

HOUSE BILL 171

M3

7lr0704
CF SB 99

By: **Delegates Robinson, Cassilly, Barkley, Carr, Fraser-Hidalgo, Gilchrist, Kelly, Kramer, Lam, Luedtke, Moon, Morhaim, Pena-Melnyk, Platt, Reznik, and Waldstreicher**

Introduced and read first time: January 19, 2017
Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments
House action: Adopted with floor amendments
Read second time: February 28, 2017

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Department of the Environment – Yard Waste, ~~and~~ Food Residuals, and Other**
3 **Organic Materials Diversion and Infrastructure – Study**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring the Department of the Environment, in consultation with
5 certain persons, to study, review, explore, identify, and make recommendations
6 regarding certain matters that relate to the diversion of yard waste, food residuals,
7 and other organic materials from refuse disposal facilities, including certain
8 infrastructure; requiring the Department to report its interim and final findings and
9 recommendations to the Governor and the General Assembly on or before certain
10 dates; and generally relating to yard waste, ~~and~~ food residuals, and other organic
11 materials diversion and infrastructure.

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
13 That:

14 (a) The Department of the Environment shall:

15 (1) study the diversion of yard waste, ~~and~~ food residuals, and other organic
16 materials from refuse disposal facilities in the State, including any State laws or
17 regulations governing the diversion of yard waste, ~~or~~ food residuals, or other organic
18 materials;

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (2) study the laws and regulations of other states, including the laws and
2 regulations of Massachusetts, Connecticut, Vermont, California, and Rhode Island,
3 governing the diversion of yard waste, ~~or~~ food residuals, or other organic materials;

4 (3) review the status of infrastructure for the diversion of yard waste, ~~and~~
5 food residuals, and other organic materials in the State and other states, including the
6 availability of infrastructure in relation to:

7 (i) large generators of food waste, identified by type, quantity of food
8 waste generated by entity, and geographic distribution; and

9 (ii) organizations that use surplus food, identified by type and
10 geographic distribution;

11 (4) explore ways to promote composting of yard waste and food residuals
12 and other methods of organic waste reduction and diversion, including ways to encourage:

13 (i) a decentralized and diverse infrastructure; and

14 (ii) the prevention of organic waste generation;

15 (5) identify the infrastructure needs and challenges related to yard waste,
16 food residuals, and other organic materials composting and diversion that are unique to the
17 different geographic regions of the State;

18 ~~(5)~~ (6) identify means to encourage investment in infrastructure and provide
19 economic incentives to expand capacity for yard waste, ~~and~~ food residuals, and other
20 organic materials diversion in the State, including ~~identification of:~~

21 (i) the development of, in consultation with local governments,
22 model guidelines and best practices for the local identification of properties or development
23 zones where diversion infrastructure may be developed; and

24 (ii) the identification of any tax, grant, or other incentives that
25 already exist to encourage and support infrastructure and economic development;

26 (7) identify any applicable sanitary and public health concerns related to
27 yard waste, food residuals, and other organic materials composting and diversion;

28 ~~(6)~~ ~~recommend a refuse disposal fee to finance a grant program that~~
29 ~~provides financial assistance to develop infrastructure and expand capacity for yard waste~~
30 ~~and food residuals diversion in the State;~~

31 (8) identify the current process for permitting anaerobic digestion facilities
32 and recommend improvements that should be made to the anaerobic digestion permitting
33 process;

1 ~~(7)~~ (9) recommend measures to promote the diversion of yard waste, ~~and~~
 2 food residuals, and other organic materials in the State, including any necessary
 3 programmatic, legislative, or regulatory changes; and

4 ~~(8)~~ (10) subject to the approval of the affected local governments,
 5 recommend a pilot program for the region in which Elkridge and Jessup are located to
 6 prioritize infrastructure development and food waste recovery from large food waste
 7 generators.

8 (b) In conducting the activities required under subsection (a) of this section, the
 9 Department shall consult with:

10 (1) the Department of Agriculture;

11 (2) the Department of Natural Resources;

12 (3) the Department of Commerce;

13 ~~(3)~~ (4) the Maryland Environmental Service;

14 ~~(4)~~ (5) the MD–DC Compost Council;

15 ~~(5)~~ (6) the American Biogas Council;

16 ~~(6)~~ (7) the Restaurant Association of Maryland;

17 ~~(7)~~ (8) the Maryland Retailers Association;

18 ~~(8)~~ (9) the Maryland Food Bank;

19 ~~(9)~~ (10) the Institute for Local Self–Reliance;

20 ~~(10)~~ (11) the Maryland Recycling Network;

21 ~~(11)~~ (12) the Maryland Farm Bureau;

22 ~~(12)~~ (13) the Maryland–Delaware Solid Waste Association;

23 ~~(13)~~ (14) the Chesapeake Foodshed Network;

24 ~~(14)~~ (15) the Maryland Horse Council;

25 ~~(15)~~ (16) the Johns Hopkins University Center for a Livable Future;

26 ~~(16)~~ (17) the Future Harvest/Chesapeake Alliance for Sustainable
 27 Agriculture;

HOUSE BILL 171

1 ~~(17)~~ (18) the Maryland Association of Counties;

2 ~~(18)~~ (19) the Maryland Municipal League; ~~and~~

3 ~~(19)~~ (20) the Chesapeake Sustainable Business Council;

4 ~~(20)~~ (21) the University of Maryland, College Park;

5 ~~(21)~~ (22) the Chesapeake Bay Foundation;

6 ~~(22)~~ (23) the Food Waste Alliance;

7 ~~(23)~~ (24) other environmental organizations; and

8 ~~(19)~~ ~~(24)~~ (25) a private business based in the State that provides food waste

9 collection services.

10 (c) On or before July 1, 2018, the Department shall report its interim findings

11 and recommendations to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2-1246 of the State

12 Government Article, the General Assembly.

13 (d) On or before July 1, 2019, the Department shall report its final findings and

14 recommendations to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2-1246 of the State

15 Government Article, the General Assembly.

16 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July

17 1, 2017.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.