HOUSE BILL 319

Q3 1 lr 0708 (PRE-FILED) CF SB 133

By: Delegate Palakovich Carr

Requested: October 1, 2020

Introduced and read first time: January 13, 2021

Assigned to: Ways and Means

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: February 25, 2021

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

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Local Tax Relief for Working Families Act of 2021

3 FOR the purpose of altering the minimum tax rate that a county is required to impose on an individual's Maryland taxable income; altering the maximum tax rate a county 4 5 may impose on an individual's Maryland taxable income; authorizing a county to 6 impose the county income tax on an income bracket basis under certain 7 circumstances; requiring a county that imposes the county income tax on an income bracket basis to set, by ordinance or resolution, certain income brackets; providing 8 9 that the income brackets may differ from the income brackets to which the State 10 income tax applies; prohibiting a county that imposes the county income tax on an 11 income tax bracket basis from setting a minimum income tax rate less than a certain 12 amount; prohibiting a county from applying an income tax rate to a certain income 13 bracket that is less than a certain rate or from imposing an income tax rate that is 14 greater than a certain rate except under certain circumstances; authorizing a county 15 to request certain information from the Comptroller for a certain purpose; repealing 16 certain obsolete language; providing for the application of this Act; and generally 17 relating to the county income tax.

18 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

19 Article – Tax – General

20 Section 10–106

21 Annotated Code of Maryland

22 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

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(1)

$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article - Tax - General
4	10–106.
5 6 7	(a) (1) Each county shall set, by ordinance or resolution, a county income tax equal to at least [1%] 2.25% but not more than the percentage of an individual's Maryland taxable income as follows:
8 9	(i) {3.05% for a taxable year beginning after December 31, 1998 but before January 1, 2001;
10 11	(ii) 3.10% for a taxable year beginning after December 31, 2000 but before January 1, 2002; and
12 13	(iii) 3.20% OF AN INDIVIDUAL'S MARYLAND TAXABLE INCOME for a taxable year beginning after December 31, 2001, BUT BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2022; AND
14 15	(H) 3.5% For a taxable year beginning after December $31,2021$.
16 17	(2) A county income tax rate continues until the county changes the rate by ordinance or resolution.
18 19 20	(3) (i) A county may not increase its county income tax rate above 2.6% until after the county has held a public hearing on the proposed act, ordinance, or resolution to increase the rate.
21 22	(ii) The county shall publish at least once each week for 2 successive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation in the county:
23	1. notice of the public hearing; and
24 25	2. a fair summary of the proposed act, ordinance, or resolution to increase the county income tax rate above 2.6%.
26 27 28	(4) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection, in Howard County, the county income tax rate may be changed only by ordinance and not by resolution.
29	(b) If a county changes its county income tax rate, the county shall:

increase or decrease the rate in increments of one one-hundredth of a

percentage point, effective on January 1 of the year that the county designates; and

1 2	(2) give the Comptroller notice of the rate OR INCOME BRACKET change and the effective date of the rate OR INCOME BRACKET change on or before July 1 prior to
3	its effective date.
4 5 6	(C) (1) FOR ANY COUNTY INCOME TAX RATE THAT IS EFFECTIVE ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2022, THE COUNTY MAY APPLY THE COUNTY INCOME TAX ON A BRACKET BASIS.
7 8	(2) A COUNTY THAT IMPOSES THE COUNTY INCOME TAX ON A BRACKET BASIS:
9	(I) SHALL SET, BY ORDINANCE OR RESOLUTION, THE INCOME BRACKETS THAT APPLY TO EACH INCOME TAX RATE;
$\frac{1}{2}$	(II) MAY SET INCOME BRACKETS THAT DIFFER FROM THE INCOME BRACKETS TO WHICH THE STATE INCOME TAX APPLIES;
$\frac{13}{4}$	(III) MAY NOT SET A MINIMUM INCOME TAX RATE LESS THAN 2.25% OF AN INDIVIDUAL'S MARYLAND TAXABLE INCOME; AND
15 16 17	(IV) MAY NOT APPLY AN INCOME TAX RATE TO A HIGHER INCOME BRACKET THAT IS LESS THAN THE INCOME TAX RATE APPLIED TO A LOWER INCOME BRACKET.
18 19 20	(3) A COUNTY MAY REQUEST INFORMATION FROM THE COMPTROLLER TO ASSIST THE COUNTY IN DETERMINING INCOME BRACKETS AND APPLICABLE INCOME TAX RATES THAT ARE REVENUE-NEUTRAL FOR THE COUNTY.
21 22 23	(D) A COUNTY MAY SET AN INCOME TAX RATE THAT IS GREATER THAN 3.2% ONLY ON MARYLAND TAXABLE INCOME THAT IS IN EXCESS OF TWO TIMES THE MAXIMUM INCOME TAX BRACKET THRESHOLD ESTABLISHED UNDER:
24 25	(1) § 10–105(A)(1) OF THIS SUBTITLE FOR INDIVIDUALS OTHER THAN AN INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED IN ITEM (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION; AND
26 27	(2) § 10–105(A)(2) OF THIS SUBTITLE FOR SPOUSES FILING A JOINT RETURN OR FOR A SURVIVING SPOUSE OR HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AS DEFINED IN § 2
10	OF THE INTERNAL DEVENIE CODE

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2021, and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 2021.