

**Department of Legislative Services**  
Maryland General Assembly  
2019 Session

**FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE**  
**First Reader**

House Joint Resolution 7 (Delegate Acevero, *et al.*)  
Rules and Executive Nominations

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**United States of America - District of Columbia - Statehood**

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This joint resolution urges the members of the U.S. Congress to enact federal legislation or propose a constitutional amendment granting legislative autonomy and statehood to the District of Columbia.

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**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** Compliance with this joint resolution does not affect State finances.

**Local Effect:** None.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

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**Analysis**

**Background:** The District of Columbia, located along the Potomac River between Virginia and Maryland, was established by the U.S. Congress in 1790 as the seat of the U.S. federal government. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the District of Columbia has an estimated population of more than 702,000 residents.

The U.S. Constitution grants the U.S. Congress power to legislate over the affairs of the District of Columbia. The district is represented by one nonvoting delegate in the U.S. House of Representatives and is governed by an elected mayor and city council, as authorized under the Home Rule Act of 1973. Acts of the District of Columbia and the district's annual budget are subject to congressional review.

The U.S. Congress has considered various pieces of legislation and proposed constitutional amendments granting the District of Columbia greater authority over local affairs and participation in national affairs. The 23<sup>rd</sup> Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, which was ratified in 1961, granted the District of Columbia representation in the Electoral College, and the District of Columbia Delegate Act of 1970 granted the district one nonvoting delegate in the U.S. House of Representatives.

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### **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** None.

**Cross File:** None.

**Information Source(s):** District of Columbia; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. House of Representatives; D.C. Fiscal Policy Institute; *britannica.com*; Department of Legislative Services

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