

Chapter 345

**(House Bill 575)**

AN ACT concerning

**Condominiums – Suspension of Use of Common Elements**

FOR the purpose of authorizing a declaration of a condominium to provide for the suspension of the use of parking or recreational facility common elements by a unit owner that is more than a certain number of days in arrears in the payment of any assessment due to the condominium; requiring a declaration containing a certain suspension provision to state that ~~the provision may be repealed in a certain manner and that~~ a suspension of the use of common elements may not be implemented until the council of unit owners provides certain notice and holds a certain hearing under certain circumstances; establishing an exception to the requirements for amending a declaration to authorize a council of unit owners to add or repeal a certain suspension provision by the affirmative vote of at least a certain ~~percentage~~ percent of certain eligible voters under certain voting procedures; and generally relating to the use of common elements in condominiums.

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article – Real Property  
Section 11–101(a) and (c)  
Annotated Code of Maryland  
(2015 Replacement Volume and 2017 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article – Real Property  
Section 11–103(c)(1)  
Annotated Code of Maryland  
(2015 Replacement Volume and 2017 Supplement)

BY adding to

Article – Real Property  
Section 11–103(d)  
Annotated Code of Maryland  
(2015 Replacement Volume and 2017 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

**Article – Real Property**

11–101.

(a) In this title the following words have the meanings indicated unless otherwise apparent from context.

(c) (1) “Common elements” means all of the condominium except the units.

(2) “Limited common elements” means those common elements identified in the declaration or on the condominium plat as reserved for the exclusive use of one or more but less than all of the unit owners.

(3) “General common elements” means all the common elements except the limited common elements.

11–103.

(c) (1) Except for a corrective amendment under § 11–103.1 of this title or as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection **OR SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION**, the declaration may be amended only with the written consent of 80 percent of the unit owners listed on the current roster. Amendments under this section are subject to the following limitations:

(i) Except to the extent expressly permitted or expressly required by other provisions of this title, an amendment to the declaration may not change the boundaries of any unit, the undivided percentage interest in the common elements of any unit, the liability for common expenses or rights to common profits of any unit, or the number of votes in the council of unit owners of any unit without the written consent of every unit owner and mortgagee.

(ii) An amendment to the declaration may not modify in any way rights expressly reserved for the benefit of the developer or provisions required by any governmental authority or for the benefit of any public utility.

(iii) Except to the extent expressly permitted by the declaration, an amendment to the declaration may not change residential units to nonresidential units or change nonresidential units to residential units without the written consent of every unit owner and mortgagee.

(iv) Except as otherwise expressly permitted by this title and by the declaration, an amendment to the declaration may not redesignate general common elements as limited common elements without the written consent of every unit owner and mortgagee.

(v) No provision of this title shall be construed in derogation of any requirement in the declaration or bylaws that all or a specified number of the mortgagees of the condominium units approve specified actions contemplated by the council of unit owners.

(D) (1) (I) A DECLARATION MAY PROVIDE FOR THE SUSPENSION OF THE USE OF PARKING OR RECREATIONAL FACILITY COMMON ELEMENTS BY A UNIT OWNER THAT IS MORE THAN 60 DAYS IN ARREARS IN THE PAYMENT OF ANY ASSESSMENT DUE TO THE CONDOMINIUM.

(II) IF A DECLARATION CONTAINS A SUSPENSION PROVISION AUTHORIZED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE DECLARATION SHALL STATE THAT:

~~1. THE SUSPENSION PROVISION MAY BE REPEALED BY THE AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF AT LEAST 60% OF THE TOTAL ELIGIBLE VOTERS OF THE CONDOMINIUM UNDER THE VOTING PROCEDURES CONTAINED IN THE DECLARATION OR BYLAWS; AND~~

~~2. A~~ A SUSPENSION OF THE USE OF COMMON ELEMENTS MAY NOT BE IMPLEMENTED UNTIL THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS:

~~A~~ 1. MAILED TO THE UNIT OWNER A DEMAND LETTER SPECIFYING A TIME PERIOD OF AT LEAST 10 DAYS WITHIN WHICH THE UNIT OWNER MAY PAY THE DELINQUENT ASSESSMENT OR REQUEST A HEARING TO CONTEST THE SUSPENSION; AND

~~B~~ 2. IF A UNIT OWNER REQUESTS A HEARING TO CONTEST A SUSPENSION, PROVIDES NOTICE AND HOLDS A HEARING IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 11-113(B)(2) AND (3) OF THIS ~~TITLE~~ SUBTITLE.

(2) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF THE DECLARATION OR BYLAWS, THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS MAY AMEND THE DECLARATION TO ADD OR REPEAL A SUSPENSION PROVISION AUTHORIZED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION BY THE AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF AT LEAST 60% OF THE TOTAL ELIGIBLE VOTERS OF THE CONDOMINIUM UNDER THE VOTING PROCEDURES CONTAINED IN THE DECLARATION OR THE BYLAWS.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2018.

Approved by the Governor, April 24, 2018.