

HOUSE BILL 203

E4

7lr1378
CF 7lr1843

By: **Delegates Krebs, Afzali, Ghrist, Metzgar, Rose, Shoemaker, and West**
Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2017
Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Public Safety – Maryland Accessibility Code – Applicability**

3 FOR the purpose of clarifying that the Maryland Accessibility Code applies to new
4 construction, a renovation, a reconstruction of an existing building, and a certain
5 change of use; defining a certain term; and generally relating to the Maryland
6 Accessibility Code.

7 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
8 Article – Public Safety
9 Section 12–202
10 Annotated Code of Maryland
11 (2011 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
13 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

14 **Article – Public Safety**

15 12–202.

16 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

17 (2) **“CHANGE OF USE” MEANS A CHANGE OF OCCUPANCY, AS DEFINED**
18 **IN THE INTERNATIONAL EXISTING BUILDING CODE (IEBC).**

19 [(2)] (3) “Department” means the Department of Housing and
20 Community Development.

21 [(3)] (4) “Historic property” means a qualified historic building or facility
22 that is:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (i) listed or eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic
2 Places; or

3 (ii) designated as historic under State or local law.

4 **(B) THIS SECTION APPLIES TO:**

5 **(1) NEW CONSTRUCTION;**

6 **(2) A RENOVATION;**

7 **(3) A RECONSTRUCTION OF AN EXISTING BUILDING; AND**

8 **(4) A CHANGE OF USE.**

9 **[(b)] (C)** (1) The Department shall adopt by regulation a State building code
10 to make buildings and facilities accessible and usable by individuals with physical
11 disabilities to the extent feasible.

12 (2) The regulations shall be developed in conjunction with:

13 (i) the Maryland Department of Disabilities;

14 (ii) the Maryland Rehabilitation Association; and

15 (iii) the Maryland Society of Architects.

16 **[(c)] (D)** The Maryland Accessibility Code shall be enforced by local jurisdictions
17 or any other governmental units with authority over buildings or facilities.

18 **[(d)] (E)** The Department:

19 (1) shall decide questions of interpretation of the Maryland Accessibility
20 Code; and

21 (2) may authorize waivers or exemptions under the Maryland Accessibility
22 Code.

23 **[(e)] (F)** In addition to any other penalty for a violation of the Maryland
24 Accessibility Code, the Department shall investigate to determine if a violation exists.

25 **[(f)] (G)** (1) If the Department determines that a violation of the Maryland
26 Accessibility Code exists, the Department may resolve any issue related to the violation by
27 mediation and conciliation.

1 (2) In addition, the Department may bring an action for equitable or other
2 appropriate relief in a court in the jurisdiction in which the violation occurred, including
3 an action to enjoin the construction, renovation, or occupancy of a building or facility that
4 violates the Maryland Accessibility Code.

5 (3) Notwithstanding paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Department may
6 not seek an injunction until 5 working days after the Department has sought to resolve the
7 violation through mediation and conciliation.

8 **[(g)] (H)** The Attorney General may prosecute civil cases that arise under this
9 section that are referred to the Attorney General by the Department.

10 **[(h)] (I)** (1) The Department shall cooperate with and provide technical
11 assistance to the Commission on Civil Rights concerning an action brought by the
12 Commission on Civil Rights to enforce § 20–705 or § 20–706 of the State Government
13 Article.

14 (2) This section does not limit the authority of the Commission on Civil
15 Rights to enforce §§ 20–705 and 20–706 of the State Government Article.

16 **[(i)] (J)** (1) A person may not willfully violate the Maryland Accessibility
17 Code.

18 (2) A person who violates this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor and
19 on conviction is subject for each violation to imprisonment not exceeding 3 months or a fine
20 not exceeding \$500 for each day the violation exists or both.

21 (3) A penalty imposed under this subsection is in addition to and not a
22 substitute for any other penalty imposed under federal, State, or local law.

23 **[(j)] (K)** (1) This subsection does not apply to an aggrieved individual who
24 has an existing private right of action against a housing authority to enforce accessibility
25 requirements under:

26 (i) Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973; or

27 (ii) the federal Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.

28 (2) Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, an occupant, a dependent of
29 an occupant, or a prospective tenant who otherwise meets the requirements for tenancy
30 may commence a civil action in the District Court or circuit court to obtain relief for a
31 violation of the Maryland Accessibility Code with regard to a building of four or more
32 dwelling units that:

33 (i) is subject to the Maryland Accessibility Code; but

34 (ii) is not a historic property.

1 (3) At least 30 days before filing a complaint under this subsection, an
2 occupant, a dependent of an occupant, or a prospective tenant who otherwise meets the
3 requirements for tenancy shall provide written notice to the property manager, landlord,
4 or rental agent that:

5 (i) states that the occupant, dependent of an occupant, or
6 prospective tenant who otherwise meets the requirements for tenancy needs accessibility;

7 (ii) identifies the location of the multifamily building that is alleged
8 to be noncompliant; and

9 (iii) states that the owner of the multifamily building has 30 days
10 from the date of the notice to make arrangements to bring the multifamily building into
11 compliance.

12 (4) In an action brought under this subsection, if the court finds that a
13 violation of the Maryland Accessibility Code has occurred, the court may:

14 (i) grant relief as the court considers appropriate, including
15 injunctive relief;

16 (ii) award the prevailing party reasonable attorney's fees and costs;
17 and

18 (iii) award the prevailing party actual damages.

19 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
20 October 1, 2017.