

HOUSE BILL 1053

N1

01r2808

By: **Delegate Holmes**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2020

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Real Property – Condominiums and Homeowners Associations – Governing**
3 **Bodies**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring the governing body of a condominium to convene at least a
5 certain number of meetings each year; requiring the developer of a condominium to
6 appoint a certain person to the board of directors for the council of unit owners within
7 a certain period of time after the date a certain number of units is conveyed under
8 certain circumstances; requiring the developer of a condominium to establish a board
9 of directors if no board of directors has been established under certain circumstances;
10 requiring a developer to deliver certain notices regarding a certain bond to certain
11 individuals within a certain period of time; requiring a council of unit owners to keep
12 books, records, and accounts beginning on the date the council is established;
13 requiring a council of unit owners to maintain certain books, records, and accounts
14 in a certain manner; making certain provisions of law applicable to the accounts of a
15 condominium; requiring a declarant to appoint a certain person to the governing
16 body of a homeowners association within a certain period of time after the date a
17 certain number of lots have been conveyed under certain circumstances; requiring a
18 declarant to establish a governing body of a homeowners association if no governing
19 body has been established under certain circumstances; requiring a declarant to
20 deliver certain notices regarding a certain bond to certain individuals within a
21 certain period of time; requiring the governing body of a homeowners association to
22 convene at least a certain number of meetings each year; requiring a homeowners
23 association to maintain books, records, and accounts beginning on the date the
24 homeowners association is established; requiring a homeowners association to
25 maintain certain books, records, and accounts in a certain manner; making certain
26 provisions of law applicable to the accounts of a homeowners association; and
27 generally relating to the governing bodies of condominium councils of unit owners
28 and homeowners associations.

29 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
30 Article – Real Property

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 Section 11–109(a) and (b)
2 Annotated Code of Maryland
3 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

4 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
5 Article – Real Property
6 Section 11–109(c), 11–114.1(d), 11–116, 11–132, 11B–106.1, 11B–111,
7 11B–111.6(d), and 11B–112(a)
8 Annotated Code of Maryland
9 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

10 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
11 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

12 **Article – Real Property**

13 11–109.

14 (a) The affairs of the condominium shall be governed by a council of unit owners
15 which, even if unincorporated, is constituted a legal entity for all purposes. The council of
16 unit owners shall be comprised of all unit owners.

17 (b) The bylaws may authorize or provide for the delegation of any power of the
18 council of unit owners to a board of directors, officers, managing agent, or other person for
19 the purpose of carrying out the responsibilities of the council of unit owners.

20 (c) (1) A meeting of the council of unit owners or board of directors may not be
21 held on less notice than required by this section.

22 (2) The council of unit owners shall maintain a current roster of names and
23 addresses of each unit owner to which notice of meetings of the board of directors shall be
24 sent at least annually.

25 (3) Each unit owner shall furnish the council of unit owners with his name
26 and current mailing address. A unit owner may not vote at meetings of the council of unit
27 owners until this information is furnished.

28 (4) A regular or special meeting of the council of unit owners may not be
29 held on less than 10 nor more than 90 days’:

30 (i) Written notice delivered or mailed to each unit owner at the
31 address shown on the roster on the date of the notice; or

32 (ii) Notice sent to each unit owner by electronic transmission, if the
33 requirements of § 11–139.1 of this title are met.

34 (5) Notice of special meetings of the board of directors shall be given:

1 (i) As provided in the bylaws; or

2 (ii) If the requirements of § 11–139.1 of this title are met, by
3 electronic transmission.

4 (6) (I) **THE GOVERNING BODY SHALL CONVENE AT LEAST TWO**
5 **MEETINGS EACH YEAR.**

6 (II) Except as provided in § 11–109.1 of this title, a meeting of a
7 governing body shall be open and held at a time and location as provided in the notice or
8 bylaws.

9 (7) (i) This paragraph does not apply to any meeting of the governing
10 body that occurs at any time before the meeting at which the unit owners elect officers or a
11 board of directors in accordance with paragraph [(16)] (18) of this subsection.

12 (ii) Subject to subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph and to reasonable
13 rules adopted by the governing body under § 11–111 of this title, a governing body shall
14 provide a designated period of time during a meeting to allow unit owners an opportunity
15 to comment on any matter relating to the condominium.

16 (iii) During a meeting at which the agenda is limited to specific topics
17 or at a special meeting, the unit owners' comments may be limited to the topics listed on
18 the meeting agenda.

19 (iv) The governing body shall convene at least one meeting each year
20 at which the agenda is open to any matter relating to the condominium.

21 (8) (i) Unless the bylaws provide otherwise, a quorum is deemed
22 present throughout any meeting of the council of unit owners if persons entitled to cast 25
23 percent of the total number of votes appurtenant to all units are present in person or by
24 proxy.

25 (ii) If the number of persons present in person or by proxy at a
26 properly called meeting of the council of unit owners is insufficient to constitute a quorum,
27 another meeting of the council of unit owners may be called for the same purpose if:

28 1. The notice of the meeting stated that the procedure
29 authorized by this paragraph might be invoked; and

30 2. By majority vote, the unit owners present in person or by
31 proxy call for the additional meeting.

32 (iii) 1. Fifteen days' notice of the time, place, and purpose of the
33 additional meeting shall be delivered, mailed, or sent by electronic transmission if the
34 requirements of § 11–139.1 of this title are met, to each unit owner at the address shown

1 on the roster maintained under paragraph (2) of this subsection.

2 2. The notice shall contain the quorum and voting provisions
3 of subparagraph (iv) of this paragraph.

4 (iv) 1. At the additional meeting, the unit owners present in
5 person or by proxy constitute a quorum.

6 2. Unless the bylaws provide otherwise, a majority of the
7 unit owners present in person or by proxy:

8 A. May approve or authorize the proposed action at the
9 additional meeting; and

10 B. May take any other action that could have been taken at
11 the original meeting if a sufficient number of unit owners had been present.

12 (v) This paragraph may not be construed to affect the percentage of
13 votes required to amend the declaration or bylaws or to take any other action required to
14 be taken by a specified percentage of votes.

15 (9) At meetings of the council of unit owners each unit owner shall be
16 entitled to cast the number of votes appurtenant to his unit. Unit owners may vote by proxy,
17 but the proxy is effective only for a maximum period of 180 days following its issuance,
18 unless granted to a lessee or mortgagee.

19 (10) Any proxy may be revoked at any time at the pleasure of the unit owner
20 or unit owners executing the proxy.

21 (11) A proxy who is not appointed to vote as directed by a unit owner may
22 only be appointed for purposes of meeting quorums and to vote for matters of business
23 before the council of unit owners, other than an election of officers and members of the
24 board of directors.

25 (12) Only a unit owner voting in person or by electronic transmission if the
26 requirements of § 11-139.2 of this title are met or a proxy voting for candidates designated
27 by a unit owner may vote for officers and members of the board of directors.

28 (13) Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws, a unit owner may nominate
29 himself or any other person to be an officer or member of the board of directors. A call for
30 nominations shall be sent to all unit owners not less than 45 days before notice of an election
31 is sent. Only nominations made at least 15 days before notice of an election shall be listed
32 on the election ballot. Candidates shall be listed on the ballot in alphabetical order, with
33 no indicated candidate preference. Nominations may be made from the floor at the meeting
34 at which the election to the board is held.

35 (14) Election materials prepared with funds of the council of unit owners

1 shall list candidates in alphabetical order and may not indicate a candidate preference.

2 (15) Unless otherwise provided in this title, and subject to provisions in the
3 bylaws requiring a different majority, decisions of the council of unit owners shall be made
4 on a majority of votes of the unit owners listed on the current roster present and voting.

5 **(16) IF THERE IS A BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT**
6 **OWNERS ALREADY ESTABLISHED BY THE DEVELOPER, WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE**
7 **DATE THAT 25% OF THE CURRENTLY SUBDIVIDED UNITS IN THE CONDOMINIUM**
8 **THAT MAY BE PART OF THE DEVELOPMENT AFTER ALL PHASES ARE COMPLETE HAVE**
9 **BEEN CONVEYED BY THE DEVELOPER TO MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC FOR**
10 **RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES, THE DEVELOPER SHALL APPOINT AT LEAST ONE MEMBER**
11 **TO THAT BOARD OF DIRECTORS WHO IS:**

12 (I) A UNIT OWNER; AND

13 (II) NOT OTHERWISE AFFILIATED WITH THE DEVELOPER.

14 **(17) IF NO BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS**
15 **HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BY THE DEVELOPER WHEN 25% OF THE CURRENTLY**
16 **SUBDIVIDED UNITS IN THE CONDOMINIUM THAT MAY BE PART OF THE**
17 **DEVELOPMENT AFTER ALL PHASES ARE COMPLETE HAVE BEEN CONVEYED BY THE**
18 **DEVELOPER TO MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC FOR RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES, THE**
19 **DEVELOPER SHALL ESTABLISH A BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT**
20 **OWNERS.**

21 ~~[(16)]~~ (18) (i) A meeting of the council of unit owners to elect a board of
22 directors for the council of unit owners, as provided in the condominium declaration or
23 bylaws, shall be held within:

24 1. 60 days from the date that units representing 50 percent
25 of the votes in the condominium have been conveyed by the developer to members of the
26 public for residential purposes; or

27 2. If a lesser percentage is specified in the declaration or
28 bylaws of the condominium, 60 days from the date the specified lesser percentage of units
29 in the condominium are sold to members of the public for residential purposes.

30 (ii) 1. Before the date of the meeting held under subparagraph
31 (i) of this paragraph, the developer shall deliver to each unit owner notice that the
32 requirements of subparagraph (i) of this paragraph have been met.

33 2. The notice shall include the date, time, and place of the
34 meeting to elect the board of directors for the council of unit owners.

1 (iii) If a replacement board member is elected, the term of each
2 member of the board of directors appointed by the developer shall end 10 days after the
3 meeting is held as specified in subparagraph (i) of this paragraph.

4 (IV) 1. WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE MEETING
5 HELD UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE DEVELOPER SHALL
6 DELIVER TO EACH OF THE OFFICERS OR MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
7 FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS NOTICE OF:

8 A. ANY BOND PROVIDED BY THE DEVELOPER TO A
9 GOVERNMENTAL UNIT IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEVELOPMENT; AND

10 B. THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND PHONE NUMBER OF THE
11 PERSON THROUGH WHICH A CLAIM AGAINST THE BOND MAY BE ASSERTED.

12 2. AT LEAST 30 DAYS BEFORE A DEVELOPER REQUESTS
13 TO BE RELEASED FROM A BOND PROVIDED BY THE DEVELOPER TO A
14 GOVERNMENTAL UNIT, THE DEVELOPER SHALL DELIVER TO EACH OF THE OFFICERS
15 OR MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS
16 NOTICE OF:

17 A. THE INTENTION TO BE RELEASED FROM THE BOND;
18 AND

19 B. THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND PHONE NUMBER OF THE
20 PERSON THROUGH WHICH A CLAIM AGAINST THE BOND MAY BE ASSERTED.

21 [(iv)] (v) Within 30 days from the date of the meeting held under
22 subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, the developer shall deliver to the officers or board of
23 directors for the council of unit owners, as provided in the condominium declaration or
24 bylaws, at the developer's expense:

- 25 1. The documents specified in § 11–132 of this title;
- 26 2. The condominium funds, including operating funds,
27 replacement reserves, investment accounts, and working capital;
- 28 3. The tangible property of the condominium; and
- 29 4. A roster of current unit owners, including mailing
30 addresses, telephone numbers, and unit numbers, if known.

31 [(v)] (VI) 1. This subparagraph does not apply to a contract
32 entered into before October 1, 2009.

1 2. A. In this subparagraph, “contract” means an
2 agreement with a company or individual to handle financial matters, maintenance, or
3 services for the condominium.

4 B. “Contract” does not include an agreement relating to the
5 provision of utility services or communication systems.

6 3. Until all members of the board of directors of the
7 condominium are elected by the unit owners at a transitional meeting as specified in
8 subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, a contract entered into by the officers or board of
9 directors of the condominium may be terminated, at the discretion of the board of directors
10 and without liability for the termination, not later than 30 days after notice.

11 [(vi)] **(VII)** If the developer fails to comply with the requirements of
12 this paragraph, an aggrieved unit owner may submit the dispute to the Division of
13 Consumer Protection of the Office of the Attorney General under § 11–130(c) of this title.

14 11–114.1.

15 (d) A copy of the fidelity insurance policy or fidelity bond shall be included in the
16 books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS** kept and made available by the council of unit
17 owners under § 11–116 of this title.

18 11–116.

19 (a) The council of unit owners shall keep books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS**
20 **BEGINNING ON THE DATE THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS IS ESTABLISHED**, in
21 accordance with good accounting practices on a consistent basis.

22 (b) On the request of the unit owners of at least 5 percent of the units, the council
23 of unit owners shall cause an audit of the books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS** to be made
24 by an independent certified public accountant, provided an audit shall be made not more
25 than once in any consecutive 12–month period. The cost of the audit shall be a common
26 expense.

27 (c) (1) (i) **1.** Except as provided in paragraph (3) of this subsection, all
28 books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS**, including insurance policies, kept by the council of
29 unit owners shall be maintained in Maryland or within 50 miles of its borders and shall be
30 available at some place designated by the council of unit owners for examination or copying,
31 or both, by any unit owner, a unit owner’s mortgagee, or their respective duly authorized
32 agents or attorneys, during normal business hours, and after reasonable notice.

33 **2.** **ALL BOOKS, RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS KEPT BY THE**
34 **COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS SHALL BE MAINTAINED SEPARATE AND APART FROM THE**
35 **BOOKS, RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS OF THE DEVELOPER OR OF ANY OTHER PERSON.**

1 (ii) If a unit owner requests in writing a copy of financial statements
2 of the condominium or the minutes of a meeting of the board of directors or other governing
3 body of the condominium to be delivered, the board of directors or other governing body of
4 the condominium shall compile and send the requested information by mail, electronic
5 transmission, or personal delivery:

6 1. Within 21 days after receipt of the written request, if the
7 financial statements or minutes were prepared within the 3 years immediately preceding
8 receipt of the request; or

9 2. Within 45 days after receipt of the written request, if the
10 financial statements or minutes were prepared more than 3 years before receipt of the
11 request.

12 (2) Books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS required to be made available
13 under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall first be made available to a unit owner not
14 later than 15 business days after a unit is conveyed from a developer and the unit owner
15 requests to examine or copy the books and records.

16 (3) Books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS kept by or on behalf of a council
17 of unit owners may be withheld from public inspection, except for inspection by the person
18 who is the subject of the record or the person's designee or guardian, to the extent that they
19 concern:

20 (i) Personnel records, not including information on individual
21 salaries, wages, bonuses, and other compensation paid to employees;

22 (ii) An individual's medical records;

23 (iii) An individual's personal financial records, including assets,
24 income, liabilities, net worth, bank balances, financial history or activities, and
25 creditworthiness;

26 (iv) Records relating to business transactions that are currently in
27 negotiation;

28 (v) The written advice of legal counsel; or

29 (vi) Minutes of a closed meeting of the board of directors or other
30 governing body of the council of unit owners, unless a majority of a quorum of the board of
31 directors or governing body that held the meeting approves unsealing the minutes or a
32 recording of the minutes for public inspection.

33 (d) (1) Except for a reasonable charge imposed on a person desiring to review
34 or copy the books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS or who requests delivery of information,
35 the council of unit owners may not impose any charges under this section.

1 (2) A charge imposed under paragraph (1) of this subsection for copying
2 books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS** may not exceed the limits authorized under Title 7,
3 Subtitle 2 of the Courts Article.

4 11–132.

5 On transfer of control by the developer to the council of unit owners, the developer
6 shall turn over documents including:

7 (1) Copies of the condominium’s filed articles of incorporation, recorded
8 declaration, and all recorded covenants, bylaws, plats, and restrictions of the condominium;

9 (2) Subject to the restrictions of § 11–116 of this title, all books [and],
10 records, **AND ACCOUNTS** of the condominium, including financial statements, minutes of
11 any meeting of the governing body, and completed business transactions;

12 (3) Any policies, rules, and regulations adopted by the governing body;

13 (4) The financial records of the condominium from the date of creation to
14 the date of transfer of control, including budget information regarding estimated and actual
15 expenditures by the condominium and any report relating to the reserves required for major
16 repairs and replacement of the common elements of the condominium;

17 (5) A copy of all contracts to which the condominium is a party;

18 (6) The name, address, and telephone number of any contractor or
19 subcontractor employed by the condominium;

20 (7) Any insurance policies in effect and all prior insurance policies;

21 (8) Any permit or notice of code violation issued to the condominium by the
22 county, local, State, or federal government;

23 (9) Any warranty in effect;

24 (10) Drawings, architectural plans, or other suitable documents setting
25 forth the necessary information for location, maintenance, and repair of all condominium
26 facilities; and

27 (11) Individual owner files and records, including assessment account
28 records, correspondence, and notices of any violations.

29 11B–106.1.

30 **(A) IF THERE IS A GOVERNING BODY FOR THE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION**
31 **ALREADY ESTABLISHED BY THE DECLARANT, WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE**

1 THAT AT LEAST 25% OF THE CURRENTLY SUBDIVIDED LOTS THAT MAY BE PART OF
2 THE DEVELOPMENT AFTER ALL PHASES ARE COMPLETE HAVE BEEN CONVEYED TO
3 MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC FOR RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES, THE DECLARANT SHALL
4 APPOINT AT LEAST ONE MEMBER TO THAT GOVERNING BODY WHO IS:

5 (1) A LOT OWNER; AND

6 (2) NOT OTHERWISE AFFILIATED WITH THE DECLARANT OR A
7 VENDOR OF LOTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT.

8 (B) IF NO GOVERNING BODY FOR THE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION HAS
9 BEEN ESTABLISHED BY THE DECLARANT WHEN AT LEAST 25% OF THE CURRENTLY
10 SUBDIVIDED LOTS THAT MAY BE PART OF THE DEVELOPMENT AFTER ALL PHASES
11 ARE COMPLETE HAVE BEEN CONVEYED TO MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC FOR
12 RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES, THE DECLARANT SHALL ESTABLISH A GOVERNING BODY.

13 [(a)] (C) A meeting of the members of the homeowners association to elect a
14 governing body of the homeowners association shall be held within:

15 (1) 60 days from the date that at least 75% of the total number of lots that
16 may be part of the development after all phases are complete are sold to members of the
17 public for residential purposes; or

18 (2) If a lesser percentage is specified in the governing documents of the
19 homeowners association, 60 days from the date the specified lesser percentage of the total
20 number of lots in the development after all phases are complete are sold to members of the
21 public for residential purposes.

22 [(b)] (D) (1) Before the date of the meeting held under subsection [(a)] (C) of
23 this section, the declarant shall deliver to each lot owner notice that the requirements of
24 subsection [(a)] (C) of this section have been met.

25 (2) The notice shall include the date, time, and place of the meeting to elect
26 the governing body of the homeowners association.

27 [(c)] (E) The term of each member of the governing body of the homeowners
28 association appointed by the declarant shall end 10 days after the meeting under subsection
29 [(a)] (C) of this section is held, if a replacement board member is elected.

30 [(d)] (F) Within 30 days from the date of the meeting held under subsection [(a)]
31 (C) of this section, the declarant shall deliver the following items to the governing body at
32 the declarant's expense:

33 (1) The deeds to the common areas;

1 (2) Copies of the homeowners association's filed articles of incorporation,
2 declaration, and all recorded covenants, plats, restrictions, and any other records of the
3 primary development and of related developments;

4 (3) A copy of the bylaws and rules of the primary development and of other
5 related developments as filed in the depository of the county in which the development is
6 located;

7 (4) The minute books, including all minutes;

8 (5) Subject to the restrictions of § 11B–112 of this title, all books [and],
9 records, **AND ACCOUNTS** of the homeowners association, including financial statements,
10 minutes of any meeting of the governing body, and completed business transactions;

11 (6) Any policies, rules, and regulations adopted by the governing body;

12 (7) The financial records of the homeowners association from the date of
13 creation to the date of transfer of control, including budget information regarding estimated
14 and actual expenditures by the homeowners association and any report relating to the
15 reserves required for major repairs and replacement of the common areas of the
16 homeowners association;

17 (8) A copy of all contracts to which the homeowners association is a party;

18 (9) The name, address, and telephone number of any contractor or
19 subcontractor employed by the homeowners association;

20 (10) Any insurance policies in effect;

21 (11) Any permit or notice of code violations issued to the homeowners
22 association by the county, local, State, or federal government;

23 (12) Any warranty in effect and all prior insurance policies;

24 (13) The homeowners association funds, including operating funds,
25 replacement reserves, investment accounts, and working capital;

26 (14) The tangible property of the homeowners association;

27 (15) A roster of current lot owners, including their mailing addresses,
28 telephone numbers, and lot numbers, if known;

29 (16) Individual member files and records, including assessment account
30 records, correspondence, and notices of any violations; and

31 (17) Drawings, architectural plans, or other suitable documents setting
32 forth the necessary information for location, maintenance, and repairs of all common areas.

1 ~~[(e)]~~ (G) (1) This subsection does not apply to a contract entered into before
2 October 1, 2009.

3 (2) (i) In this subsection, “contract” means an agreement with a
4 company or individual to handle financial matters, maintenance, or services for the
5 homeowners association.

6 (ii) “Contract” does not include an agreement relating to the
7 provision of utility services or communication systems.

8 (3) Until all members of the governing body are elected by the lot owners
9 at a transitional meeting under subsection ~~[(a)]~~ (C) of this section, a contract entered into
10 by the governing body may be terminated, at the discretion of the governing body and
11 without liability for the termination, not later than 30 days after notice.

12 **(H) (1) WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE MEETING HELD UNDER**
13 **SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, THE DECLARANT SHALL DELIVER TO EACH**
14 **MEMBER OF THE GOVERNING BODY NOTICE OF:**

15 **(I) ANY BOND PROVIDED BY THE DECLARANT TO A**
16 **GOVERNMENTAL UNIT IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEVELOPMENT; AND**

17 **(II) THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND PHONE NUMBER OF THE PERSON**
18 **THROUGH WHICH A CLAIM AGAINST THE BOND MAY BE ASSERTED.**

19 **(2) AT LEAST 30 DAYS BEFORE A DECLARANT REQUESTS TO BE**
20 **RELEASED FROM A BOND PROVIDED BY THE DECLARANT TO A GOVERNMENTAL**
21 **UNIT, THE DECLARANT SHALL DELIVER TO EACH MEMBER OF THE GOVERNING BODY**
22 **NOTICE OF:**

23 **(I) THE INTENTION TO BE RELEASED FROM THE BOND; AND**

24 **(II) THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND PHONE NUMBER OF THE PERSON**
25 **THROUGH WHICH A CLAIM AGAINST THE BOND MAY BE ASSERTED.**

26 ~~[(f)]~~ (I) If the declarant fails to comply with the requirements of this section, an
27 aggrieved lot owner may submit the dispute to the Division of Consumer Protection of the
28 Office of the Attorney General under § 11B–115(c) of this title.

29 11B–111.

30 Except as provided in this title, and notwithstanding anything contained in any of
31 the documents of the homeowners association:

1 (1) Subject to the provisions of item (4) of this section, all meetings of the
2 homeowners association, including meetings of the board of directors or other governing
3 body of the homeowners association or a committee of the homeowners association, shall
4 be open to all members of the homeowners association or their agents;

5 (2) All members of the homeowners association shall be given reasonable
6 notice of all regularly scheduled open meetings of the homeowners association;

7 (3) (i) This item does not apply to any meeting of a governing body that
8 occurs at any time before the lot owners, other than the developer, have a majority of votes
9 in the homeowners association, as provided in the declaration;

10 (ii) Subject to item (iii) of this item and to reasonable rules adopted
11 by a governing body, a governing body shall provide a designated period of time during a
12 meeting to allow lot owners an opportunity to comment on any matter relating to the
13 homeowners association;

14 (iii) During a meeting at which the agenda is limited to specific topics
15 or at a special meeting, the lot owners' comments may be limited to the topics listed on the
16 meeting agenda; and

17 (iv) The governing body shall convene at least one meeting each year
18 at which the agenda is open to any matter relating to the homeowners association;

19 (4) A meeting of the board of directors or other governing body of the
20 homeowners association or a committee of the homeowners association may be held in
21 closed session only for the following purposes:

22 (i) Discussion of matters pertaining to employees and personnel;

23 (ii) Protection of the privacy or reputation of individuals in matters
24 not related to the homeowners association's business;

25 (iii) Consultation with legal counsel on legal matters;

26 (iv) Consultation with staff personnel, consultants, attorneys, board
27 members, or other persons in connection with pending or potential litigation or other legal
28 matters;

29 (v) Investigative proceedings concerning possible or actual criminal
30 misconduct;

31 (vi) Consideration of the terms or conditions of a business
32 transaction in the negotiation stage if the disclosure could adversely affect the economic
33 interests of the homeowners association;

34 (vii) Compliance with a specific constitutional, statutory, or judicially

1 imposed requirement protecting particular proceedings or matters from public disclosure;
2 or

3 (viii) Discussion of individual owner assessment accounts; [and]

4 (5) If a meeting is held in closed session under item (4) of this section:

5 (i) An action may not be taken and a matter may not be discussed if
6 it is not permitted by item (4) of this section; and

7 (ii) A statement of the time, place, and purpose of a closed meeting,
8 the record of the vote of each board or committee member by which the meeting was closed,
9 and the authority under this section for closing a meeting shall be included in the minutes
10 of the next meeting of the board of directors or the committee of the homeowners
11 association; **AND**

12 **(6) THE GOVERNING BODY SHALL CONVENE AT LEAST TWO MEETINGS**
13 **EACH YEAR.**

14 11B-111.6.

15 (d) A copy of the fidelity insurance policy or fidelity bond shall be included in the
16 books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS** kept and made available by or on behalf of the
17 homeowners association under § 11B-112 of this title.

18 11B-112.

19 (a) **(1) (I) THE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION SHALL MAINTAIN BOOKS,**
20 **RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS BEGINNING ON THE DATE THE HOMEOWNERS**
21 **ASSOCIATION IS ESTABLISHED.**

22 **(II) ALL BOOKS, RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS KEPT BY THE**
23 **HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION SHALL BE MAINTAINED SEPARATE AND APART FROM**
24 **THE BOOKS, RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS OF THE DECLARANT OR OF ANY OTHER**
25 **PERSON.**

26 **[(1)] (2)** (i) Subject to the provisions of paragraph **[(2)] (3)** of this
27 subsection, all books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS** kept by or on behalf of the
28 homeowners association shall be made available for examination or copying, or both, by a
29 lot owner, a lot owner's mortgagee, or their respective duly authorized agents or attorneys,
30 during normal business hours, and after reasonable notice.

31 (ii) Books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS** required to be made
32 available under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph shall first be made available to a lot
33 owner no later than 15 business days after a lot is conveyed by the declarant and the lot

1 owner requests to examine or copy the books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS.

2 (iii) If a lot owner requests in writing a copy of financial statements
3 of the homeowners association or the minutes of a meeting of the governing body of the
4 homeowners association to be delivered, the governing body of the homeowners association
5 shall compile and send the requested information by mail, electronic transmission, or
6 personal delivery:

7 1. Within 21 days after receipt of the written request, if the
8 financial statements or minutes were prepared within the 3 years immediately preceding
9 receipt of the request; or

10 2. Within 45 days after receipt of the written request, if the
11 financial statements or minutes were prepared more than 3 years before receipt of the
12 request.

13 ~~[(2)]~~ (3) Books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS kept by or on behalf of a
14 homeowners association may be withheld from public inspection, except for inspection by
15 the person who is the subject of the record or the person's designee or guardian, to the
16 extent that they concern:

17 (i) Personnel records, not including information on individual
18 salaries, wages, bonuses, and other compensation paid to employees;

19 (ii) An individual's medical records;

20 (iii) An individual's personal financial records, including assets,
21 income, liabilities, net worth, bank balances, financial history or activities, and
22 creditworthiness;

23 (iv) Records relating to business transactions that are currently in
24 negotiation;

25 (v) The written advice of legal counsel; or

26 (vi) Minutes of a closed meeting of the governing body of the
27 homeowners association, unless a majority of a quorum of the governing body of the
28 homeowners association that held the meeting approves unsealing the minutes or a
29 recording of the minutes for public inspection.

30 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
31 October 1, 2020.