E4, F1 8lr4078

By: Senators Jennings, Miller, and Waugh

Constitutional Requirements Complied with for Introduction in the last 35 Days of Session Introduced and read first time: March 13, 2018

Assigned to: Rules

A BILL ENTITLED

ANTACIT	•
AN ACT	concerning

1

2

3

Primary and Secondary Schools – Law Enforcement Presence (School Safety Act 2018: Deterrence)

4 FOR the purpose of requiring each public school to have an armed school resource officer 5 present on school grounds during certain times; requiring the Department of State 6 Police to assign a State Police officer to a certain public school under certain 7 circumstances; requiring a certain State Police officer to be present on school grounds 8 during certain times under certain circumstances and to carry a firearm; requiring 9 an armed school resource officer or a certain State Police officer assigned to a certain 10 public school to perform certain tasks; authorizing an armed school resource officer 11 or a certain State Police officer assigned to a certain public school to use a certain 12 dog under certain circumstances; requiring each local law enforcement agency to 13 collaborate with certain local public schools to establish a certain response time to 14 an emergency at a certain school; authorizing a local law enforcement agency to 15 collaborate with local private elementary or secondary schools to establish a certain 16 response time to an emergency at a certain school; authorizing a private school to 17 have an armed school resource officer present on school grounds; defining a certain 18 term; and generally relating to law enforcement and primary and secondary schools.

19 BY adding to

20 Article – Education

21 Section 7–441

22 Annotated Code of Maryland

(2018 Replacement Volume)

24 BY adding to

23

25

Article – Public Safety

26 Section 3–520

27 Annotated Code of Maryland

28 (2011 Replacement Volume and 2017 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



28

1 2	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article - Education
4	7–441.
5 6 7 8	(A) IN THIS SECTION, "ARMED SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER" MEANS A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER AS DEFINED IN § 3–101(E) OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE WHO CARRIES A FIREARM IN THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER'S CAPACITY AS:
9 10	(1) A SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER, AS DEFINED IN § 26–102 OF THIS ARTICLE;
11 12	(2) A BALTIMORE CITY SCHOOL POLICE OFFICER, AS DEFINED IN § 4–318 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
13 14	(3) ANY OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER ASSIGNED TO A PUBLIC SCHOOL.
15 16 17	(B) EACH PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL HAVE AN ARMED SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER PRESENT ON SCHOOL GROUNDS DURING REGULAR SCHOOL HOURS ON SCHOOL DAYS.
18 19 20	(C) (1) IF A PUBLIC SCHOOL IS UNABLE TO MEET THE REQUIREMENT UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE SHALL ASSIGN A STATE POLICE OFFICER TO THE PUBLIC SCHOOL.
21 22	(2) A STATE POLICE OFFICER ASSIGNED TO A PUBLIC SCHOOL UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL:
23 24	(I) BE PRESENT ON SCHOOL GROUNDS DURING REGULAR SCHOOL HOURS ON SCHOOL DAYS; AND
25	(II) CARRY A FIREARM.
26 27	(D) AN ARMED SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER OR A STATE POLICE OFFICER ASSIGNED TO A PUBLIC SCHOOL UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL:

PERFORM SCREENINGS AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE SCHOOL;

29 (2) REGULARLY PATROL SCHOOL GROUNDS;

(1)

(3) INTERACT WITH STUDENTS;

- 2 (4) PARTICIPATE IN ANY FIRE DRILL OR OTHER SCHOOL DRILL.
- 3 (E) AN ARMED SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER OR A STATE POLICE OFFICER
 4 MAY USE A DOG LICENSED UNDER § 2–313 OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE IN
 5 PERFORMING THE DUTIES REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 6 (F) A PRIVATE SCHOOL MAY HAVE AN ARMED SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER 7 PRESENT ON SCHOOL GROUNDS.

Article - Public Safety

9 **3-520.**

8

- 10 (A) EACH LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL COLLABORATE WITH
 11 EACH LOCAL PUBLIC SCHOOL, AS DEFINED IN § 1–101 OF THE EDUCATION ARTICLE,
 12 WITHIN ITS JURISDICTION TO ESTABLISH A REASONABLE TIME FOR RESPONDING TO
 13 AN EMERGENCY AT THE PUBLIC SCHOOL.
- 14 (B) A LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY MAY COLLABORATE WITH A
 15 LOCAL PRIVATE ELEMENTARY OR SECONDARY SCHOOL WITHIN ITS JURISDICTION
 16 TO ESTABLISH A REASONABLE TIME FOR RESPONDING TO AN EMERGENCY AT THE
 17 PRIVATE SCHOOL.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2018.