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9lr2270 CF 9lr3117

By: **Delegates Bartlett, Atterbeary, W. Fisher, Lopez, and Shetty** Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2019 Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

Criminal Procedure – Sexual Assault Evidence Kits – Privacy and Reimbursement

FOR the purpose of prohibiting a physician, qualified health care provider, and hospital
from including certain information in a request to obtain payment for certain
services related to forensic examinations for certain sexually related crimes under
certain circumstances; altering the services for which the Criminal Injuries
Compensation Board is required to pay certain claims and for which a physician and
a qualified health care provider are immune from civil liability under certain
circumstances; and generally relating to sexual assault evidence kits.

- 11 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 12 Article Criminal Procedure
- 13 Section 11–1007
- 14 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 15 (2018 Replacement Volume)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Criminal Procedure 18 1911 - 1007.20(a) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated. (1)21"Child" means any individual under the age of 18 years. (2)22"Initial assessment" includes: (3)23(i) a psychological evaluation;

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (ii) a parental interview; and $\mathbf{2}$ (iii) a medical evaluation. 3 "Physician" means an individual who is authorized under the Maryland (4)4 Medical Practice Act to practice medicine in the State. $\mathbf{5}$ (5)"Qualified health care provider" means an individual who is licensed by 6 a health occupations board established under the Health Occupations Article. 7"Sexual abuse" means any act that involves sexual molestation (6)(i) 8 or exploitation of a child whether or not the sexual molestation or exploitation of the child is by a parent or other individual who has permanent or temporary care, custody, or 9 responsibility for supervision of a child, or by any household or family member. 10 11 (ii) "Sexual abuse" includes: 12 1. incest, rape, or sexual offense in any degree; 13 2.sodomy; and unnatural or perverted sexual practices. 14 3. 15(b) If a physician, a qualified health care provider, or a hospital provides a service described in subsection (c) of this section to a victim of an alleged rape or sexual offense or 16 a victim of alleged child sexual abuse: 1718 the services shall be provided without charge to the individual; [and] (1)19 the physician, qualified health care provider, or hospital is entitled to (2)20be paid by the Criminal Injuries Compensation Board as provided under Subtitle 8 of this 21title for the costs of providing the services: AND 22(3) THE PHYSICIAN, QUALIFIED HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, OR 23HOSPITAL MAY NOT INCLUDE IN ANY REQUEST TO OBTAIN PAYMENT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION A NARRATIVE DESCRIBING THE ALLEGED OFFENSE OF A VICTIM OR A 2425PHOTOGRAPH OF THE VICTIM. 26(c) This section applies to the following services: 27(1)a physical AND FORENSIC examination to gather information and 28evidence as to an alleged crime WHEN THE EXAMINATION IS CONDUCTED WITHIN A 29TIME PERIOD DETERMINED BY THE MARYLAND SEXUAL ASSAULT EVIDENCE KIT POLICY AND FUNDING COMMITTEE TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT 30

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31 FORENSIC MEDICAL STANDARDS;

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1 (2)emergency hospital treatment and follow-up medical testing for up to $\mathbf{2}$ 90 days after the initial physical examination; and

3 (3)for up to 5 hours of professional time to gather information and evidence of the alleged sexual abuse, an initial assessment of a victim of alleged child sexual abuse 4 $\mathbf{5}$ by:

- 6 a physician; (i)
- 7 (ii) qualified hospital health care personnel;
- a qualified health care provider; 8 (iii)
- 9 a mental health professional; or (iv)
- 10

(v) an interdisciplinary team expert in the field of child abuse.

(d) 11 A physician or a qualified health care provider who examines a victim (1)12of alleged child sexual abuse under the provisions of this section is immune from civil liability that may result from the failure of the physician or qualified health care provider 13 to obtain consent from the child's parent, guardian, or custodian for the examination or 14treatment of the child. 15

16(2)The immunity extends to:

17(i) any hospital with which the physician or qualified health care 18provider is affiliated or to which the child is brought; and

19(ii) any individual working under the control or supervision of the 20hospital.

21SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 221, 2019.