# HOUSE BILL 60

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(PRE-FILED)

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## By: **Delegate Wilkins** Requested: October 12, 2020 Introduced and read first time: January 13, 2021 Assigned to: Ways and Means

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

### Income Tax – Green Buildings Tax Credit – Multifamily Housing

3 FOR the purpose of allowing a credit against the State income tax for certain costs, paid or 4 incurred after a certain date by an owner of certain multifamily housing to meet  $\mathbf{5}$ certain energy and water efficiency standards; allowing unused credits to be claimed 6 for a certain number of subsequent taxable years under certain circumstances; 7 requiring the owner to obtain a certain eligibility certificate from certain persons in 8 order to claim the credit; requiring the Maryland Energy Administration to issue an 9 initial tax credit certificate on application of the owner under certain circumstances 10 and subject to certain limitations; providing for the form and content of the 11 application and the initial tax credit certificate; prohibiting the Administration from 12issuing tax credit certificates totaling more than a certain amount in the aggregate; 13 requiring the Administration to give priority to certain applications and to issue a 14 final tax credit certificate under certain circumstances; establishing certain 15procedures for claiming the credit; prohibiting the final credit amount from 16exceeding a certain percentage of certain costs; authorizing the Administration and 17the Comptroller to adopt certain regulations; requiring the Administration to provide 18 certain information to the Comptroller on or before a certain date each year; 19requiring the Administration and the Comptroller to report to the General Assembly 20on or before a certain date each year in a certain manner; defining certain terms; 21providing for the application of this Act; and generally relating to an income tax 22credit for owners of certain multifamily housing that meets certain energy and water 23efficiency standards.

- 24 BY adding to
- 25 Article Tax General
- 26 Section 10–722.1
- 27 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 28 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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$\frac{1}{2}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article – Tax – General
4	10-722.1.
$5 \\ 6$	(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
7 8	(2) "Administration" means the Maryland Energy Administration.
9 10 11 12	(3) "ALLOWABLE COSTS" MEANS AMOUNTS PAID OR INCURRED BY AN INDIVIDUAL OR A CORPORATION, ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2021, FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A GREEN BUILDING OR THE CONVERSION OF AN ELIGIBLE BUILDING INTO A GREEN BUILDING.
13 14	(4) "Eligible building" means a residential multifamily building located in the State that contains at least 10 dwelling units.
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16\end{array}$	(5) "GREEN BUILDING" MEANS AN ELIGIBLE BUILDING FOR WHICH AN ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED, CERTIFYING THAT:
17 18 19 20	(I) FOR AN ELIGIBLE BUILDING THAT IS NEWLY CONSTRUCTED, UNDERGOES A GUT REHABILITATION, OR IS CONVERTED FROM NONRESIDENTIAL USE TO RESIDENTIAL USE, THE BUILDING QUALIFIES AS A GREEN BUILDING UNDER THE MOST RECENT VERSION OF THE FOLLOWING RATING SYSTEMS:
21	1. A. ENERGY STAR NEW HOMES;
$\frac{22}{23}$	B. ENERGY STAR MULTIFAMILY NEW CONSTRUCTION; OR
24	C. ENERGY STAR MULTIFAMILY HIGH RISE; AND
25	2. A. ENTERPRISE GREEN COMMUNITIES;
$\frac{26}{27}$	B. U.S. GREEN BUILDING COUNCIL'S LEADERSHIP IN ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN;
28 29	C. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF HOME BUILDERS' ICC-700 NATIONAL GREEN BUILDING STANDARD;

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D. SOUTHFACE'S EARTHCRAFT MULTIFAMILY; OR

2 E. INTERNATIONAL LIVING FUTURE INSTITUTE'S 3 LIVING BUILDING CHALLENGE; OR

4 (II) FOR AN EXISTING ELIGIBLE BUILDING THAT UNDERGOES 5 IMPROVEMENTS FOR ENERGY AND WATER CONSERVATION PURPOSES, THE 6 IMPROVEMENTS REDUCE THE BUILDING'S PROJECTED ANNUAL ENERGY AND 7 WATER USAGE BY AT LEAST 30%, WITH AT LEAST A 15% REDUCTION IN ENERGY 8 USAGE.

9 (6) "GUT REHABILITATION" MEANS THE DEMOLITION OF A BUILDING,
10 FOR ENERGY CONSERVATION PURPOSES, TO THE BUILDING'S EXTERIOR WALL
11 STRUCTURAL FRAME AND REMOVING AND REPLACING THE EXISTING MECHANICAL,
12 ELECTRICAL, AND PLUMBING SYSTEMS OF THE BUILDING.

(B) (1) FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR IN WHICH AN ELIGIBLE BUILDING IS
CERTIFIED AS A GREEN BUILDING, AN INDIVIDUAL OR A CORPORATION THAT OWNS
THE GREEN BUILDING MAY CLAIM A CREDIT AGAINST THE STATE INCOME TAX AS
PROVIDED UNDER THIS SECTION.

17 (2) IF THE CREDIT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SECTION EXCEEDS THE 18 STATE INCOME TAX, ANY UNUSED CREDIT MAY BE CARRIED FORWARD AND APPLIED 19 FOR SUCCEEDING TAXABLE YEARS UNTIL THE EARLIER OF:

- 20
- (I) THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT IS USED; OR

21 (II) THE EXPIRATION OF THE 5TH YEAR AFTER THE TAXABLE 22 YEAR FOR WHICH THE CREDIT WAS ALLOWED.

(3) (I) 1. TO CLAIM THE CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION FOR A
GREEN BUILDING AS DEFINED UNDER SUBSECTION (A)(5)(I) OF THIS SECTION, THE
OWNER SHALL OBTAIN AN ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATE FROM THE CERTIFYING BODY
FOR THE APPLICABLE RATING SYSTEM IDENTIFIED UNDER SUBSECTION (A)(5)(I) OF
THIS SECTION.

28 2. TO CLAIM THE CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION FOR A 29 GREEN BUILDING AS DEFINED IN SUBSECTION (A)(5)(II) OF THIS SECTION, THE 30 OWNER SHALL OBTAIN AN ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATE FROM AN ARCHITECT OR A 31 PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER LICENSED TO PRACTICE IN THE STATE THAT BEARS THE 32 SEAL OF THE ARCHITECT OR ENGINEER.

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$rac{1}{2}$	(II) AN ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATE ISSUED UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL:
$\frac{3}{4}$	1. SET FORTH THE SPECIFIC FINDINGS ON WHICH THE CERTIFICATION WAS BASED; AND
$5\\6$	2. INCLUDE ANY OTHER INFORMATION THAT THE ADMINISTRATION OR THE COMPTROLLER REQUIRES BY REGULATION.
7 8 9 10 11 12	(C) (1) (I) SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATIONS OF PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ISSUE AN INITIAL CREDIT CERTIFICATE ON APPLICATION BY AN OWNER OF AN ELIGIBLE BUILDING IF THE OWNER DEMONSTRATES THAT THE OWNER IS LIKELY WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME TO OBTAIN AN ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATE AS PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION.
13	(II) THE APPLICATION SHALL:
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$	1. BE IN THE FORM THE ADMINISTRATION REQUIRES;
$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 17 \end{array}$	2. INCLUDE A DETAILED ESTIMATE OF THE ALLOWABLE COSTS.
18 19	(2) THE INITIAL CREDIT CERTIFICATE ISSUED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL STATE:
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	(I) THE EARLIEST TAXABLE YEAR FOR WHICH THE CREDIT MAY BE CLAIMED; AND
$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 23 \end{array}$	(II) THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF THE TAX CREDIT ALLOWABLE UNDER THIS SECTION.
24 25 26	(3) (I) FOR ANY TAXABLE YEAR, THE ADMINISTRATION MAY NOT ISSUE INITIAL TAX CREDIT CERTIFICATES FOR CREDIT AMOUNTS IN THE AGGREGATE TOTALING MORE THAN \$1,000,000.
27 28	(II) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL GIVE PRIORITY TO APPLICATIONS FOR ELIGIBLE BUILDINGS:
29 30	1. IN WHICH A MAJORITY OF CURRENT OR FUTURE TENANTS QUALIFY AS LOW OR MODERATE INCOME;

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1 2. LOCATED IN AN OPPORTUNITY ZONE IN THE STATE;  $\mathbf{2}$ OR 3 3. LOCATED IN A QUALIFIED CENSUS TRACT AS DEFINED IN § 42 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE. 4  $\mathbf{5}$ THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ISSUE A FINAL TAX CREDIT (4) **(I)** 6 CERTIFICATE FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR IN WHICH THE OWNER HAS OBTAINED AND 7 FILED AN INITIAL CREDIT CERTIFICATE AND ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATE ISSUED **UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION.** 8 9 THE FINAL CREDIT AMOUNT MAY NOT EXCEED 25% OF THE **(II)** 10 ACTUAL ALLOWABLE COSTS. 11 (III) IN ORDER TO CLAIM THE CREDIT, THE OWNER SHALL 12ATTACH THE ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATE AND THE FINAL TAX CREDIT CERTIFICATE TO THE OWNER'S INCOME TAX RETURN AND FILE DUPLICATE COPIES OF THE 13 ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATE WITH THE ADMINISTRATION. 14 15**(**D**)** THE COMPTROLLER AND THE ADMINISTRATION MAY ADOPT 16 **REGULATIONS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.** 17ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2022, AND EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, THE **(E) ADMINISTRATION SHALL:** 18 PROVIDE TO THE COMPTROLLER A LIST OF ALL OWNERS IN THE 19 (1) 20PRIOR TAXABLE YEAR THAT HAVE BEEN ISSUED AN INITIAL TAX CREDIT 21**CERTIFICATE UNDER THIS SECTION; AND** 22(2) SPECIFY FOR EACH OWNER THE EARLIEST TAXABLE YEAR FOR 23WHICH THE CREDIT MAY BE CLAIMED AND THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT 24ALLOWABLE UNDER THIS SECTION. 25ON OR BEFORE APRIL 1, 2022, AND EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, THE **(F)** (1) COMPTROLLER AND THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL SUBMIT TO THE GOVERNOR AND, 26 IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2–1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, TO THE 27**GENERAL ASSEMBLY A WRITTEN REPORT REGARDING:** 2829**(I)** THE NUMBER OF CERTIFICATIONS AND OWNERS CLAIMING 30 THE CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION; 31**(II)** THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDITS CLAIMED;

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1	(III) THE BASIS FOR WHICH THE CREDITS ARE CLAIMED; AND
$\frac{2}{3}$	(IV) ANY OTHER AVAILABLE INFORMATION THE ADMINISTRATION DETERMINES TO BE MEANINGFUL AND APPROPRIATE.
$4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 7$	(2) THE COMPTROLLER AND THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ENSURE THAT THE REPORT REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS PRESENTED AND CLASSIFIED IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF TAX RETURN INFORMATION.
8 9	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2021, and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 2020.