# HOUSE BILL 1389

### J1, J2

## By: Delegate Bagnall Delegates Bagnall, Belcastro, Bhandari, Carr, Cullison, Hill, Johnson, Kaiser, Kelly, Kerr, Landis, R. Lewis, Pena–Melnyk, Pendergrass, Rosenberg, Saab, Sample–Hughes, and K. Young

Introduced and read first time: February 15, 2022 Assigned to: Rules and Executive Nominations Re–referred to: Health and Government Operations, March 5, 2022

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted Read second time: March 13, 2022

CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

## 1 AN ACT concerning

# Maryland Department of Health – Prevent Workplace Violence in Health Care Settings Public Awareness Campaign Workgroup

FOR the purpose of requiring the Secretary of Health to establish the Prevent Workplace
Violence in Health Care Settings Public Awareness Campaign Workgroup to develop
a public awareness campaign on preventing workplace violence in health care
settings and to create a plan for implementing the campaign; and generally relating
to the Prevent Workplace Violence in Health Care Settings Public Awareness
Campaign Workgroup.

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## Preamble

11 WHEREAS, According to the Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 12 approximately 75% of the workplace assaults reported annually occurred in health care 13 settings; and

- WHEREAS, Workers in health care settings are four times more likely to be victimsof workplace violence than workers in other settings; and
- WHEREAS, Violence-related injuries are four times more likely to cause health care
   workers to take time off from work than other kinds of injuries; and

### EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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1 WHEREAS, Alarmingly, the actual number of violent incidents involving health care 2 is much likely higher than reported, because episodes of workplace violence are grossly 3 underreported; and

4 WHEREAS, The experience of workplace violence has not only physical 5 consequences, but personal, emotional, and professional consequences as well; and

6 WHEREAS, Hospitals and health care providers are actively working to prevent 7 workplace violence with electronic systems for reporting and tracking incidences of 8 workplace violence, implementing zero tolerance policies, providing training on 9 de-escalation techniques, increasing security, and disseminating personal wearable safety 10 alarms; and

11 WHEREAS, While health care providers were lauded as health care heroes and 12 celebrated at the beginning of the COVID–19 pandemic, today they are experiencing an 13 alarming rise in violence in the workplace; and

14 WHEREAS, The increase in workplace violence is contributing to the burnout of 15 health care professionals who are leaving the profession or changing practice locations; and

16 WHEREAS, Having an increased public awareness of the magnitude of and 17 consequences associated with workplace violence in health care settings would help combat 18 this phenomenon; now, therefore,

19 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,20 That:

(a) (1) The Secretary of Health shall establish a Prevent Workplace Violence
 in Health Care Settings Public Awareness Campaign Workgroup.

(2) The Workgroup shall include the following members, appointed by the
 Secretary:

(i) at least one licensed health care provider, including a provider
who has experienced workplace violence;

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- (ii) at least one individual who works in a hospital;
- (iii) at least one individual who works in a nursing home;
- 29 (iv) at least one public communications professional;

30 (v) at least one individual who works in a facility that provides 31 mental health services;

32 (vi) at least one individual who works in a facility that provides 33 treatment for substance abuse disorders;

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$\frac{1}{2}$	<del>(vii)</del> <del>at least one individual who works in a facility that provides</del> <del>health care services to individuals with disabilities;</del>
$\frac{3}{4}$	(viii) (vii) at least one representative who works to provide security services at a health care facility; <del>and</del>
$5 \\ 6$	(viii) one representative from the Maryland State's Attorneys' Association; and
7 8	(ix) any other representative that the Secretary determines necessary.
9	(b) The Workgroup shall:
10 11	(1) develop a public awareness campaign on preventing workplace violence in health care settings to:
12	(i) provide the public with information on:
$\begin{array}{c} 13\\14 \end{array}$	1. the magnitude of incidences of workplace violence in health care settings in the State; and
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16 \end{array}$	2. the consequences of workplace violence in health care settings in the State; and
17 18	(ii) urge the public to respect the State's health care providers and protect the State's health care providers from workplace violence;
19 20 21	(2) recognize and accommodate the needs of patients with mental health disorders; and substance abuse disorders; and disabilities in the development of the campaign; and
$22 \\ 23 \\ 24$	(3) create a plan for implementing the public awareness campaign, including distributing information on workplace violence in a health care setting in the State.
25 26 27 28	(c) On or before November 1, 2022, the Workgroup shall report to the Senate Finance Committee and the House Health and Government Operations Committee, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, on the public awareness campaign developed under subsection (b) of this section.
29 30	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2022.