensions; requiring the Administration to modify certain suspensions—on revocations of the driver's license of a person who is convicted of certain offenses relating to driving under the influence of alcohol and driving while impaired; repealing the opportunity for a certain restricted license after a conviction of driving

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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under the influence of alcohol; repealing a person's right to a hearing on financial hardship regarding the installation of an ignition interlock on a motor vehicle owned by the person; increasing the suspension periods for the driver's license of a person who has refused or has certain results after a test for breath alcohol concentration; adding advisements a police officer must give to certain detainees; altering the length of time a certain person must participate in the Program under certain circumstances; requiring a certain person whose license is suspended by the Administration after the person <del>refuses or</del> has certain results from a certain test <del>for</del> breath alcohol concentration to participate in the Program; authorizing the Administration to extend a certain person's participation period in the Program under certain circumstances repealing certain disqualifying criteria from participation in the Program; altering the period of time a certain person must participate in the Program; requiring the Administration to modify the suspension of a certain Program participant's license and issue the participant a restricted license; providing that a certain person who participates in the Program must receive credit for certain participation toward certain future participation; requiring a court to order a person to participate in the Program under certain circumstances; establishing certain completion requirements; requiring a certain person convicted of reckless or negligent driving to participate in the Program; altering the employerbased exception for a person who has a restricted license that requires an ignition interlock; making conforming changes; and generally relating to required participation in the Ignition Interlock System Program.

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23
    BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments.
24
          Article – Transportation
25
          Section 16–205, 16–205.1, and 16–404.1, and 27–107
          Annotated Code of Maryland
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27
          (2012 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
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    BY adding to
29
          Article – Transportation
          Section 27–107.1
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          Annotated Code of Maryland
32
          (2012 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
    BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
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          Article - Transportation
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          Section 21-901.1 and 27-101(a), (b), and (g)
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          Annotated Code of Maryland
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          (2012 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
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    BY adding to
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Article - Transportation

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2012 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)

Section 27-101(gg)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, 2 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

#### 3 Article – Transportation

- 4 16-205.
- 5 (a) (1) The Administration may revoke the license of any person who:
- 6 (1) (I) Is convicted under § 21–902(a) or (d) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol, while under the influence of alcohol per se, or while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance; or
- 9 (2) (II) Within a 3-year period, is convicted under § 21-902(b) or (c) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while impaired by alcohol or while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person cannot drive a vehicle safely and who was previously convicted of any combination of two or more violations under:
- 14 (i) 1. § 21–902(a) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or while under the influence of alcohol per se;
- 17 (ii) <u>2.</u> § 21–902(b) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while impaired by alcohol;
- 19 (iii) 3. § 21–902(c) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person cannot drive a vehicle safely; or
- 22  $\frac{\text{(iv)}}{4}$  § 21–902(d) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance.
- 24 (2) IN THE NOTICE OF PROPOSED REVOCATION, THE
  25 ADMINISTRATION SHALL ADVISE AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS CONVICTED UNDER §
  26 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE THAT THE INDIVIDUAL, IF ELIGIBLE, IS REQUIRED TO
  27 PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM FOR THE
  28 FOLLOWING PERIODS:
- 29 (I) 6 MONTHS THE FIRST TIME THE INDIVIDUAL IS REQUIRED 30 TO PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM;
- 31 (II) 1 YEAR THE SECOND TIME THE INDIVIDUAL IS REQUIRED TO
  32 PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM; AND

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1		<u>(III)</u>	3	YEARS	THE	THIRD	OR	ANY	SUBS	EQUENT	TIME	THE
2	INDIVIDUAL I	S REQUIR	ED	TO PAF	RTICIE	PATE IN	THE	IGNI'	TION	INTERLO	OCK SYS	STEM
3	PROGRAM.	-										

- (b) The Administration:
- 5 (1) Shall revoke the license of any person who has been convicted, under 6 Title 2, Subtitle 5 of the Criminal Law Article, of homicide by a motor vehicle while under 7 the influence of alcohol, impaired by alcohol, or impaired by any drug, any combination of 8 drugs, a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol, or a controlled dangerous substance; 9 and
- 10 (2) May not issue a temporary license to drive for any person whose license 11 has been revoked under item (1) of this subsection during an administrative appeal of the 12 revocation.
- 13 (c) (1) Subject to {subsection (d-1)} SUBSECTIONS (D) AND (E) of this section
  14 AND § 16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE, the Administration {may} SHALL suspend {for not more
  15 than 60 days the license of any person who} A PERSON'S LICENSE TO DRIVE FOR:
- 16 **90 DAYS IF THE PERSON** is convicted under § 21–902(b) or (c) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while impaired by alcohol or while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person cannot drive a vehicle safely;
- 20 (II) 6 MONTHS IF THE PERSON IS CONVICTED UNDER \$ 21 21-902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
- 22 (HI) 1 YEAR IF WITHIN A 5-YEAR PERIOD THE PERSON IS
  23 CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE AFTER THE PERSON WAS
  24 PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE.
  - (2) A SUSPENSION UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE CONCURRENT WITH ANY OTHER SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION IMPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION THAT ARISES OUT OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CONVICTION FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21–902 OF THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION.
- (d) (1) {Subject to subsection (d-1) and subsection (e) of this section AND § 16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE, the Administration may suspend for not more than 1 year the license of any person who, within a 5-year period, is convicted of any violation of § 21-902 of this article after the person was previously convicted of any violation under § 21-902 of this article.

- 1 (2) If requested by the person, the Administration may issue a restricted 2 license for the period of a suspension to a person who participates in the Ignition Interlock 3 System Program under § 16–404.1 of this title.
- 4 (3) A suspension under this subsection shall be concurrent with any other 5 suspension or revocation imposed by the Administration that arises out of the 6 circumstances of the conviction for the violation of § 21–902 of this article described in this 7 subsection.
  - (d-1) (1) Notwithstanding subsections SUBSECTION (c) and (d) of this section AND SUBJECT TO § 16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE, for a person who is under the age of 21 years on the date of a violation of § 21-902 of this article, and who is subsequently convicted of the violation under § 21-902 of this article, the Administration shall suspend the person's license to drive for:
- 13 (i) 1 year for a first conviction of § 21–902 of this article; and
- 14 (ii) 2 years for a second or subsequent conviction of § 21–902 of this 15 article.
- 16 (2) A suspension imposed under this subsection shall:

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- 17 (i) Be concurrent with any other suspension or revocation imposed 18 by the Administration that arises out of the circumstances of the conviction for a violation 19 of § 21–902 of this article described in this subsection; and
- 20 (ii) Receive credit for any suspension period imposed under § 21 16–113(f) of this title or § 16–205.1 of this subtitle that arises out of the circumstances of 22 the conviction for a violation of § 21–902 of this article described in this subsection.
  - (3) (i) Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, a person may request on the record that a hearing on a suspension under this subsection and any other hearing on another suspension or revocation under this section, § 16–206(c)(3) or § 16–213 of this subtitle, or § 16–404 of this title that arises out of the circumstances of the conviction for a violation of § 21–902 of this article described in this subsection be consolidated.
- 28 (ii) A person who requests consolidation of hearings under this 29 paragraph shall waive on the record each applicable notice of right to request a hearing 30 required under Title 12, Subtitle 1 or 2 of this article or Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State 31 Government Article that applies to the other suspensions or revocations arising out of the 32 same circumstances.
- 33 (iii) A hearing under this paragraph may not be postponed at the 34 request of the person who requests consolidation of hearings under subparagraph (i) of this 35 paragraph due to a consolidation of the hearings.

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- 1 Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, the Administration 2 shall consolidate the hearings described in this paragraph unless the administrative law 3 judge finds in writing that good cause exists not to consolidate the hearings. In this subsection, "motor vehicle" does not include a commercial motor 4 (e) (1) vehicle. 5 6 (2) Subject to the provisions of this subsection AND § 16−404.1 OF THIS 7 TITLE, the Administration shall suspend for 1 year the license of a person who is convicted 8 of**÷:** 9 <del>(i)</del> A violation of § 21-902(a) of this article more than once within a 10 <del>-year period;</del> A violation of § 21-902(a) of this article within a 5-year period 11 <del>(ii)</del> 12 after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21-902(d) of this article; or 13 **(I)** A VIOLATION OF § 21-902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE MORE THAN 14 ONCE WITHIN A 5-YEAR PERIOD; 15 A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE WITHIN A (II)16 5-YEAR PERIOD AFTER THE PERSON WAS PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION 17 OF § 21–902(D) OF THIS ARTICLE; OR 18 (III)  $\mathbf{A} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{A}$  violation of § 21–902(d) of this article within a 5-year period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21-902(a) of this 19 20 article. 21(3)**}** On receiving a record of a conviction of a person for a violation described 22in <del>paragraph</del> (2) <del>SUBSECTION (C)</del> of this <del>subsection</del> <del>section</del>, the Administration shall issue to the person a notice of suspension of the person's license that: 2324 (i) States that the person's license shall be suspended for #1 year SUBJECT TO § 16–404.1 OF THIS TITLE THE PERIOD PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (C) 2526**OF THIS SECTION**; 27 States that a restricted license may be issued during the 1-year (ii) 28period of suspension if: 29 1. The person maintains an ignition interlock system on a
- 32 2. The license is restricted to prohibit the person from 33 driving a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system; AND

REQUIRED UNDER § 16–404.1 OF THIS TITLE;

motor vehicle owned or operated by the person for 1 year OR A LONGER PERIOD

1	3. The license is restricted to permit the person to drive only
<b>2</b>	to and from work, school, an alcohol treatment program, or an ignition interlock system
3	service facility, if the person was convicted of a violation of § 21-902(a) of this article more
4	than once within a 5-year period; and THE LICENSE IS RESTRICTED TO PERMIT THE
5	PERSON TO DRIVE ONLY TO AND FROM WORK, SCHOOL, AN ALCOHOL TREATMENT
6	PROGRAM, OR AN IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM SERVICE FACILITY, IF THE PERSON
7	WAS CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE MORE THAN
8	ONCE WITHIN A 5-YEAR PERIOD; AND
9	<b>4. 4.</b> The license is restricted to permit the person to drive only
10	to and from work, school, an alcohol treatment program, a drug treatment program, or an
11	ignition interlock system service facility, if the person was convicted of:
12	A. A. A violation of § 21-902(a) of this article within a 5-year
13	period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of $\S 21-902(d)$ of this article;
14	er A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE WITHIN A 5–YEAR PERIOD AFTER
15	THE PERSON WAS PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(D) OF THIS
16	ARTICLE; OR
10	ARTICLE, OK
17	$\mathbf{B}$ , $\mathbf{B}$ , $\mathbf{A}$ $\mathbf{A}$ violation of § 21–902(d) of this article within a
18	5-year period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21–902(a) of this
19	article;
20	(iii) Advises the neason of the requirements under neasonsh (7) of
20 21	(iii) Advises the person of the requirements under paragraph (7) of
22	this subsection for a person who does not participate in the Ignition Interlock System Program in accordance with this paragraph during the 1-year period of suspension;
44	1 rogram in accordance with this paragraph during the 1—year period of suspension,
23	(iv) Advises the person of the right to request a hearing on a
24	suspension under this paragraph; \(\frac{1}{4}\) and \(\frac{1}{4}\)
44	suspension under uns paragraph, tanut
25	<b>f</b> (v) <b>f</b> (HH) Advises the person of the right, instead of requesting a
26	hearing on a suspension under this paragraph, to the subject to a 1-year period of
27	suspension, during which, the person may be issued a restricted license under this
28	paragraph if the following conditions are met:
29	1. The person's driver's license is not currently suspended,
30	revoked, canceled, or refused;
31	2. The violation did not arise out of circumstances that
32	involved a death of, or serious physical injury to, another person;

33 The person surrenders a valid Maryland driver's license or 34 signs a statement certifying that the driver's license is no longer in the person's possession; 35 and

1 2 3 4	4. 3. The person elects in writing, within the same time limit for requesting a hearing, to meet the ignition interlock system requirements under this paragraph for 1 year PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM UNDER § 16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE; AND
5 6 7	$\frac{\text{(VI)}}{\text{(VI)}}  \text{Provides information about the Ignition} \\ \text{Interlock System Program and how a person participates in the Program } \\ \text{As-required}  \text{under § 16-404.1 of this title.} \\$
8 9	$\{(4)\}$ After notice under paragraph $\{(3)\}$ of this subsection, the Administration shall suspend a person's license under this subsection if:
10	(i) The person does not request a hearing;
11 12	(ii) After a hearing, the Administration finds that the person was convicted of:
13 14	1. A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE MORE THAN ONCE WITHING A 5–YEAR PERIOD;
15 16 17	2. A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE WITHIN A 5–YEAR PERIOD AFTER THE PERSON WAS PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(D) OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
18 19	4. A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A), (B), OR (C) OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
20 21	2. More than one violation of [§ 21–902(a)] § 21–902 of this article within a 5–year period; OR
22 23 24	
25 26 27	$\frac{3}{3}$ $\stackrel{\triangle}{=}$ $\frac{A}{2}$ violation of § 21–902(d) of this article within a 5-year period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21–902(a) of this article; or $\frac{1}{2}$
28	(iii) The person fails to appear for a hearing requested by the person.
29 30	${\bf I}$ (5) The Administration may modify a suspension under paragraph (4) of this subsection to:

1	(i) Order the person to maintain for 1 year OR A LONGER PERIOD
2	IF REQUIRED UNDER § 16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE an ignition interlock system on a motor
3	vehicle owned or operated by the person; and
4	(ii) Impose a restriction on the person's license <del>for 1 year</del> that
5	prohibits the person from driving a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition
6	interlock system and permits the person to drive only to and from:
7	1. 1. Work, school, an alcohol treatment program, or an ignition
8	interlock system service facility, if the person was convicted of a violation of § 21-902(a) of
9	this article more than once within a 5-year period; WORK, SCHOOL, AN ALCOHOL
10	TREATMENT PROGRAM, OR AN IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM SERVICE FACILITY, IF
11	THE PERSON WAS CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE
12	MORE THAN ONCE WITHIN A 5-YEAR PERIOD;
13	<del>2.</del> <u>2.</u> <del>Work</del> <del>WORK</del> , school, an alcohol treatment
14	program, a drug treatment program, or an ignition interlock system service facility, if the
15	person was convicted of <b></b> <u>∗</u> :
16	A. A. A violation of $\S 21-902(a)$ of this article within a 5-year
17	period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21-902(d) of this article;
18	⊕ A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE WITHIN A 5–YEAR PERIOD AFTER
19	THE PERSON WAS PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(D) OF THIS
20	ARTICLE; OR
21	$ \mathbf{B} \cdot \mathbf{B} \cdot \mathbf{A} = \mathbf{A}  \mathbf{A} $
22	5-year period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21-902(a) of this
23	article.
0.4	(C) A narrow who norticinates in the Isration Interlegis Creater Dreamon for
24	(6) A person who participates in the Ignition Interlock System Program for
25 26	at least 1 year under paragraph (5) of this subsection is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (7) through (11) of this subsection.
20	paragraphs (1) through (11) of this subsection.
27	(7) The Administration shall, within 90 days of the expiration of the 1—year
28	period of suspension, issue to the person a notice, unless this notice requirement was
29	waived at a hearing described in paragraph (4) of this subsection, that:
30	(i) States that the person shall maintain for not less than $\frac{3}{2}$
31	months and not more than 1 year LESS THAN THE PERIOD REQUIRED UNDER §
32	16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE, dating from the expiration of the 1-year period of suspension,
33	an ignition interlock system on each motor vehicle owned by the person;

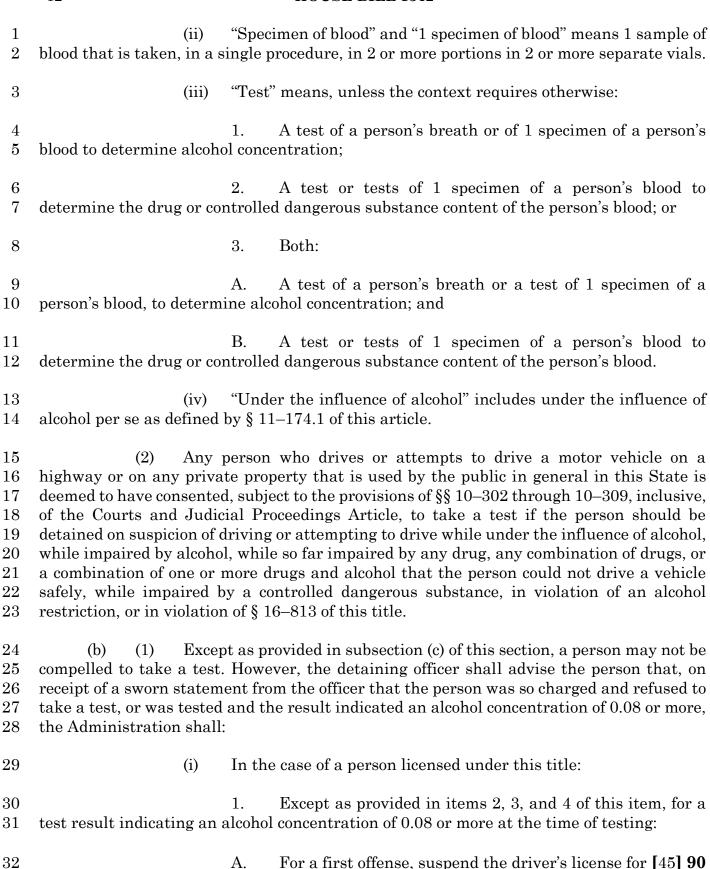
(ii) States that the Administration shall impose a restriction on the person's license that prohibits the person from driving a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system for a period of not less than  $\frac{3}{2}$  months and not more

#### than 1 year LESS THAN THE PERIOD REQUIRED UNDER § 16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE, 1 dating from the expiration of the 1-year period of suspension; and 2 3 Advises the person of the right to request a hearing under this (iii) 4 paragraph. 5 (8)After notice under paragraph (7) of this subsection, or a waiver of 6 notice, the Administration shall order a person to maintain for not less than $\frac{3}{6}$ months 7 and not more than 1 year LESS THAN THE PERIOD REQUIRED UNDER § 16-404.1 OF 8 THIS TITLE, dating from the expiration of the 1-year period of suspension, an ignition 9 interlock system on each motor vehicle owned by the person and impose a license restriction 10 that prohibits the person from driving a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition 11 interlock system if: 12 (i) The person does not request a hearing; 13 (ii) The Administration finds at a hearing that the person owns one 14 or more motor vehicles and that no financial hardship, as described in paragraphs (9) and 15 (10) of this subsection, will be created by requiring the person to maintain an ignition 16 interlock system on each motor vehicle owned by the person; or 17 (iii) The person fails to appear for a hearing requested by the person. 18 (9)If the Administration finds at a hearing that maintenance of an ignition 19 interlock system on a motor vehicle owned by the person creates a financial hardship on 20 the person, the family of the person, or a co-owner of the motor vehicle, the Administration: 21Shall impose a restriction on the license of the person for not less (i) 22than 3 6 months and not more than 1 year LESS THAN THE PERIOD REQUIRED UNDER 23 § 16–404.1 OF THIS TITLE, dating from the expiration of the 1-year period of suspension, 24that prohibits the person from driving any motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system; and 2526 May not require the person to maintain an ignition interlock (ii) 27 system on any motor vehicle to which the financial hardship applies. 28 (10)An exemption under paragraph (9)(ii) of this subsection applies only 29 under circumstances that: 30 Are specific to the person's motor vehicle; and (i) 31 (ii) Meet criteria contained in regulations that shall be adopted by 32 the Administration.

33 (11) If a person requests a hearing and the Administration finds that the 34 person does not own a motor vehicle at the expiration of the 1-year period of suspension,

- 1 the Administration shall impose a restriction on the license of the person for not less than
- 2 3 6 months and not more than 1 year LESS THAN THE PERIOD REQUIRED UNDER §
- 3 <u>16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE</u>, dating from the expiration of the 1-year period of suspension,
- 4 that prohibits the person from driving any motor vehicle that is not equipped with an
- 5 ignition interlock system.
- 6 **t**(12)<del>] (4)</del> Each notice and hearing under this subsection shall meet the 7 requirements of Title 12, Subtitle 2 of this article.
- 8 **f**(13)**f** (5) This subsection does not limit any provision of this article that 9 allows or requires the Administration to:
- 10 (i) Revoke or suspend a license of a person; or
- 11 (ii) Prohibit a person from driving a motor vehicle that is not 12 equipped with an ignition interlock system.
- 13 **• (**14) A suspension imposed under this subsection shall be concurrent with any other suspension or revocation imposed by the Administration that arises out of the circumstances of the conviction for a violation of § 21–902(a) or (d) § 21–902(D) § 21–902(A) OR (D) of this article described in this subsection.
- 17 (15) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection, a person who is subject to suspension under paragraph (2) of this subsection may not operate a motor vehicle owned or provided by the person's employer that is not equipped with an ignition interlock device, as set forth in § 27–107(g) of this article.
- 21 (f) (1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Administration may 22 modify any suspension under this section or any suspension under § 16–205.1 of this 23 subtitle and issue a restrictive license to a licensee who participates in the Ignition 24 Interlock System Program established under § 16–404.1 of this title.
- 25 (2) The Administration may not modify a suspension and issue a restrictive license during a mandatory period of suspension described in subsection (e) of this section.
- 4(g) (F) When a suspension imposed under subsection (c), (d), (d-1), or (e) of this section or § 16–206(b) of this subtitle expires, the Administration immediately shall return the license or reinstate the privilege of the driver, unless the license or privilege has been refused, revoked, suspended, or canceled under any other provisions of the Maryland Vehicle Law.
- 32 16-205.1.
- 33 (a) (1) (i) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

days; or



$\frac{1}{2}$	license for [90] <b>180</b> days;	В.	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the driver's
3 4	indicating an alcohol cond	2. centrat	Except as provided in item 4 of this item, for a test result tion of 0.15 or more at the time of testing:
5 6	for [90] <b>180</b> days; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the person's driving privilege
7 8	driving privilege for [180]	В. <b>] 270</b> (	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the person's days;
9 10 11			Except as provided in item 4 of this item, for a test result tion of 0.08 or more at the time of testing, if the person was dent that resulted in the death of another person:
12 13	for 6 months; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the person's driving privilege
14 15	driving privilege for 1 year	B. ar;	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the person's
16 17 18	or more at the time of test resulted in the death of a		For a test result indicating an alcohol concentration of 0.15 if the person was involved in a motor vehicle accident that person:
19 20	for 1 year; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the person's driving privilege
21 22	driving privilege; or	В.	For a second or subsequent offense, revoke the person's
23		5.	For a test refusal:
24 25	270-days; or 180 270 DA	A. <b>YS</b> ;	For a first offense, suspend the driver's license for [120]
26 27	license for [1 year] 2 YEA	B. <del>RS;</del> <u>1</u>	For a second <del>or subsequent</del> offense, suspend the driver's <b>YEAR; OR</b>
28 29	THE DRIVER'S LICENSE	<u>C.</u> FOR 2	FOR A THIRD OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, SUSPEND YEARS;
30	(ii)	In the	e case of a nonresident or unlicensed person:

### **HOUSE BILL 1342**

$\frac{1}{2}$	test result indicating an	1. alcohol	Except as provided in items 2, 3, and 4 of this item, for a concentration of 0.08 or more at the time of testing:
3 4	for <b>[</b> 45 <b>] 90</b> days; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the person's driving privilege
5 6	driving privilege for [90]	В. <b>180</b> da	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the person's ays;
7 8	indicating an alcohol con	2. centrat	Except as provided in item 4 of this item, for a test result it ion of 0.15 or more at the time of testing:
9 10	for <b>[</b> 90 <b>] 180</b> days; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the person's driving privilege
11 12	driving privilege for [180	В. <b>] 270</b> с	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the person's days;
13 14 15	O		Except as provided in item 4 of this item, for a test result ion of 0.08 or more at the time of testing, if the person was dent that resulted in the death of another person:
16 17	for 6 months; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the person's driving privilege
18 19	driving privilege for 1 year	B. ar;	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the person's
20 21 22	or more at the time of te resulted in the death of a	_	For a test result indicating an alcohol concentration of 0.15 f the person was involved in a motor vehicle accident that person:
23 24	for 1 year; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the person's driving privilege
25 26	driving privilege; or	В.	For a second or subsequent offense, revoke the person's
27		5.	For a test refusal:
28 29	for [120] <del>270 days; or</del> <u>18</u>	A. <del>9</del> 270	For a first offense, suspend the person's driving privilege <b>DAYS</b> ;
30		В.	For a second <del>or subsequent</del> offense, suspend the person's

driving privilege for [1 year] **2 YEARS**; **1 YEAR; OR** 

# 1 <u>C. FOR A THIRD OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, SUSPEND</u> 2 THE DRIVER'S LICENSE FOR 2 YEARS; and

- (iii) In addition to any applicable driver's license suspensions authorized under this section, in the case of a person operating a commercial motor vehicle or who holds a commercial instructional permit or a commercial driver's license who refuses to take a test:
- Disqualify the person's commercial instructional permit or commercial driver's license for a period of 1 year for a first offense, 3 years for a first offense which occurs while transporting hazardous materials required to be placarded, and disqualify for life if the person's commercial instructional permit or commercial driver's license has been previously disqualified for at least 1 year under:
- 12 A. § 16–812(a) or (b) of this title;
- 13 B. A federal law; or

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- 14 C. Any other state's law; or
  - 2. If the person holds a commercial instructional permit or a commercial driver's license issued by another state, disqualify the person's privilege to operate a commercial motor vehicle and report the refusal and disqualification to the person's resident state which may result in further penalties imposed by the person's resident state.
  - (2) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, if a police officer stops or detains any person who the police officer has reasonable grounds to believe is or has been driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol, while impaired by alcohol, while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person could not drive a vehicle safely, while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance, in violation of an alcohol restriction, or in violation of § 16–813 of this title, and who is not unconscious or otherwise incapable of refusing to take a test, the police officer shall:
- 28 (i) Detain the person;
- 29 (ii) Request that the person permit a test to be taken;
- 30 (iii) Advise the person of the administrative sanctions, INCLUDING
  31 A REQUIREMENT THAT THE PERSON PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK
  32 SYSTEM PROGRAM UNDER § 16–404.1 OF THIS TITLE, that shall be imposed for A
  33 REFUSAL TO TAKE THE TEST AND FOR test results indicating an alcohol concentration of
  34 at least 0.08 but less than 0.15 at the time of testing; AND

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- (iv) {Advise the person of the administrative sanctions, including ineligibility for modification of a suspension or issuance of a restrictive license unless the person participates in the Ignition Interlock System Program under § 16–404.1 of this title, that shall be imposed for refusal to take the test and for test results indicating an alcohol concentration of 0.15 or more at the time of testing; and

  (v) Advise the person of the additional criminal penalties that may be imposed under § 27–101(x) of this article on conviction of a violation of § 21–902 of this
- be imposed under § 27–101(x) of this article on conviction of a violation of § 21–902 of this article if the person knowingly refused to take a test arising out of the same circumstances as the violation; AND
- 10 (VI) ADVISE THE PERSON THAT A COURT SHALL IMPOSE
  11 PARTICIPATION IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM AS PART OF THE
  12 SENTENCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 27–107.1 OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 13 (3) If the person refuses to take the test or takes a test which results in an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or more at the time of testing, the police officer shall:
- 15 (i) Confiscate the person's driver's license issued by this State;
- 16 (ii) Acting on behalf of the Administration, personally serve an order 17 of suspension on the person;
- 18 (iii) Issue a temporary license to drive;
- 19 (iv) Inform the person that the temporary license allows the person 20 to continue driving for 45 days if the person is licensed under this title;
- 21 (v) Inform the person that:
- 1. The person has a right to request, at that time or within days, a hearing to show cause why the driver's license should not be suspended concerning the refusal to take the test or for test results indicating an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or more at the time of testing, and the hearing will be scheduled within 45 days; and
  - 2. If a hearing request is not made at that time or within 10 days, but within 30 days the person requests a hearing, a hearing to show cause why the driver's license should not be suspended concerning the refusal to take the test or for test results indicating an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or more at the time of testing will be scheduled, but a request made after 10 days does not extend a temporary license issued by the police officer that allows the person to continue driving for 45 days;
- 32 (vi) Advise the person of the administrative sanctions that shall be 33 imposed in the event of failure to request a hearing, failure to attend a requested hearing, 34 or upon an adverse finding by the hearing officer, INCLUDING A REQUIREMENT THAT

## 1 THE PERSON PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM UNDER 2 \$16-404.1 OF THIS TITLE;

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- (vii) Inform the person that, if the person refuses a test or takes a test that indicates an alcohol concentration of [0.15] **0.08** or more at the time of testing, the person may participate in the Ignition Interlock System Program under § 16–404.1 of this title instead of requesting a hearing under this paragraph, if the following conditions are met:
- 8 1. The person's driver's license is not currently suspended, 9 revoked, canceled, or refused; <u>AND</u>
- 10 2. The person was not charged with a moving violation 11 arising out of the same circumstances as an administrative offense under this section that 12 involved a death of, or serious physical injury to, another person; and
- Within the same time limits set forth in item (v) of this paragraph, the person:
- A. Surrenders a valid Maryland driver's license or signs a statement certifying that the driver's license is no longer in the person's possession; and
- B. Elects in writing to participate in the Ignition Interlock System Program for [1 year] A PERIOD EQUAL TO THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF A SUSPENSION UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION; [and]
- 20 (viii) Provide information about the Ignition Interlock 21 System Program and how a person participates in the Program as 22 Required under § 16–404.1 of this title; and
- 23 **(IX)** Within 72 hours after the issuance of the order of suspension, send any confiscated driver's license, copy of the suspension order, and a sworn statement to the Administration, that states:
- 1. The officer had reasonable grounds to believe that the person had been driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle on a highway or on any private property that is used by the public in general in this State while under the influence of alcohol, while impaired by alcohol, while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person could not drive a vehicle safely, while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance, in violation of an alcohol restriction, or in violation of § 16–813 of this title;
- The person refused to take a test when requested by the police officer, the person submitted to the test which indicated an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or more at the time of testing, or the person submitted to the test which indicated an alcohol concentration of 0.15 or more at the time of testing; and

- 3. The person was fully advised of the administrative sanctions that shall be imposed, including the fact that a person who refuses to take the test or takes a test that indicates an alcohol concentration of  $\{0.15\}$  0.08 or more at the time of testing is  $\{10.15\}$  ELICIBLE ELIGIBLE for modification of a suspension or issuance of a  $\{10.15\}$  RESTRICTED license  $\{10.15\}$  [subsection (n) of this section]  $\{10.15\}$  11-10F THIS TITLE SUBSECTION (o) OF THIS SECTION.
- (c) (1) If a person is involved in a motor vehicle accident that results in the death of, or a life threatening injury to, another person and the person is detained by a police officer who has reasonable grounds to believe that the person has been driving or attempting to drive while under the influence of alcohol, while impaired by alcohol, while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person could not drive a vehicle safely, while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance, or in violation of § 16–813 of this title, the person shall be required to submit, as directed by the officer, to a test of:
- (i) The person's breath to determine alcohol concentration;
- 16 (ii) One specimen of the person's blood, to determine alcohol concentration or to determine the drug or controlled dangerous substance content of the person's blood; or
- 19 (iii) Both the person's breath under item (i) of this paragraph and one 20 specimen of the person's blood under item (ii) of this paragraph.
- 21 (2) If a police officer directs that a person be tested, then the provisions of \$10–304 of the Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article shall apply.
  - (3) Any medical personnel who perform any test required by this section are not liable for any civil damages as the result of any act or omission related to such test, not amounting to gross negligence.
  - (d) (1) If a police officer has reasonable grounds to believe that a person has been driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol, while impaired by alcohol, while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person could not drive a vehicle safely, while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance, or in violation of § 16–813 of this title, and if the police officer determines that the person is unconscious or otherwise incapable of refusing to take a test, the police officer shall:
    - (i) Obtain prompt medical attention for the person;
- 34 (ii) If necessary, arrange for removal of the person to a nearby 35 medical facility; and

- 1 If a test would not jeopardize the health or well-being of the 2person, direct a qualified medical person to withdraw blood for a test. 3 If a person regains consciousness or otherwise becomes capable of 4 refusing before the taking of a test, the police officer shall follow the procedure set forth in 5 subsection (b) or (c) of this section. 6 The tests to determine alcohol concentration may be administered by 7 an individual who has been examined and is certified by the Department of State Police as 8 sufficiently equipped and trained to administer the tests. 9 (2)The Department of State Police may adopt regulations for the 10 examination and certification of individuals trained to administer tests to determine 11 alcohol concentration. 12 (f) Subject to the provisions of this subsection, at the time of, or within 30 (1) 13 days from the date of, the issuance of an order of suspension, a person may submit a written 14 request for a hearing before an officer of the Administration if: 15 The person is arrested for driving or attempting to drive a motor 16 vehicle while under the influence of alcohol, while impaired by alcohol, while so far 17 impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and 18 alcohol that the person could not drive a vehicle safely, while impaired by a controlled 19 dangerous substance, in violation of an alcohol restriction, or in violation of § 16–813 of this 20 title; and 21(ii) 1. There is an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or more at the 22time of testing; or 23 2. The person refused to take a test. 24A request for a hearing made by mail shall be deemed to have been 25made on the date of the United States Postal Service postmark on the mail. 26 If the driver's license has not been previously surrendered, the license 27must be surrendered at the time the request for a hearing is made. 28 **(4)** If a hearing request is not made at the time of or within 10 days after 29 the issuance of the order of suspension or revocation, the Administration shall: 30 (i) Make the order effective and shall:
- A. For a first offense, suspend the driver's license for [45] **90** days; or

test result indicating an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or more at the time of testing:

Except as provided in items 2, 3, and 4 of this item, for a

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$1\\2$	license for [90] <b>180</b> days;	В.	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the driver's
3 4	indicating an alcohol cond	2. centrat	Except as provided in item 4 of this item, for a test result ion of 0.15 or more at the time of testing:
5 6	<b>180</b> days; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the driver's license for [90]
7 8	license for [180] <b>270</b> days	B. s;	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the driver's
9 10 11	_		Except as provided in item 4 of this item, for a test result ion of 0.08 or more at the time of testing, if the person was dent that resulted in the death of another person:
12 13	months; or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the driver's license for 6
14 15	license for 1 year;	В.	For a second or subsequent offense, suspend the driver's
16 17 18	or more at the time of test resulted in the death of a		For a test result indicating an alcohol concentration of 0.15 f the person was involved in a motor vehicle accident that person:
19 20	or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the driver's license for 1 year;
21 22	license; or	В.	For a second or subsequent offense, revoke the driver's
23		5.	For a test refusal:
24 25	270 days; or 180 270 DA	A. <b>AYS</b> ;	For a first offense, suspend the driver's license for [120]
26 27	driver's license for [1 year	B. r <b>] <del>2 ye</del></b>	For a second <del>offense or subsequent</del> offense, suspend the ARS; and 1 YEAR; OR
28 29	THE DRIVER'S LICENSE	<u>C.</u> FOR 2	FOR A THIRD OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, SUSPEND YEARS; AND

vehicle or who holds a commercial instructional permit or a commercial driver's license who

In the case of a person operating a commercial motor

refuses to take a test, disqualify the person from operating a commercial motor vehicle for a period of 1 year for a first offense, 3 years for a first offense which occurs while transporting hazardous materials required to be placarded, and for life for a second or subsequent offense which occurs while operating any commercial vehicle; or

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- 2. In the case of a person operating a commercial motor vehicle who refuses to take a test, and who holds a commercial instructional permit or a commercial driver's license issued by another state, disqualify the person's privilege to operate a commercial motor vehicle in this State and report the refusal and disqualification to the person's resident state which may result in further penalties imposed by the person's resident state.
- 11 (5) (i) If the person requests a hearing at the time of or within 10 days 12 after the issuance of the order of suspension and surrenders the driver's license or, if 13 applicable, the person's commercial instructional permit or commercial driver's license, the 14 Administration shall set a hearing for a date within 30 days of the receipt of the request.
- 15 (ii) Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, a postponement of a 16 hearing under this paragraph does not extend the period for which the person is authorized 17 to drive and the suspension and, if applicable, the disqualification shall become effective on 18 the expiration of the 45-day period after the issuance of the order of suspension.
- 19 (iii) A postponement of a hearing described under this paragraph 20 shall extend the period for which the person is authorized to drive if:
- 21 1. Both the person and the Administration agree to the 22 postponement;
- 23 2. The Administration cannot provide a hearing within the period required under this paragraph; or
- 25 3. Under circumstances in which the person made a request, 26 within 10 days of the date that the order of suspension was served under this section, for 27 the issuance of a subpoena under § 12–108 of this article except as time limits are changed 28 by this paragraph:
- A. The subpoena was not issued by the Administration;
- B. An adverse witness for whom the subpoena was requested, and on whom the subpoena was served not less than 5 days before the hearing described under this paragraph, fails to comply with the subpoena at an initial or subsequent hearing described under this paragraph held within the 45-day period; or
- 34 C. A witness for whom the subpoena was requested fails to 35 comply with the subpoena, for good cause shown, at an initial or subsequent hearing 36 described under this paragraph held within the 45-day period after the issuance of the 37 order of suspension.

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- 1 (iv) If a witness is served with a subpoena for a hearing under this 2 paragraph, the witness shall comply with the subpoena within 20 days from the date that 3 the subpoena is served.
  - (v) If a hearing is postponed beyond the 45-day period after the issuance of the order of suspension under the circumstances described in subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph, the Administration shall stay the suspension and issue a temporary license that authorizes the person to drive only until the date of the rescheduled hearing described under this paragraph.
- 9 (vi) To the extent possible, the Administration shall expeditiously 10 reschedule a hearing that is postponed under this paragraph.
- 11 (6) (i) If a hearing request is not made at the time of, or within 10 days 12 from the date of the issuance of an order of suspension, but within 30 days of the date of 13 the issuance of an order of suspension, the person requests a hearing and surrenders the 14 driver's license or, if applicable, the person's commercial instructional permit or commercial 15 driver's license, the Administration shall:
- 16 1. A. Make a suspension order effective suspending the license for the applicable period of time described under paragraph (4)(i) of this subsection; and
- B. In the case of a person operating a commercial motor vehicle or who holds a commercial instructional permit or a commercial driver's license who refuses to take a test, disqualify the person's commercial instructional permit or commercial driver's license, or privilege to operate a commercial motor vehicle in this State, for the applicable period of time described under paragraph (4)(ii) of this subsection; and
- 24 2. Set a hearing for a date within 45 days of the receipt of a request for a hearing under this paragraph.
- 26 (ii) A request for a hearing scheduled under this paragraph does not 27 extend the period for which the person is authorized to drive, and the suspension and, if 28 applicable, the disqualification shall become effective on the expiration of the 45–day period 29 that begins on the date of the issuance of the order of suspension.
- 30 (iii) A postponement of a hearing described under this paragraph 31 shall stay the suspension only if:
- 32 1. Both the person and the Administration agree to the 33 postponement;
- 34 2. The Administration cannot provide a hearing under this paragraph within the period required under this paragraph; or

3. Under circumstances in which the person made a request, within 10 days of the date that the person requested a hearing under this paragraph, for the issuance of a subpoena under § 12–108 of this article except as time limits are changed by this paragraph:

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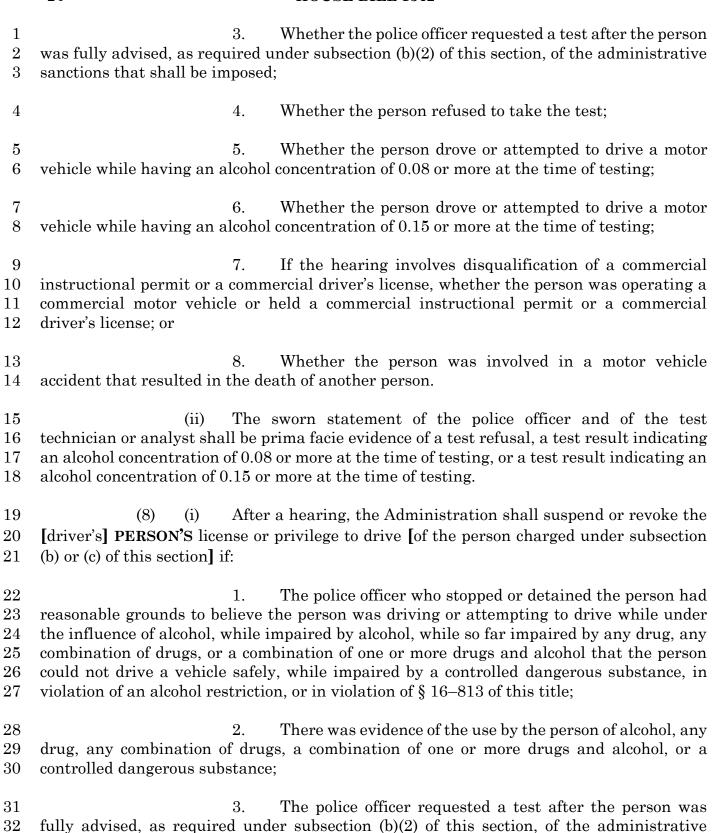
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- A. The subpoena was not issued by the Administration;
- B. An adverse witness for whom the subpoena was requested, and on whom the subpoena was served not less than 5 days before the hearing, fails to comply with the subpoena at an initial or subsequent hearing under this paragraph held within the 45–day period that begins on the date of the request for a hearing under this paragraph; or
- 11 C. A witness for whom the subpoena was requested fails to 12 comply with the subpoena, for good cause shown, at an initial or subsequent hearing under 13 this paragraph held within the 45-day period that begins on the date of the request for a 14 hearing under this paragraph.
- 15 (iv) If a witness is served with a subpoena for a hearing under this 16 paragraph, the witness shall comply with the subpoena within 20 days from the date that 17 the subpoena is served.
- (v) If a hearing is postponed beyond the 45-day period that begins on the date of the request for a hearing under this paragraph under circumstances described in subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph, the Administration shall stay the suspension and issue a temporary license that authorizes the person to drive only until the date of the rescheduled hearing.
- 23 (vi) To the extent possible, the Administration shall expeditiously 24 reschedule a hearing that is postponed under this paragraph.
- 25 (7) (i) At a hearing under this section, the person has the rights 26 described in § 12–206 of this article, but at the hearing the only issues shall be:
  - 1. Whether the police officer who stops or detains a person had reasonable grounds to believe the person was driving or attempting to drive while under the influence of alcohol, while impaired by alcohol, while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person could not drive a vehicle safely, while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance, in violation of an alcohol restriction, or in violation of § 16–813 of this title;
  - 2. Whether there was evidence of the use by the person of alcohol, any drug, any combination of drugs, a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol, or a controlled dangerous substance;



34 4. A. The person refused to take the test; or

sanctions that shall be imposed;

1 B. A test to determine alcohol concentration was taken and 2 the test result indicated an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or more at the time of testing; and 3 5. When applicable, the person was involved in a motor vehicle accident that resulted in the death of another person. 4 5 After a hearing, the Administration shall disqualify the person 6 from driving a commercial motor vehicle if: 7 1. The person was detained while operating a commercial 8 motor vehicle or while holding a commercial instructional permit or a commercial driver's 9 license; 10 2. The police officer who stopped or detained the person had reasonable grounds to believe that the person was driving or attempting to drive while 11 12 under the influence of alcohol, while impaired by alcohol, while so far impaired by any drug, 13 any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person 14 could not drive a vehicle safely, while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance, in 15 violation of an alcohol restriction, or in violation of § 16–813 of this title; 16 3. There was evidence of the use by the person of alcohol, any 17 drug, any combination of drugs, a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol, or a 18 controlled dangerous substance; 19 4. The police officer requested a test after the person was 20 fully advised of the administrative sanctions that shall be imposed; and 21The person refused to take the test. 5. 22 (iii) If the person is licensed to drive a commercial motor vehicle or 23holds a commercial instructional permit, the Administration shall disqualify the person in 24accordance with subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, but may not impose a suspension 25 under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, if: 26 The person was detained while operating a commercial 27 motor vehicle or while holding a commercial instructional permit or a commercial driver's 28 license: 29 2.The police officer had reasonable grounds to believe the 30 person was in violation of an alcohol restriction or in violation of § 16–813 of this title; 31 3. The police officer did not have reasonable grounds to 32 believe the driver was driving while under the influence of alcohol, driving while impaired 33 by alcohol, while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination

of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person could not drive a vehicle safely, or while

impaired by a controlled dangerous substance; and

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### **HOUSE BILL 1342**

1	1 4. The driver refused	to take a test.
2 3 4 5	3 hearing, failure of a person to attend a hearing is 4 inability to answer the sworn statement of the p	<u> </u>
6	6 1. Suspend the driver	's license or privilege to drive; and
7 8 9	8 holds a commercial instructional permit or a commercial	ained in a commercial motor vehicle or mercial driver's license, disqualify the
10 11		UNDER SUBPARAGRAPHS (I) AND
12 13		in items 2 and 3 of this subparagraph, of 0.08 or more at the time of testing:
14	14 A. For a first offense,	a suspension for [45] <b>90</b> days; or
15 16		osequent offense, a suspension for [90]
17 18	<u> </u>	in item 3 of this subparagraph, for a 5 or more at the time of testing:
19	19 A. For a first offense,	a suspension of [90] 180 days; or
20 21	20 B. For a second or sub 21 <b>270</b> days;	osequent offense, a suspension of [180]
22 23 24 25	test result indicating an alcohol concentration of 0.0 person was involved in a motor vehicle accident	
26 27		e, suspend the driver's license for 6
28 29		bsequent offense, suspend the driver's
30 31 32	31 or more at the time of testing, if the person was in	licating an alcohol concentration of 0.15 volved in a motor vehicle accident that

$\frac{1}{2}$	or	A.	For a first offense, suspend the driver's license for 1 year;
3 4	license; or	В.	For a second or subsequent offense, revoke the driver's
5		5.	For a test refusal:
6 7	270 DAYS;	A.	For a first offense, a suspension for [120] <del>270 days; or <u>180</u></del>
8	year] <del>2 YEARS</del> 1 YEAR;	В. <u>OR</u>	For a second <del>or subsequent</del> offense, a suspension for [1
10 11	SUSPENSION FOR 2 YEAR	<u>C.</u> ARS.	FOR A THIRD OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, A
12 13 14 15 16	occurs while transporting	period g hazar which	qualification imposed under subparagraph (ii) or (iii) of this of 1 year for a first offense, 3 years for a first offense which dous material required to be placarded, and life for a second occurs while operating or attempting to operate any
17 18 19 20		nse is	equalification of a commercial instructional permit or a not subject to any modifications, nor may a restricted ait or commercial driver's license be issued in lieu of a
21 22	(viii) 16–812(d) of this title.	A dis	equalification for life may be reduced if permitted by §
23 24 25	SECTION, A PERSON M	AY RE	QUESTING A HEARING UNDER SUBSECTION (F) OF THIS QUEST TO PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK 16–404.1 OF THIS TITLE IF:
$\frac{26}{27}$	` '		SON'S DRIVER'S LICENSE IS NOT CURRENTLY CELED, OR REFUSED; <u>AND</u>
28 29 30	ARISING OUT OF THE UNDER THIS SECTION	SAME	ON WAS NOT CHARGED WITH A MOVING VIOLATION CIRCUMSTANCES AS AN ADMINISTRATIVE OFFENSE NVOLVED A DEATH OF, OR SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY

WITHIN THE SAME TIME LIMITS SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION (F) OF THIS SECTION, THE PERSON:

1 2 3	(I) SURRENDERS A VALID MARYLAND DRIVER'S LICENSE OR SIGNS A STATEMENT CERTIFYING THAT THE DRIVER'S LICENSE IS NO LONGER IN THE PERSON'S POSSESSION; AND
4 5 6	(II) ELECTS IN WRITING TO PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM FOR THE PERIOD EQUAL TO THE ENTIRE SUSPENSION PERIOD SPECIFIED IN THIS SECTION FOR THE APPLICABLE VIOLATION.
7 8	(II) ELECTS IN WRITING TO PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM FOR 1 YEAR.
9 10	<b>(H)</b> (1) An initial refusal to take a test that is withdrawn as provided in this subsection is not a refusal to take a test.
11 12	(2) A person who initially refuses to take a test may withdraw the initial refusal and subsequently consent to take the test if the subsequent consent:
13	(i) Is unequivocal;
14 15	(ii) Does not substantially interfere with the timely and efficacious administration of the test; and
16	(iii) Is given by the person:
17 18	1. Before the delay in testing would materially affect the outcome of the test; and
19 20	2. A. For the purpose of a test for determining alcohol concentration, within 2 hours of the person's apprehension; or
21 22 23	B. For the purpose of a test for determining the drug or controlled dangerous substance content of the person's blood, within 4 hours of the person's apprehension.
24 25 26	(3) In determining whether a person has withdrawn an initial refusal for the purposes of paragraph (1) of this subsection, among the factors that the Administration shall consider are the following:
27	(i) Whether the test would have been administered properly:
28 29	1. For the purpose of a test for determining alcohol concentration, within 2 hours of the person's apprehension; or

- 1 2.For the purpose of a test for determining the drug or 2 controlled dangerous substance content of the person's blood, within 4 hours of the person's 3 apprehension: 4 (ii) Whether a qualified person, as defined in § 10–304 of the Courts 5 Article, to administer the test and testing equipment were readily available; 6 Whether the delay in testing would have interfered with the 7 administration of a test to another person; 8 Whether the delay in testing would have interfered with the 9 attention to other duties of the arresting officer or a qualified person, as defined in § 10 10–304 of the Courts Article; 11 (v) Whether the person's subsequent consent to take the test was 12 made in good faith; and 13 Whether the consent after the initial refusal was while the (vi) 14 person was still in police custody. 15 In determining whether a person has withdrawn an initial refusal for **(4)** 16 the purposes of paragraph (1) of this subsection, the burden of proof rests with the person 17 to establish by a preponderance of the evidence the requirements of paragraph (2) of this 18 subsection. 19 [(h)] (I) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, if a driver's license 20 is suspended based on multiple administrative offenses of refusal to take a test, or a test to 21determine alcohol concentration taken that indicated an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or 22more at the time of testing, or any combination of these administrative offenses committed 23at the same time, or arising out of circumstances simultaneous in time and place, or arising 24 out of the same incident, the Administration: 25(1) Shall suspend the driver's license for the administrative offense that 26 results in the lengthiest period of suspension; and 27 (2)May not impose any additional periods of suspension for the remainder of the administrative offenses. 2829 Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a test for drug or 30 controlled dangerous substance content under this section: 31 May not be requested as described under subsection (b) of this section,
- required as described under subsection (c) of this section, or directed as described under subsection (d) of this section, by a police officer unless the law enforcement agency of which the officer is a member has the capacity to have such tests conducted;

1 2 3 4	required as described under subsection (d) of this section	y be requested as described under subsection (b) of this section, or subsection (c) of this section, or directed as described under on, by a police officer who is a trainee, has been trained, or is directly in a program of training that is:
5 6	(i) Experts; and	esigned to train and certify police officers as drug recognition
7 8 9		onducted by a law enforcement agency of the State, or any law enforcement agency in the State described in [items] ITEM bsection:
10 11	Administration; or	. In conjunction with the National Highway Traffic Safety
12 13 14 15	program that are the subst	As a program of training of police officers as drug ntains requirements for successful completion of the training antial equivalent of the requirements of the Drug Recognition d by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration; and
16 17 18	` /	y be requested as described under subsection (b) of this section, or subsection (c) of this section, or directed as described under n:
19 20 21 22	participating directly or inc	the case of a police officer who is a trainee, or who is directly in a program of training described in [paragraph] ITEM police officer is a member of, and is designated as a trainee or fix.
23	1	. The Department of State Police;
24	2	. The Baltimore City Police Department;
25	3	. A police department, bureau, or force of a county;
26 27	city or town;	. A police department, bureau, or force of an incorporated
28	5	. The Maryland Transit Administration Police Force;
29 30	6 Department of Transportat	
31	7	. The Maryland Transportation Authority Police Force;
32 33	State University;	. The Police Force of the University of Maryland or Morgan

$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$	9. The police force for a State university or college under the direction and control of the University System of Maryland;
3	10. A sheriff's department of any county or Baltimore City;
4 5	11. The Natural Resources Police Force or the Forest and Park Service Police Force of the Department of Natural Resources; or
6 7	12. The Maryland Capitol Police of the Department of General Services; or
8 9 10 11	(ii) In the case of a police officer who has been trained as a drug recognition expert, if the police officer is a member of, and certified as a drug recognition expert by the head of one of the law enforcement agencies described in [items (3)(i)1] ITEM (I)1 through 12 of this [subsection] ITEM.
12 13 14 15	[(j)] (K) If the Administration imposes a suspension, revocation, or disqualification after a hearing, the person whose license or privilege to drive has been suspended, revoked, or disqualified may appeal the final order of suspension or revocation as provided in Title 12, Subtitle 2 of this article.
16 17 18	[(k)] (L) (1) Subject to § 16-812(p) of this title, this section does not prohibit the imposition of further administrative sanctions if the person is convicted for any violation of the Maryland Vehicle Law arising out of the same occurrence.
19 20	(2) This subsection may not be construed as limiting the Provisions of § 16–404.1(m) of this title.
21 22 23	[(l)] (M) (1) The determination of any facts by the Administration is independent of the determination of the same or similar facts in the adjudication of any criminal charges arising out of the same occurrence.
$24 \\ 25$	(2) The disposition of those criminal charges may not affect any suspension imposed under this section.
26 27	[(m)] (N) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a suspension imposed under this section may not be stayed by the Administration pending appeal.
28 29 30	(2) If the person files an appeal and requests in writing a stay of a suspension imposed under this section, the Director of the Division of Administrative Adjudication of the Administration may stay a suspension imposed under this section.

(1) This subsection applies only to a licensee

Program for 1 year.

1 2 3	at least 0.08 but le		Who WHO takes a test that indicates an alcohol concentration of a 0.15; AND DID NOT ELECT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION ROGRAM
4 5	the past 5 years; a	<del>(ii)</del> <del>nd</del>	Whose license has not been suspended under this section during
6 7	the past 5 years.	<del>(iii)</del>	Who has not been convicted under § 21–902 of this article during
8 9	(2) issue a restrictive		Administration may modify a suspension under this section or e if the Administration finds that:
10 11	employment;	(i)	The licensee is required to drive a motor vehicle in the course of
12 13	prevention or trea	(ii) tment	The license is required for the purpose of attending an alcohol program;
14 15 16			The licensee has no alternative means of transportation e licensee's place of employment and, without the license, the a living would be severely impaired;
17 18 19 20	licensee's immedia	ate fam	The license is required for the purpose of obtaining health care rescription, that is necessary for the licensee or a member of the ally and the licensee and the licensee's immediate family have no asportation available to obtain the health care treatment; or
21 22 23			The license is required for the purpose of attending a linstitution as defined in § 2–206(a) of the Education Article or a stitution of postsecondary education.
24	<del>(0)</del> <u>(P)</u>	(1)	This subsection applies only to a licensee who:
25		(i)	Refused to take a test; <u>OR</u>
26 27	more at the time of	(ii) of testin	Took a test that indicated an alcohol concentration of 0.15 or ng <del>; or</del>
28 29 30			Took a test that indicated an alcohol concentration of at least at the time of testing and who is ineligible for a modification of a farestrictive license under subsection (n) of this section.
31 32	(2) issue a restrictive		Administration may modify a suspension under this section or e only if the licensee participates in the Ignition Interlock System

- 1 (Q) <del>(q)</del> If the Administration modifies a suspension under this section or (1) 2 issues a restrictive license on condition that the licensee participate in the Ignition 3 Interlock System Program and the licensee does not successfully complete the Program, 4 the Administration shall suspend the licensee's driver's license or driving privilege for the full period of suspension specified in this section for the applicable violation. 5 6 (2)The Administration shall notify a licensee of a suspension under this 7 subsection. 8 A licensee may request an administrative hearing on a suspension 9 imposed under this subsection. 10 **(4)** If a licensee requests a hearing under this subsection, the suspension shall be stayed pending the decision at the administrative hearing. 11 12 (q) (R) The provisions of this section relating to disqualification do not apply 13 to offenses committed by an individual in a noncommercial motor vehicle before: 14 September 30, 2005; or (1) **(2)** 15 The initial issuance to the individual of a commercial instructional permit by any state. 16 17 16-404.1. 18 (a) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated. (1) "Approved service provider" means a person who is certified by: 19 (2) 20 The Administration to service, install, monitor, calibrate, and provide information on ignition interlock systems; and 2122A manufacturer to be qualified to service, install, monitor, (ii) calibrate, and provide information on ignition interlock systems. 23 24 "Manufacturer" means a person who manufactures ignition interlock 25systems and who certifies that approved service providers are qualified to service, install, 26monitor, calibrate, and provide information on ignition interlock systems. 27 **(4)** "Participant" means a participant in the Ignition Interlock System 28Program.
- 30 (b) (1) The Administration shall establish an Ignition Interlock System 31 Program in accordance with this section.

"Program" means the Ignition Interlock System Program.

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(5)

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- 1 (2) The Administration shall establish a protocol for the Program by 2 regulations that require certain minimum standards for all service providers who service, 3 install, monitor, calibrate, and provide information on ignition interlock systems and 4 include requirements that:
  - (i) A service provider who applies to the Administration for certification as an approved service provider shall demonstrate that the service provider is able to competently service, install, monitor, calibrate, and provide information to the Administration at least every 30 days on individuals required to use ignition interlock systems:
- 10 (ii) A service provider who applies to the Administration for 11 certification as an approved service provider shall be certified by a signed affidavit from 12 the manufacturer that the service provider has been trained by an authorized 13 manufacturer and that the service provider is competent to service, install, monitor, 14 calibrate, and provide information on ignition interlock systems;
- 15 (iii) Approved service providers be deemed to be authorized 16 representatives of a manufacturer; and
- 17 (iv) Any service of notice upon an approved service provider, who has 18 violated any laws or regulations or whose ignition interlock system has violated any laws 19 or regulations, be deemed as service upon the manufacturer who certified the approved 20 service provider.
- 21 (c) An individual [may] SHALL be a participant if:
- 22 (1) The individual's license is suspended or revoked under § 16–205 of this 23 title for a violation of <del>§ 21–902(a), (b), or (c)</del> **§ 21–902(B) OR (C)** of this article or § 16–404 of this subtitle for an accumulation of points under § 16–402(a)(28) <del>or (37)</del> of this subtitle;
- 25 (2) The individual's license has an alcohol restriction imposed under §  $26 ext{16-113(g)(1)}$  of this title;  $ext{for}$
- 27 (3) The **{**Administration modifies a suspension or issues a restrictive 28 **RESTRICTED** license to the individual **} INDIVIDUAL'S LICENSE IS SUSPENDED** under § 29 16–205.1 of this title
- 30 (4) THE INDIVIDUAL'S LICENSE IS REVOKED UNDER § 16–205(B) OF
  31 THIS TITLE FOR HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF
  32 ALCOHOL, IMPAIRED BY ALCOHOL, OR IMPAIRED BY A COMBINATION OF ONE OR
  33 MORE DRUGS AND ALCOHOL; OR
- 34 (5) THE INDIVIDUAL IS REQUIRED TO PARTICIPATE BY A COURT 35 ORDER UNDER § 27–107 OF THIS ARTICLE.

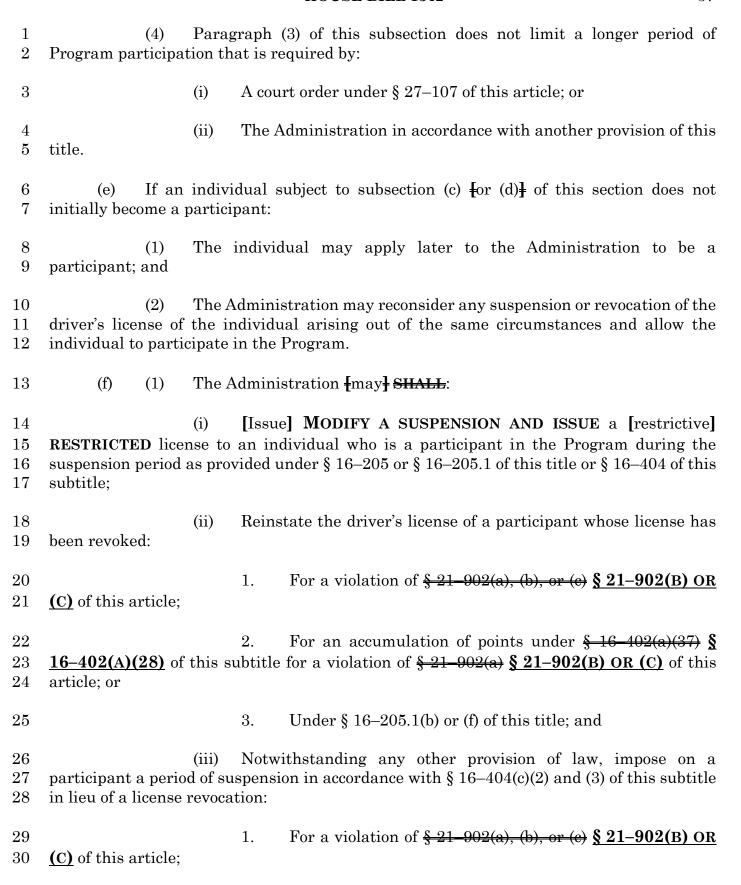
- 1 (d) **(**i) Notwithstanding subsection (c) of this section, an individual (1)2 shall be a participant if the individual is convicted of a violation of: 3 \$21-902(a)(1) or (2) THE INDIVIDUAL IS CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF § 21-902(A) of this article and had an alcohol concentration at the time 4 of testing of 0.15 or more; or 5 6 § 21-902(a)(3) or (b)(2) THE INDIVIDUAL IS CONVICTED 2. 7 OF A VIOLATION OF § 21-902(B)(2) of this article and the minor who was transported 8 was under the age of 16 years. 9 3. THE INDIVIDUAL'S LICENSE IS SUSPENDED OR 10 REVOKED UNDER § 16-205 OF THIS TITLE OR § 16-402(A)(37) OF THIS SUBTITLE FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE; OR 11 THE INDIVIDUAL'S LICENSE IS REVOKED UNDER § 12 4. 13 16–205(B) OF THIS TITLE FOR: 14 Α. HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL OR ALCOHOL PER SE, HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE 15 16 WHILE IMPAIRED BY ALCOHOL, OR HOMICIDE WHILE IMPAIRED BY A COMBINATION 17 OF ONE OR MORE DRUGS AND ALCOHOL; OR 18 В. LIFE-THREATENING INJURY BY MOTOR VEHICLE WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL OR ALCOHOL PER SE, 19 20 LIFE-THREATENING INJURY BY MOTOR VEHICLE WHILE IMPAIRED BY ALCOHOL, OR 21LIFE-THREATENING INJURY BY MOTOR VEHICLE WHILE IMPAIRED BY ONE OR MORE
- 23 <u>The individual is required to be a participant</u> 24 By a court order under § 27–107.1 of this article.

DRUGS AND ALCOHOL; OR1

- 4(ii) (i) (I) If an individual is subject to (I) this paragraph SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION and fails to participate in the Program or successfully complete the Program, the Administration shall suspend, notwithstanding § 16–208 of this title, the individual's license until the individual successfully completes the Program.
- f(iii) (H) Nothing contained in this paragraph limits the authority of the Administration to modify a suspension imposed under this paragraph to allow an individual to be a participant in accordance with subsection (e) or (o) (P) of this section.
- 32 <u>(IV) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ISSUE A RESTRICTED</u>
  33 <u>LICENSE TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REQUIRED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PROGRAM</u>
  34 <u>UNDER THIS SECTION AND WHO IS OTHERWISE ELIGIBLE.</u>

1 2 3	(2) <b>{</b> (i) Notwithstanding subsection (c) of this section, an individual shall be a participant as a condition of modification of a suspension or revocation of a license or issuance of a restrictive license if the individual:
4 5	1. Is required to be a participant by a court order under § 27–107 of this article;
6 7 8	2. Is convicted of a violation of § 21–902(a) or (b) § 21–902(B) of this article and within the preceding 5 years the individual has been convicted of any violation of § 21–902 of this article; or
9 10	3. Was under the age of 21 years on the date of a violation by the individual of:
11 12	A. An alcohol restriction imposed under $\S$ 16–113(b)(1) of this title; or
13	B. \(\frac{\xi}{3} \frac{21-902(a), (b), or (e)}{\xi} \frac{\xi}{2} \frac{21-902(B) OR (C)}{\xi} \) of this article.
14 15 16	(ii) If an individual is subject to this paragraph and the individual fails to participate in the Program or does not successfully complete the Program, the Administration shall suspend the individual's license for 1 year.
17 18 19	(iii) Nothing contained in this paragraph limits the authority of the Administration to modify a suspension imposed under this paragraph to allow an individual to be a participant in accordance with subsection (e) or (o) of this section \( \frac{1}{2} \).
20 21 22	(IV) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ISSUE A RESTRICTED LICENSE TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REQUIRED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PROGRAM UNDER THIS SECTION AND WHO IS OTHERWISE ELIGIBLE.
23 24 25 26	(3) An EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 16-205.1 OF THIS TITLE, AN individual who is subject to this subsection shall participate in the Program for THE LENGTH OF THE SUSPENSION IMPOSED ON THE INDIVIDUAL'S LICENSE OR IF NO SUSPENSION LENGTH IS SPECIFIED:
27 28	(i) 6 months the first time the individual is required under this [subsection] <b>SECTION</b> to participate in the Program;
29 30	(ii) 1 year the second time the individual is required under this [subsection] <b>SECTION</b> to participate in the Program; and
31	(iii) 3 years the third or any subsequent time the individual is

required under this [subsection] SECTION to participate in the Program.



1 2 3	2. For an accumulation of points under $\frac{\$ - 16 - 402(a)(37)}{\$ - 402(A)(28)}$ of this subtitle for a violation of $\frac{\$ - 21 - 902(a)}{\$ - 21 - 902(a)}$ of this article; or
4	3. Under § 16–205.1(b) or (f) of this title.
5 6	(2) NOTWITHSTANDING PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL:
7 8 9 10	(I) MODIFY A SUSPENSION AND ISSUE A RESTRICTED LICENSE TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A PARTICIPANT IN THE PROGRAM DURING THE SUSPENSION PERIOD AS PROVIDED UNDER § 16–205 OR § 16–205.1 OF THIS TITLE OR § 16–404 OF THIS SUBTITLE;
11 12	(II) REINSTATE THE DRIVER'S LICENSE OF A PARTICIPANT WHOSE LICENSE HAS BEEN REVOKED:
13	1. FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE;
14 15 16	2. For an accumulation of points under § 16–402(a)(37) of this subtitle for a violation of § 21–902(a) of this article; or
17	3. UNDER § 16–205.1(B) OR (F) OF THIS TITLE.
18 19 20	(III) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, IMPOSE ON A PARTICIPANT A PERIOD OF SUSPENSION IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 16–404(2) AND (3) OF THIS SUBTITLE IN LIEU OF A LICENSE REVOCATION:
21	1. FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21–902(A) OF THIS ARTICLE;
22 23 24	2. For an accumulation of points under § 16–402(A)(37) of this subtitle for a violation of § 21–902(A) of this article; or
25	3. UNDER § 16–205.1(B) OR (F) OF THIS TITLE.
26 27 28	(2) (3) A notice of suspension or revocation sent to an individual under this title shall include information about the Program and how individuals participate in the Program.
29 30	(3) (4) The Administration shall establish a fee for the Program that is sufficient to cover the costs of the Program.

- 1 (g) Subject to  $\{\S\ 27-107(g)(2)\}$   $\{\S\ 27-107(H)\}$  of this article, the Administration shall impose a restriction on the individual's license that prohibits the individual from driving a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system for the period of time that the individual is required to participate in the Program under this section.
  - (h) A participant is considered to begin participation in the Program when the participant provides evidence of the installation of an ignition interlock system by an approved service provider in a manner required by the Administration.
- 8 (i) An individual whose license is suspended under § 16–404(c)(2)(iv) of this 9 subtitle is a habitual offender whose license may not be reinstated unless the individual 10 participates in the Program for at least 24 months.
- 11 (j) (1) For purposes of an ignition interlock system used under [§ 16–205(f) of this title,] this section[,] or a court order under § 27–107 of this article, the Administration shall permit only the use of an ignition interlock system that meets or exceeds the technical standards for breath alcohol ignition interlock devices published in the Federal Register from time to time.
- 16 (2) For purposes of an ignition interlock system used under this section, 17 the Administration shall require the Program protocol adopted by the Administration.
- 18 (k) (1) An individual required to use an ignition interlock system under a court 19 order or this section:
- 20 (i) Shall be monitored by the Administration; and

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- 21 (ii) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, shall pay 22 the fee required by the Administration under subsection (f)(3) of this section.
- 23 (2) The Administration shall waive the fee required under this subsection 24 for an individual who is indigent.
- 25 (l) A court order that requires the use of an ignition interlock system is not 26 affected by § 16–404(c)(3) of this subtitle.
- (m) (1) If an individual participates in the Program under this section and participates in the Program in accordance with any other provision of law arising out of the same incident, the periods of participation in the Program shall be concurrent.
  - (2) If an individual participates in the Program under § 16–205.1 of this title, the individual shall receive credit toward the length of participation in the Program arising out of the same incident as required authorized under subsection (c) of this section or as required under subsection (d) of this section.

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- 1 (N) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL CONSIDER A PARTICIPANT TO HAVE
  2 SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED THE PROGRAM IF THE ADMINISTRATION RECEIVES
  3 FROM THE PARTICIPANT'S APPROVED SERVICE PROVIDER A CERTIFICATION THAT
  4 IN THE 4 CONSECUTIVE MONTHS BEFORE A PARTICIPANT'S DATE OF RELEASE FROM
  5 THE PROGRAM THERE WAS NOT:
- 6 (1) AN ATTEMPT TO START THE VEHICLE WITH A BREATH ALCOHOL
  7 CONCENTRATION OF 0.04 OR MORE UNLESS A SUBSEQUENT TEST PERFORMED
  8 WITHIN 10 MINUTES REGISTERED A BREATH ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION LOWER
  9 THAN 0.04:
- 10 (2) A FAILURE TO TAKE OR PASS A RANDOM TEST WITH A BREATH
  11 ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION OF 0.025 OR LOWER UNLESS A SUBSEQUENT TEST
  12 PERFORMED WITHIN 10 MINUTES REGISTERED A BREATH ALCOHOL
  13 CONCENTRATION LOWER THAN 0.025; OR
- 14 (3) A FAILURE OF THE PARTICIPANT TO APPEAR AT THE APPROVED
  15 SERVICE PROVIDER WHEN REQUIRED FOR MAINTENANCE, REPAIR, CALIBRATION,
  16 MONITORING, INSPECTION, OR REPLACEMENT OF THE DEVICE CAUSING THE DEVICE
  17 TO CEASE TO FUNCTION AS REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION.
- [(n)] (N) If an individual successfully completes the Program and the individual's license is not refused, revoked, suspended, or canceled under another provision of this article, the Administration shall immediately issue a license to the licensee.
- [(o)] (P) (O) (1) Notwithstanding § 16–208 of this title, if the Administration removes an individual from the Program because the individual violated requirements of the Program, the Administration may allow the individual to reenter the Program after a period of 30 days from the date of removal.
  - (2) If an individual reenters the Program under this subsection, the individual shall participate in the Program for the entire period of time that was initially necessary for successful completion of the Program without any credit for the period of participation before the individual was removed from the Program.
- 29 (3) Nothing contained in paragraph (2) of this subsection limits a period of participation in the Program required under any other provision of this title or § 27–107 of this article.
  - [(p)] (P) A suspension or revocation of a license of an individual subject to subsection (c) or (d) of this section that is imposed as a result of the failure of the individual to participate in the Program or successfully complete the Program shall be concurrent with any other suspension or revocation arising out of the same incident for which the individual is subject to subsection (c) or (d) of this section.

- [(q)] (R) (Q) (1) If a person is convicted of any violation of § 21–902 of this article, the Administration shall include in the notice of proposed suspension or revocation a warning in bold conspicuous type that the person shall participate in the Program [if the person is subsequently convicted of a violation of § 21–902(a) or (b) of this article as described in this section].
- 6 (2) At the time that the Administration issues a license to a person who is under the age of 21 years, the Administration shall provide to the person a written warning in bold conspicuous type that the person shall participate in the Program if the Administration finds the person violated the alcohol restriction on a driver under the age of 21 years or the person violated any provision of § 21–902 of this article.
- 11 (3) A person may not raise the absence of the warning described under this 12 subsection or the failure to receive that warning as a basis for limiting the authority of the 13 Administration to require that the person participate in the Program in accordance with 14 this section.
- 15 **27–107.1.**
- 16 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "TEST" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 16–205.1 OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 18 (B) IF A PERSON IS CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION UNDER § 21–902(B) OR (C)
  19 OF THIS ARTICLE AND THE TRIER OF FACT FINDS BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT
  20 THAT THE PERSON REFUSED TO TAKE A TEST ARISING OUT OF THE SAME
  21 CIRCUMSTANCES AS THE VIOLATION, THE COURT SHALL REQUIRE THE PERSON TO
  22 PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM UNDER § 16–404.1
  23 OF THIS ARTICLE FOR 1 YEAR.
- 24 (C) THE PENALTY PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE:
- 25 (1) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER CRIMINAL PENALTY FOR A
  26 VIOLATION OF § 21–902(B) OR (C) OF THIS ARTICLE;
- 27 (2) CONCURRENT WITH ANY OTHER PARTICIPATION IN THE IGNITION
  28 INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM ORDERED BY THE ADMINISTRATION UNDER ANY
  29 OTHER PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 30 (D) IF A PERSON SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION PARTICIPATES IN THE
  31 IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM UNDER § 16–205.1 OF THIS ARTICLE, THE
  32 PERSON SHALL RECEIVE CREDIT TOWARD THE LENGTH OF PARTICIPATION IN THE
  33 IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM PROGRAM ARISING OUT OF THE SAME INCIDENT
  34 REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION.

<del>(a)</del>

1	<del>(a)</del>	A person is guilty of reckless driving if he drives a motor vehicle:
2		(1) In wanton or willful disregard for the safety of persons or property; or
3		(2) In a manner that indicates a wanton or willful disregard for the safety
4	<del>of persons o</del>	<del>r property.</del>
5	<del>(b)</del>	A person is guilty of negligent driving if he drives a motor vehicle in a careless
6	<del>or impruder</del>	nt manner that endangers any property or the life or person of any individual.
7	<del>27–101.</del>	
8	<del>(a)</del>	It is a misdemeanor for any person to violate any of the provisions of the
9	<del>Maryland V</del>	ehicle Law unless the violation:
10		(1) Is declared to be a felony by the Maryland Vehicle Law or by any other
11	law of this €	<del>State; or</del>
12		(2) Is punishable by a civil penalty under the applicable provision of the
13	<del>Maryland V</del>	<del>Tehicle Law.</del>
14	<del>(b)</del>	Except as otherwise provided in this section, any person convicted of a
15 16		or for the violation of any of the provisions of the Maryland Vehicle Law is fine of not more than \$500.
10	subject to a	
17	<del>(g)</del>	Any person who is convicted of a violation of any of the following sections of
18	<del>this article .</del>	is subject to a fine of not more than \$1,000:
19		(1) § 13–704 ("Fraud in application");
20		(2) § 21–706 ("Overtaking and passing school vehicle"); or
21		(3) § 21–901.1(a) ("Reckless driving").
22	, ,	IN ADDITION TO THE PENALTIES PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (B) AND
23		IS SECTION, ANY PERSON WHO IS CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF §
24	•	a) of this article ("Reckless driving") or § 21–901.1(b) of this
25		'NEGLIGENT DRIVING") AND WHO WAS ORIGINALLY CHARGED WITH A
26		OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL PARTICIPATE IN THE IGNITION
27		K SYSTEM PROGRAM UNDER § 16–404.1 OF THIS ARTICLE FOR A PERIOD
28	<del>OF AT LEAS</del>	ST 6 MONTHS.
29	<del>27-107.</del>	

In this section, "ignition interlock system" means a device that:

1	(1) Connects a motor vehicle ignition system to a breath analyzer that
2	measures a driver's blood alcohol level; and
3	(2) Prevents a motor vehicle ignition from starting if a driver's blood
4	alcohol level exceeds the calibrated setting on the device.
5	(b) In addition to any other penalties provided in this title for a violation of any
6	of the provisions of § 21–902(a) of this article ("Driving while under the influence of alcohol
7	or under the influence of alcohol per se"), or § 21-902(b) of this article ("Driving while
8	impaired by alcohol"), or in addition to any other condition of probation, a court may
9	prohibit a person who is convicted of, or granted probation under § 6-220 of the Criminal
10	Procedure Article for, a violation of § 21–902(a) or § 21–902(b) of this article from operating
11	for not more than 3 years a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock
12	<del>system.</del>
13	(e) If the court imposes the use of an ignition interlock system as a sentence, part
14	of a sentence, or a condition of probation, the court:
15	(1) Shall state on the record the requirement for, and the period of the use
16	of the system, and so notify the Administration;
17	(2) Shall direct that the records of the Administration reflect:
18	(i) That the person may not operate a motor vehicle that is not
19	equipped with an ignition interlock system; and
20	(ii) Whether the court has expressly permitted the person to operate
21	a motor vehicle without an ignition interlock system under subsection [(g)(2)] (H) of this
22	section;
23	(3) Shall direct the Administration to note in an appropriate manner a
24	restriction on the person's license imposed under [paragraph] ITEM (2)(i) or (ii) of this
25	subsection;
26	(4) Shall require proof of the installation of the system and periodic
27	reporting by the person for verification of the proper operation of the system;
	reporting by the person for verification of the proper operation of the system,
28	(5) Shall require the person to have the system monitored for proper use
29	and accuracy by an entity approved by the Administration at least semiannually, or more
30	frequently as the circumstances may require; and
	- 1 J and the the three th
31	(6) (i) Shall require the person to pay the reasonable cost of leasing or
32	buying, monitoring, and maintaining the system; and
	" U'

May establish a payment schedule.

<del>(ii)</del>

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- A person prohibited under this section or Title 16 of this article from operating 1 2 a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system may not solicit or 3 have another person attempt to start or start a motor vehicle equipped with an ignition interlock system. 4 5 A person may not attempt to start or start a motor vehicle equipped with an <del>(e)</del> ignition interlock system for the purpose of providing an operable motor vehicle to a person 6 who is prohibited under this section or Title 16 of this article from operating a motor vehicle 7 8 that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system. 9 <del>(f)</del> A person may not tamper with, or in any way attempt to circumvent, the operation of an ignition interlock system that has been installed in the motor vehicle of a 10 person under this section or Title 16 of this article. 11 12 {(1)} Subject to the provisions of {paragraph (2)} SUBSECTION (H) of this <del>(g)</del> (subsection) SECTION, a person may not knowingly furnish a motor vehicle not equipped 13 with a functioning ignition interlock system to another person who the person knows is 14 prohibited under subsection (b) of this section or Title 16 of this article from operating a 15 motor vehicle not equipped with an ignition interlock system. 16 17 This paragraph does not limit or otherwise affect any provision <del>[(2)</del> of federal or State law relating to a holder of a commercial driver's license. 18 19 <del>(ii)</del> If a person is required, in the course of the person's employment, 20 to operate a motor vehicle owned or provided by the person's employer, the person may operate that motor vehicle in the course of the person's employment without installation of 2122an ignition interlock system if: 23The person has not been convicted of: A violation of § 21-902(a) of this article more than once 24 25 within a 5-year period; 26 B A violation of § 21-902(a) of this article within a 5-year period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21-902(d) of this article; 27 28 <del>01</del> 29 A violation of § 21-902(d) of this article within a 5-year period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21-902(a) of this article; 30 31 and
- the person to operate in the course of the person's employment a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system.

The court or the Administration has expressly permitted

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(iii) The Administration may allow a participant in the Ignition Interlock System Program under § 16–404.1 of this article to operate, in the course of the

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1	person's employment, a motor vehicle owned or provided by the person's employer that is
2	not equipped with an ignition interlock system if:
3	1. The person provides information acceptable to the
4	Administration regarding the person's current employment and the need for the person to
5	operate the motor vehicle in the course of employment; and
6	2. The person has not been convicted of:
7	A. A violation of § 21-902(a) of this article more than once
8	within a 5-year period;
9	B. A violation of § 21-902(a) of this article within a 5-year
10	period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21-902(d) of this article;
11	<del>01'</del>
12	C. A violation of § 21-902(d) of this article within a 5-year
13	period after the person was previously convicted of a violation of § 21–902(a) of this article.
	r
14	(H) (1) THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT LIMIT OR OTHERWISE AFFECT ANY
15	PROVISION OF FEDERAL OR STATE LAW RELATING TO A HOLDER OF A COMMERCIAL
16	<del>DRIVER'S LICENSE.</del>
17	(2) Subject to the requirements in paragraph (3) of this
18	SUBSECTION, IF A PERSON IS REQUIRED TO OPERATE AN EMPLOYER'S MOTOR
19	VEHICLE IN THE COURSE AND SCOPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND THE BUSINESS ENTITY
20	THAT OWNS THE VEHICLE IS NOT OWNED OR CONTROLLED BY THE PERSON, THE
21	EMPLOYER MAY PROVIDE AND THE PERSON MAY OPERATE A MOTOR VEHICLE
22	WITHOUT AN IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM TO BE USED IN THE COURSE OF THE
23	PERSON'S EMPLOYMENT.
0.4	(2) ANY MIME A DEDGON OPEDATED A MOTOR VEHICLE IN
24	(3) ANY TIME A PERSON OPERATES A MOTOR VEHICLE IN
25	ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE PERSON SHALL
26	HAVE IN THE PERSON'S POSSESSION AND PRESENT TO A LAW ENFORCEMENT
27	OFFICER IF REQUESTED A FORM THAT INCLUDES:
28	(I) A DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON'S LICENSE RESTRICTION
29	REQUIRING THAT THE PERSON OPERATE ONLY VEHICLES EQUIPPED WITH AN
30	IGNITION INTERLOCK SYSTEM;
31	(II) A STATEMENT THAT THE PERSON MAY OPERATE THE
	(ii) ii ciiiii iiiii iiiii iiiii Olliviiii Iiii

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EMPLOYMENT;

(HI) THE EMPLOYER'S NAME, TITLE, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER;

EMPLOYER'S VEHICLES ONLY IN THE COURSE AND SCOPE OF THE PERSON'S

1	(IV) A NOTARIZED SIGNATURE OF THE EMPLOYER
2	ACKNOWLEDGING THE CONTENTS OF THE FORM;
3	(V) THE PERSON'S SIGNATURE ACKNOWLEDGING THAT THE
4	PERSON MUST KEEP THE FORM IN THE PERSON'S POSSESSION AT ALL TIMES WHILE
5	OPERATING THE EMPLOYER'S VEHICLE; AND
6	(VI) A STAMP OR SIGNATURE FROM AN AUTHORIZED EMPLOYEE
7	OF THE ADMINISTRATION.
8	(4) THE PERSON SHALL PROVIDE TO THE PERSON'S EMPLOYER AND
9	THE ADMINISTRATION A COPY OF THE COMPLETED FORM.
10	(5) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL CREATE A STANDARDIZED FORM
11	THAT COMPLIES WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS
12	SUBSECTION.
13	(6) NOTHING IN THIS SUBSECTION AUTHORIZES A PERSON TO
14	OPERATE AN EMPLOYER'S MOTOR VEHICLE WITHOUT AN IGNITION INTERLOCK
15	SYSTEM TO COMMUTE TO OR FROM WORK OR FOR ANY OTHER PERSONAL USE NOT
16	REQUIRED IN THE COURSE AND SCOPE OF THE PERSON'S EMPLOYMENT.
17 18	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2016.
	Approved:
	$\qquad \qquad \text{Governor.}$
	Speaker of the House of Delegates.
	President of the Senate.