SENATE BILL 664

F1 1lr2587

By: Senator Ellis

Introduced and read first time: February 3, 2021

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: February 28, 2021

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

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Education – High School Graduation Requirements – Applications for Student Financial Aid – Outreach Plan and Advisory Committee

FOR the purpose of requiring certain public high school students, beginning in a certain school year, to confer with a high school counselor or certain designated representative regarding certain financial aid applications as a requirement for graduation; authorizing a student or the parent or legal guardian of a minor student to submit to a county board of education a certain form regarding certain financial aid applications; requiring a county board to waive a certain requirement under certain circumstances; requiring the State Department of Education to adopt certain regulations; requiring certain regulations to include certain guidelines; requiring each county board of education to encourage and assist certain high school students to complete and submit certain financial aid forms by a certain deadline; requiring each county board to develop a certain outreach plan; providing for the contents of a certain outreach plan; requiring each county board to send a copy of a certain outreach plan to the State Department of Education, a certain advisory committee, and certain committees of the General Assembly; requiring the Department, in coordination with the Maryland Higher Education Commission, to establish a certain advisory committee for a certain purpose; providing for the composition and duties of the advisory committee; requiring the advisory committee to submit a certain report to the Governor and General Assembly on or before a certain date each year beginning in a certain year and publicly post the report on certain websites; requiring a county board to report certain information to the Department, a certain advisory committee, and certain committees of the General Assembly on or before a certain date each year for a certain number of years; defining certain terms; and

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



$\frac{1}{2}$	generally relating to graduation requirements for <u>student financial aid planning for</u> public high school students.
3 4 5 6 7	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article - Education Section 7-205.1(a) Annotated Code of Maryland (2018 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)
8 9 10 11 12	BY adding to Article – Education Section 7–205.1(h) 7–211 Annotated Code of Maryland (2018 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)
13	<u>Preamble</u>
14 15 16	WHEREAS, The State recognizes that completion of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is one of the best predictors of whether a high school senior will go to college; and
17 18 19	WHEREAS, The State recognizes that high school seniors who complete the FAFSA are 84% more likely to immediately enroll in postsecondary education and FAFSA completion is associated with a 172% increase in immediate college enrollment; and
20 21 22	WHEREAS, The State recognizes that, during the 2019–2020 FAFSA cycle, approximately only 64% of Maryland's graduating seniors completed the FAFSA and that rate varies dramatically by county; and
23 24	WHEREAS, In one Maryland county, only 25–39% of seniors completed the FAFSA; and
25 26 27 28 29	WHEREAS, Congress recently passed historic legislation expanding the eligibility for financial aid and dramatically simplifying the FAFSA by reducing the number of questions from 108 to 36, simplifying the calculation process, and declaring that all families making less than 175% of the federal poverty level will receive a maximum Pell grant award; and
30 31 32	WHEREAS, With the historic federal changes and the increased financial need due to COVID-19, now is the time to call for action to help Maryland's students afford college; now, therefore,
33 34	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

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- 2 (a) The State Board shall establish high school curriculum and graduation 3 requirements for all public schools in accordance with this section.
- 4 (H) (1) BEGINNING IN THE 2022-2023 SCHOOL YEAR, AND EXCEPT AS
 5 PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPHS (2) AND (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, EACH STUDENT, AS A
 6 REQUIREMENT FOR GRADUATION, SHALL CONFER WITH A HIGH SCHOOL GUIDANCE
 7 COUNSELOR OR OTHER DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE OF AN INSTITUTION OF
 8 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION OR A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION, REGARDING:
- 9 (I) THE FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID 10 (FAFSA) TO THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION; OR
- 11 (II) THE MARYLAND STATE FINANCIAL AID APPLICATION
 12 (MSFAA) TO THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION.
- 13 (2) A STUDENT OR THE PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A MINOR
 14 STUDENT MAY SUBMIT TO THE COUNTY BOARD A FORM SIGNED BY THE STUDENT OR
 15 THE PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR STUDENT STATING THAT THE
 16 STUDENT UNDERSTANDS THE FAFSA OR MSFAA APPLICATION AND DECLINES TO
 17 MEET WITH A HIGH SCHOOL GUIDANCE COUNSELOR OR OTHER DESIGNATED
 18 REPRESENTATIVE OF AN INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION OR A
 19 NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION REGARDING THE APPLICATION.
- 20 (3) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL WAIVE THE REQUIREMENT IN 21 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IF:
- 22 (I) 1. A STUDENT COMPLETES ALL OTHER REQUIREMENTS
 23 FOR GRADUATION IN THIS SECTION: AND
- 24 **2.** THE STUDENT'S PRINCIPAL ATTESTS THAT THE 25 STUDENT HAS MADE A GOOD FAITH EFFORT TO COMPLETE THE FAFSA OR MSFAA; 26 OR
- 27 (H) A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A STUDENT REQUESTS A
 28 WAIVER DUE TO EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES.
- 29 (4) (I) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO 30 IMPLEMENT THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBSECTION.
- 31 (II) THE REGULATIONS ADOPTED UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH
 32 SHALL INCLUDE GUIDELINES TO ENSURE THAT EACH STUDENT RECEIVES
 33 ADEQUATE SUPPORT IN COMPLETING AND SUBMITTING THE FAFSA OR MSFAA.

1	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before July 1 each year,
$\overset{1}{2}$	beginning in 2023 and ending in 2028, each county board shall report to the Senate
3	Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee and the House Committee on
4	Ways and Means, in accordance with § 2-1257 of the State Government Article:
5	(1) the number of students who completed and submitted the FAFSA or
6	MSFAA in the immediately preceding school year;
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7 8	(2) the number of students who declined to complete and submit the FAFSA or MSFAA in the immediately preceding school year; and
0	rArsA or MsrAA in the immediately preceding school year; and
9	(3) the number of students who received a waiver under this Act in the
10	immediately preceding school year.
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11	<u>7–211.</u>
12	(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
13	INDICATED.
14	(2) "FAFSA" MEANS THE FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL
15	STUDENT AID.
16	(3) "MSFAA" MEANS THE MARYLAND STATE FINANCIAL AID
17	APPLICATION.
10	(D) (1) EAGH COUNTY DOADD CHALL ENCOUDAGE AND ACCION AC MANY
18	(B) (1) EACH COUNTY BOARD SHALL ENCOURAGE AND ASSIST AS MANY
19	HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS AS POSSIBLE IN COMPLETING AND SUBMITTING A FAFSA
20 21	OR MSFAA BY THE DEADLINE FOR ELIGIBILITY FOR STATE FINANCIAL AID SET BY THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION.
4 1	THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION.
22	(2) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL DEVELOP AN OUTREACH PLAN TO
23	ACHIEVE THE OBJECTIVE UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
20	ACITIEVE THE OBSECTIVE CODER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
24	(3) EACH OUTREACH PLAN SHALL INCLUDE:
	(1)
25	(I) COMPLETION OF A DATA SHARING AGREEMENT WITH THE
26	COMMISSION TO RECEIVE FAFSA FILING STATUS INFORMATION UNDER THE
27	FEDERAL FAFSA COMPLETION INITIATIVE;
28	(II) PARTICIPATION IN THE MARYLAND COLLEGE
29	APPLICATION CAMPAIGN;

1	(III) AT LEAST THREE EVENING OR WEEKEND FINANCIAL AID		
2	NIGHTS THAT PROVIDE INFORMATION AND ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS AND THEIR		
3	PARENTS OR GUARDIANS IN COMPLETING THE FAFSA OR MSFAA;		
4	(IV) A DESCRIPTION OF PARTNERSHIPS, IF ANY, WITH:		
4	(IV) MDESCRIPTION OF TARTNERSHIPS, IF ANT, WITH.		
5	1. A COMMUNITY COLLEGE OR 4-YEAR INSTITUTION OF		
6	HIGHER EDUCATION SERVICING THAT JURISDICTION; OR		
7	2. Nonprofit organizations with the purpose of		
8	ASSISTING STUDENTS WITH ACCESSING POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION OR COLLEGE		
9	ACCESS ORGANIZATIONS;		
0	(V) A DESCRIPTION OF THE COUNTY'S STUDENT AWARENESS		
1	CAMPAIGN ABOUT THE FAFSA AND MSFAA AND THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION		
2	FINANCIAL AID PLANNING PROCESS, INCLUDING WHEN DURING THE HIGH SCHOOL		
13	YEARS STUDENTS WILL BEGIN RECEIVING INFORMATION; AND		
4	(VI) PLANS TO ENSURE THAT STUDENTS AND THEIR FAMILIES		
5	FROM THE FOLLOWING POPULATIONS INTENTIONALLY RECEIVE THE NECESSARY		
16	INFORMATION, ASSISTANCE, AND SUPPORT:		
17	1. Traditionally underserved students,		
8	INCLUDING LOW-INCOME, MINORITY, AND NONNATIVE ENGLISH SPEAKERS;		
19	2. UNACCOMPANIED AND HOMELESS YOUTH; AND		
20	3. FOSTER CHILDREN.		
10	<u>o. Toster cimenter.</u>		
21	(4) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2022, AND EACH OCTOBER 1		
22	THEREAFTER, EACH COUNTY BOARD SHALL SEND A COPY OF THEIR OUTREACH PLAN		
23	REQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION TO THE DEPARTMENT, THE ADVISORY		
24	COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, AND THE		
25	SENATE EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND		
26 27	THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2–1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.		
4 /	THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.		
28	(C) (1) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1 EACH YEAR, BEGINNING IN 2023 AND		
29	ENDING IN 2028, EACH COUNTY BOARD SHALL REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT, THE		
30	ADVISORY COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION		
31	AND THE SENATE EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS		
32	COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS, IN ACCORDANCE		
33	WITH § 2–1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE ON:		

1	(I) THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO COMPLETED AND
2 3	SUBMITTED THE FAFSA OR MSFAA IN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING SCHOOL YEAR;
4	(II) THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO DID NOT COMPLETE AND
5 6	SUBMIT THE FAFSA OR MSFAA IN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING SCHOOL YEAR; AND
7	(III) THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO COMPLETED THE FAFSA
8	OR MSFAA BY THE DEADLINE FOR ELIGIBILITY FOR STATE FINANCIAL AID.
9	(2) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL REPORT THE DATA REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, DISAGGREGATED BY HIGH SCHOOL.
1	(D) (1) THE DEPARTMENT, IN COORDINATION WITH THE MARYLAND
2	HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION, SHALL ESTABLISH AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO
13	PROVIDE GUIDANCE TO COUNTY BOARDS AND HIGH SCHOOLS WITH INFORMATION,
4	RESOURCES, AND BEST PRACTICES ON UNIVERSAL FAFSA OR MSFAA
L5	COMPLETION AND PLANNING FOR FINANCIAL AID FOR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION OF ALL MARYLAND STUDENTS
16	EDUCATION OF ALL MARYLAND STUDENTS.
17	(2) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL BE COMPOSED OF MEMBERS
18	WHO ARE:
19	(I) SCHOOL COUNSELORS;
20	(II) SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS AND SCHOOL DISTRICT
21	PERSONNEL;
22	(III) COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS;
23	(IV) RELEVANT COMMUNITY-BASED COLLEGE ASSISTANCE
24	ORGANIZATIONS; AND
25	(V) FINANCIAL AID, ENROLLMENT, OR OTHER RELEVANT
26	OFFICIALS FROM COMMUNITY COLLEGES AND 4-YEAR HIGHER EDUCATION
27	INSTITUTIONS IN THE STATE.
28	(3) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL:
29	(I) 1. ANALYZE THE DATA FROM THE COUNTY BOARDS; AND
30	2. DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND BEST PRACTICES
-	TO ASSIST WITH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE OBJECTIVE SET FORTH IN

1	SUBSECTION (B)(1) OF THIS SECTION, INCLUDING DATA REPORTING
2	REQUIREMENTS FOR COUNTY BOARDS;
3	(II) IDENTIFY BEST PRACTICES, RELEVANT MATERIALS,
4	TOOLKITS, AND ANY OTHER RESOURCES THAT WILL ASSIST COUNTY BOARDS IN
5	ACHIEVING THE OBJECTIVE OF INCREASING FAFSA AND MSFAA COMPLETION
6	RATES; AND
7	(III) ASSESS AND DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS ON:
8	1. THE ADEQUACY OF CURRENT SCHOLARSHIP FUNDING
9	AS COMPARED TO THE NEEDS OF STUDENTS IN THE STATE;
	<u> </u>
10	<u>2.</u> The efficiency and effectiveness of the
11	MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION'S FAFSA AND MSFAA
12	PROCESSING AND DATA SHARING PRACTICES; AND
13	3. The adequacy of supports for high school
14	COUNSELORS AND SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS IN THE EFFORT TO PREPARE
15	STUDENTS FOR COLLEGE.
10	STUDENTS TON COLLEGE.
16	(4) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL MEET AT LEAST TWICE
17	ANNUALLY TO:
18	(I) ANALYZE DATA;
19	(II) REVIEW THE OUTREACH PLANS SUBMITTED BY THE
20	COUNTY BOARDS;
	<u>coentra bombo,</u>
21	(III) DISCUSS THE FAFSA AND MSFAA SUBMISSION PROCESS;
22	AND
23	(IV) MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT AND THE
24	MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION.
25	(5) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL:
26	(I) SUBMIT A REPORT OF ITS FINDINGS AND
27	RECOMMENDATIONS ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 1, 2022, AND EACH AUGUST 1
28	THEREAFTER TO THE GOVERNOR AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2–1257 OF THE
29	STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY; AND
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30	(II) PUBLICLY POST THE REPORT ON THE WEBSITES OF THE
31	DEPARTMENT AND THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION.

SECTION $\frac{3}{2}$. AND BE July 1, 2021.	IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
Approved:	
	Governor.
	President of the Senate.
	Speaker of the House of Delegates.