# **SENATE BILL 533**

 $\mathbf{Q4}$ 

#### 9lr1466

## By: **Senators Guzzone and McCray** Introduced and read first time: February 4, 2019 Assigned to: Budget and Taxation

## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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# Sales and Use Tax – Limited Residential Lodging

- FOR the purpose of requiring certain hosting platforms to collect the sales and use tax on the sale of the right to occupy certain lodging accommodations; requiring that the sales and use tax be stated and shown in a certain manner for certain retail sales or sales for use; prohibiting a hosting platform from collecting certain fees unless the sales and use tax is collected in a certain manner; defining certain terms; making conforming changes; and generally relating to requiring certain hosting platforms to collect the sales and use tax on the right to occupy certain lodging accommodations.
- 10 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 11 Article Tax General
- 12 Section 11–101(a), (a–1), (a–3), (h)(1), and (k)(1) and 11–102(a)
- 13 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 14 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)
- 15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 16 Article Tax General
- 17 Section 11–101(a–2) and (o), 11–302, and 11–403
- 18 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 19 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)
- 20 BY adding to
- 21 Article Tax General
- 22 Section 11–101(a–4), (c–2), (c–3), and (c–4)
- 23 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 24 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)
- 25 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 26 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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1		Article – Tax – General					
2	11–101.						
3	(a)	In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.					
$\frac{4}{5}$	(a–1) guest.	"Accommodation" means a right to occupy a room or lodgings as a transient					
6 7 8	(a-2) (1) "Accommodations intermediary" means a person, other than an accommodations provider, who facilitates the sale or use of an accommodation and charges a buyer the taxable price for the accommodation.						
9 10	PLATFORM	(2) "ACCOMMODATIONS INTERMEDIARY" INCLUDES A HOSTING					
11 12 13		(3) For purposes of this subsection, a person shall be considered to facilitate se of an accommodation if the person brokers, coordinates, or in any other way the sale or use of an accommodation by a buyer.					
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$	· · ·	"Accommodations provider" means a person that owns, operates, or manages dation and makes the accommodation available for sale or use to a buyer.					
$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 17 \end{array}$	(A-4) "BOOKING TRANSACTION" MEANS ANY TRANSACTION IN WHICH THERE IS A RETAIL SALE OF AN ACCOMMODATION.						
18 19	(C–2) THAT:	"Hosting platform" means an Internet-based digital entity					
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	LODGING U	(1) ADVERTISES THE AVAILABILITY OF LIMITED RESIDENTIAL NITS FOR RENT; AND					
22 23 24		(2) RECEIVES COMPENSATION FOR FACILITATING RESERVATIONS OR IG BOOKING TRANSACTIONS ON BEHALF OF THE OWNER, OPERATOR, OR OF A LIMITED RESIDENTIAL LODGING UNIT.					
25 26 27	LIMITED I	"LIMITED RESIDENTIAL LODGING" MEANS THE TEMPORARY USE OF A RESIDENTIAL LODGING UNIT TO PROVIDE ACCOMMODATION TO GUESTS FOR LODGING PURPOSES IN EXCHANGE FOR CONSIDERATION.					
28 29 30	· · ·	(1) "LIMITED RESIDENTIAL LODGING UNIT" MEANS A RESIDENTIAL UNIT OR A PORTION OF THE UNIT USED FOR LIMITED RESIDENTIAL					

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**"LIMITED** 1 (2) RESIDENTIAL LODGING UNIT" **INCLUDES** Α  $\mathbf{2}$ SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE OR DWELLING, A MULTIFAMILY HOUSE OR DWELLING, AN 3 APARTMENT, A CONDOMINIUM, OR A COOPERATIVE. (h) "Retail sale" means the sale of: 4 (1) $\mathbf{5}$ (i) tangible personal property; or 6 a taxable service. (ii) 7(k) "Tangible personal property" means: (1)8 (i) corporeal personal property of any nature; or 9 an accommodation. (ii) 10 (0)(1)"Vendor" means a person who: 11 (i) engages in the business of an out-of-state vendor, as defined in 12§ 11–701 of this title; 13engages in the business of a retail vendor, as defined in § 11–701 (ii) 14of this title; holds a special license issued under § 11–707 of this title; [or] 15(iii) 16 is an accommodations intermediary; OR (iv) 17**(**V**)** IS A HOSTING PLATFORM. "Vendor" includes, for an out-of-state vendor, 18 (2)salesman. a representative, peddler, or canvasser whom the Comptroller, for the efficient 19 20administration of this title, elects to treat as an agent jointly responsible with the dealer, 21distributor, employer, or supervisor: 22(i) under whom the agent operates; or 23(ii) from whom the agent obtains the tangible personal property or taxable service for sale. 242511 - 102.Except as otherwise provided in this title, a tax is imposed on: 26(a) 27(1)a retail sale in the State; and

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1		(2) a use, in the State, of tangible personal property or a taxable service.					
2	11–302.						
$\frac{3}{4}$	(A) For each retail sale or sale for use other than a sale under $11-405$ , $11-406$ , or $11-410$ of this title, the sales and use tax shall be:						
5		(1)	stated separately from the sale price; and				
6		(2)	shown separately from the sale price on any record of a sale:				
7			(i) at	the time of the sale;			
8			(ii) w	hen the vendor issues evidence of the sale; or			
9			(iii) w	hen the vendor uses evidence of the sale.			
10 11	(B) FOR EACH RETAIL SALE OR SALE FOR USE OF AN ACCOMMODATION, THE SALES AND USE TAX SHALL BE:						
12		(1)	STATED	SEPARATELY FROM THE SALE PRICE;			
13 14	SALE; AND	(2)	SHOWN	SEPARATELY FROM THE SALE PRICE ON ANY RECORD OF			
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16\\ 17\end{array}$							
18			(I) A'	I THE TIME OF THE SALE;			
19			(II) W	HEN THE VENDOR ISSUES EVIDENCE OF THE SALE; OR			
20			(III) W	HEN THE VENDOR USES EVIDENCE OF THE SALE.			
21	11–403.						
$\frac{22}{23}$	(a) IN THIS SECTION, "SALE" INCLUDES A BOOKING TRANSACTION MADE THROUGH A HOSTING PLATFORM.						
$\frac{24}{25}$							
$\frac{26}{27}$	is paid;	(1)	at the ti	me that the sale is made, regardless of when the taxable price			

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1 (2) if the tax is based on a credit or installment sale, at the time that the 2 Comptroller requires by regulation; or

3 (3) if a sale for use is not taxable when the sale is made, at the time that 4 the use becomes taxable.

5 [(b)] (C) Except as otherwise provided in this title, unless a buyer is otherwise 6 required by regulation to pay the sales and use tax directly to the Comptroller, the buyer 7 shall pay the sales and use tax to the vendor at the time required under subsection [(a)] 8 (B) of this section.

9 [(c)] (D) A vendor shall refund to a buyer the proportionate amount of sales and 10 use tax that the buyer has paid if:

a sale is rescinded or canceled; or

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(1)

(i)

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(ii) the property sold is returned to the vendor; and

13 (2) the purchase price is wholly or partially repaid or credited.

## 14 (E) A HOSTING PLATFORM MAY NOT COLLECT A FEE FROM THE BUYER OF 15 AN ACCOMMODATION OR AN ACCOMMODATION PROVIDER AS PART OF A BOOKING 16 TRANSACTION UNLESS THE SALES AND USE TAX IS COLLECTED IN ACCORDANCE 17 WITH SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION.

18 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June1, 2019.