

Department of Legislative Services
Maryland General Assembly
2018 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE
Third Reader - Revised

Senate Bill 790

(Senator Kagan, *et al.*)

Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

Health and Government Operations

General Provisions – Historical State Song

This bill redesignates the current State song “Maryland! My Maryland!” as the *historical* State Song. **The bill takes effect June 1, 2018.**

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: None. Designating a historical State song does not materially affect State operations or finances.

Local Effect: None.

Small Business Effect: None.

Analysis

Current Law: The Maryland State Flag was adopted as the State flag in 1904 followed by the adoption of the Black-eyed Susan as the State flower in 1918. Since then, the State has adopted many additional official symbols, as shown in **Exhibit 1**. The Governor is also authorized to designate a citizen as the State’s Poet Laureate.

The official State song consists of the lyrics from “Maryland! My Maryland!” written by James Ryder Randall in 1861 set to the tune of “Lauriger Horatius.”

Exhibit 1
State Symbols of Maryland

<u>Type</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Statutory Authority</u>
Bird	Baltimore Oriole	Ch. 54 of 1947
Boat	Skipjack	Ch. 788 of 1985
Cat	Calico Cat	Ch. 194 of 2001
Crustacean	Blue Crab	Ch. 724 of 1989
Dessert	Smith Island Cake	Chs. 164/165 of 2008
Dinosaur	<i>Astrodon johnstoni</i>	Chs. 403/404 of 1998
Dog	Chesapeake Bay Retriever	Ch. 156 of 1964
Drink	Milk	Ch. 220 of 1998
Exercise	Walking	Chs. 400/401 of 2008
Fish	Rockfish (Striped Bass)	Ch. 513 of 1965
Flower	Black-eyed Susan	Ch. 458 of 1918
Folk Dance	Square Dance	Ch. 707 of 1994
Fossil Shell	<i>Ecphora gardnerae gardnerae</i>	Ch. 688 of 1994
Gem	Patuxent River Stone	Ch. 272 of 2004
Horse	Thoroughbred Horse	Ch. 359 of 2003
Insect	Baltimore Checkerspot Butterfly	Ch. 253 of 1973
Reptile	Diamondback Terrapin	Ch. 476 of 1994
Song	“Maryland! My Maryland!”	Ch. 451 of 1939
Sport	Jousting	Ch. 134 of 1962
Team Sport	Lacrosse	Ch. 272 of 2004
Theater	Center Stage	Ch. 1003 of 1978
Theater – Summer	Olney Theatre	Ch. 1003 of 1978
Tree	White Oak	Ch. 731 of 1941

Source: Maryland State Archives

Background: As noted in the preamble, “Maryland! My Maryland!” was composed by James Ryder Randall in 1861 to protest Union troops marching through Baltimore. Randall, who was born in Baltimore, wrote the poem while working as an English and Classics professor at Poydras College in Louisiana, according to the Baltimore Literary Heritage Project. The poem, which calls for Maryland to “spurn the Northern Scum” was adopted by Southern troops as a battle hymn during the Civil War. It was adopted as the State song in 1939.

The State Song Advisory Group, headed by the State Archivist, convened in October 2015, and recommended six alternatives to the current State song. The final [report](#) of the advisory group can be found on the Maryland State Archives website.

Additional Information

Prior Introductions: SB 49 of 2016, a similar bill, passed the Senate as amended and received a hearing in the House Government and Operations Committee, but no further action was taken. Its cross file, HB 215, received a hearing in the House Government and Operations Committee, but no further action was taken. HB 1241 of 2009, a similar bill, received an unfavorable report from the Health and Government Operations Committee. Similar bills were also introduced in the 2002 and 2001 sessions.

Cross File: None.

Information Source(s): Department of Commerce; Maryland State Archives; Baltimore Literary Heritage Project; Department of Legislative Services

Fiscal Note History: First Reader - February 20, 2018
mag/mcr Third Reader - March 22, 2018
Revised - Amendment(s) - March 22, 2018

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