# HOUSE BILL 657

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0lr2686 CF 0lr3108

## By: **Delegates Kipke and Chisholm** Introduced and read first time: January 29, 2020 Assigned to: Ways and Means

# A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

## Tax – Property – Tax Sales

- FOR the purpose of requiring a tax sale of certain property if the tax has been in arrears
  for at least a certain period of time, subject to certain exceptions; and generally
  relating to tax sales of property.
- 6 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 7 Article Tax Property
- 8 Section 14–808(a)
- 9 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 10 (2019 Replacement Volume)
- 11 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 12 Article Tax Property
- 13 Section 14–811
- 14 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 15 (2019 Replacement Volume)
- SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
  That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

## Article - Tax - Property

19 14-808.

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(a) (1) Except for property that has been transferred by a municipality or county to a land bank authority established under § 1–1403 of the Local Government Article, and except as provided under § 14–811 of this subtitle, the collector shall proceed to sell and shall sell under this subtitle, at the time required by local law but in no case, except in Baltimore City, later than 2 years from the date the tax is in arrears, all property in the county in which the collector is elected or appointed on which the tax is in arrears.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



#### HOUSE BILL 657

1 (2) The collector is required to sell, but failure of the collector to sell within 2 the 2-year period does not affect the validity or collectability of any tax, or the validity of 3 any sale thereafter made.

4 14-811.

5 (a) (1) Except as provided in PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND 6 subsections (b) and (e) of this section, the collector may withhold from sale any property, 7 when the total taxes on the property, including interest and penalties, amount to less than 8 \$250 in any 1 year.

9 (2) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (B)(2) AND (3), (C), (D), 10 (E), AND (F) OF THIS SECTION, THE COLLECTOR SHALL PROCEED TO SELL AND 11 SHALL SELL UNDER THIS SUBTITLE ALL PROPERTY ON WHICH THE TAX IS IN 12 ARREARS FOR AT LEAST 5 YEARS.

13 (b) (1) [The] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (A)(2) OF THIS 14 SECTION, THE collector may withhold from sale any residential property, when the total 15 taxes on the property, including interest and penalties, amount to less than \$750.

16 (2) In Baltimore City, the collector shall withhold from sale 17 owner–occupied residential property, when the total taxes on the property, including 18 interest and penalties, amount to less than \$750.

19 (3) In Baltimore City, the collector shall withhold from sale residential 20 property or property that is exempt from taxation under § 7–204(1) or (2) of this article, if 21 the taxes on the property consist only of a lien for unpaid charges for water and sewer 22 service.

(c) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section, the governing body of a
 county or municipal corporation may withhold from sale property that has been designated
 for redevelopment purposes if:

- 26 (1) the county or municipal corporation certifies that the property:
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the county of municipal corporation certifies that the proper

- 7 (i) is a vacant lot; or
- 28 (ii) has a building or structure that is:
- 29 1. vacant; and
- 30 2. unsafe or unfit for habitation;

31 (2) the governing body of the county or municipal corporation finds that 32 withholding the property from sale under this subsection is necessary:

#### HOUSE BILL 657

(i) to eliminate a blighting influence; and 1  $\mathbf{2}$ (ii) to prevent the tax abandonment of the property; and 3 the property meets any additional objective criteria established by the (3)governing body of the county or municipal corporation for withholding property from sale 4 for redevelopment purposes.  $\mathbf{5}$ 6 Baltimore City may withhold from sale property that has been designated for (d) 7redevelopment purposes if the property meets objective criteria established by the Mavor and City Council of Baltimore City. 8 9 (e) The collector shall withhold from sale under this part of this subtitle any real 10 property designated by the governing body of a county or municipal corporation for 11 foreclosure and sale under Part V of this subtitle. 12(f) (1)In this subsection, "dwelling" and "homeowner" have the meanings stated in § 9-105 of this article. 1314The governing body of a county or municipal corporation may withhold (2)15from sale a dwelling owned by a homeowner who is low-income, at least 65 years old, or disabled if the homeowner meets eligibility criteria established by the county or municipal 1617corporation. 18 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 19 1, 2020.

3