#### HB0315/372913/1

BY: House Judiciary Committee

#### AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 315

(First Reading File Bill)

### AMENDMENT NO. 1

On page 1, in line 7, after "and" insert "an effort to provide"; in the same line, strike "has been provided"; in line 8, after "custodian" insert "has been made"; in line 9, after "confidential" insert "and in accordance with the Maryland Rules of Professional Conduct"; strike beginning with "proceeded" in line 13 down through "charged" in line 14 and substitute "taken into custody as a child or"; in line 15, strike "a certain record;" and substitute "certain records; requiring that an attorney provide a law enforcement officer with certain information;"; strike beginning with "statements" in line 15 down through "evidence" in line 16 and substitute "a law enforcement officer may conduct an otherwise lawful custodial interrogation of a child"; in lines 16 and 17 strike "requiring the Police Training and Standards Commission" and substitute "authorizing the Court of Appeals"; and in line 21, after "manner;" insert "requiring that an interrogation of a child be recorded under certain circumstances; establishing certain standards for the recording of the interrogation of a child under certain circumstances; requiring that a child be notified of the recording of an interrogation of the child under certain circumstances; establishing a certain rebuttable presumption; requiring the Office of the Public Defender to develop and implement certain policies and to publish on its website or make available to law enforcement certain information;".

#### AMENDMENT NO. 2

On page 3, in line 30, strike "POLICE TRAINING AND STANDARDS COMMISSION SHALL" and substitute "COURT OF APPEALS MAY".

On pages 3 and 4, strike beginning with the colon in line 32 on page 3 down through "SUBTITLE" in line 9 on page 4 and substitute "THE CHILD'S RIGHTS".

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On page 4, strike beginning with "NOTIFIED" in line 25 down through "NOTIFIED," in line 26 and substitute "MADE AN EFFORT REASONABLY CALCULATED TO GIVE ACTUAL NOTICE TO"; and strike beginning with "IN" in line 26 down through "NOTICE" in line 27.

On page 5, in line 2, strike "CONFIDENTIAL" and substitute ":

# (I) CONDUCTED IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE MARYLAND RULES OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT; AND

## (II) CONFIDENTIAL";

in line 15, after "(F)" insert "(1)"; in lines 19, 22, and 23, strike "(1)", "(2)", and "(3)", respectively, and substitute "(I)", "(II)", and "(III)", respectively; after line 23, insert:

- "(2) (I) A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY CONDUCTING AN INTERROGATION UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL MAINTAIN A RECORD OF THE NAME OF THE ATTORNEY CONTACTED AND THE COUNTY OR COUNTIES IN WHICH THE ATTORNEY PROVIDED THE CONSULTATION.
- (II) AN ATTORNEY CONTACTED TO PROVIDE LEGAL CONSULTATION TO A CHILD UNDER THIS SUBTITLE SHALL PROVIDE TO A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER THE INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR THE RECORD REQUIRED TO BE MAINTAINED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.";

in line 24, after "(G)", insert "(1)"; in line 25, strike "STATEMENTS MADE BY A CHILD ARE ADMISSIBLE AS EVIDENCE" and substitute "A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER MAY CONDUCT AN OTHERWISE LAWFUL CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION OF A CHILD"; in line 26, strike "(1)" and substitute "(I)"; and strike beginning with "WHO"

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in line 26 down through "WAS" in line 28 and substitute "<u>REASONABLY BELIEVES</u> <u>THAT THE INFORMATION SOUGHT IS</u>".

On page 6, in line 1, after "INDIVIDUAL" insert "AND A REASONABLE DELAY TO ALLOW THE CHILD TO HAVE LEGAL CONSULTATION WOULD IMPEDE THE ABILITY OF LAW ENFORCEMENT TO SAFEGUARD THE LIFE OF THE THREATENED INDIVIDUAL"; in line 2, strike "(2)" and substitute "(II)"; in line 3, strike "WERE" and substitute "ARE"; in line 4, after "INFORMATION" insert "NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE INDIVIDUAL FROM AN IMMINENT THREAT TO THE LIFE OF THE INDIVIDUAL"; and after line 4, insert:

- "(2) (I) UNLESS IT IS IMPOSSIBLE, IMPRACTICABLE, OR UNSAFE
  TO DO SO, AN INTERROGATION CONDUCTED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS
  SUBSECTION SHALL BE RECORDED.
- (II) IN A JURISDICTION THAT HAS ADOPTED THE USE OF BODY-WORN DIGITAL RECORDING DEVICES BY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS, THE INTERROGATION OF A CHILD MAY BE RECORDED USING A BODY-WORN DIGITAL RECORDING DEVICE IN A MANNER THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH DEPARTMENTAL POLICIES REGARDING THE USE OF BODY-WORN DIGITAL RECORDING DEVICES.
- (III) IN A JURISDICTION THAT HAS NOT ADOPTED THE USE OF BODY-WORN DIGITAL RECORDING DEVICES, THE INTERROGATION OF A CHILD MAY BE RECORDED USING OTHER VIDEO AND AUDIO RECORDING TECHNOLOGY IN A MANNER THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH ANY POLICIES OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY REGARDING THE USE OF VIDEO AND AUDIO RECORDING TECHNOLOGY.

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- (IV) A CHILD BEING INTERROGATED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE INFORMED IF THE INTERROGATION IS BEING RECORDED.
- (H) THERE IS A REBUTTABLE PRESUMPTION THAT A STATEMENT MADE BY A CHILD DURING A CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION IS INADMISSIBLE IN A DELINQUENCY PROCEEDING OR A CRIMINAL PROSECUTION AGAINST THE CHILD IF A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER WILLFULLY FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.

## (I) THE OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER SHALL:

- (1) DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT POLICIES TO PROVIDE GUIDANCE
  AND INSTRUCTION TO ATTORNEYS TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS
  SECTION; AND
- (2) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2021, PUBLISH ON ITS WEBSITE, OR PROVIDE TO LAW ENFORCEMENT ON REQUEST, INFORMATION ON ATTORNEYS AVAILABLE TO ACT AS COUNSEL TO A CHILD IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.".