

**Department of Legislative Services**  
Maryland General Assembly  
2022 Session

**FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE**  
**Third Reader - Revised**

House Bill 104  
Judiciary

(Delegate Atterbeary)

Judicial Proceedings

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**Family Law - Child Custody and Visitation**

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This bill alters statutory provisions that require a court to deny custody or visitation rights to a party in specified circumstances involving the abuse or neglect of a child.

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**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** The bill does not materially affect the operations or finances of the Judiciary.

**Local Effect:** The bill does not materially affect the operations or finances of the circuit courts.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

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**Analysis**

**Bill Summary/Current Law:** Under current law, in any custody or visitation proceeding, if the court has reasonable grounds to believe that a child has been abused or neglected by a party to the proceeding, the court must determine whether abuse or neglect is likely to occur if custody or visitation rights are granted to the party. Unless the court specifically finds that there is no likelihood of further child abuse or neglect by the party, the court must deny custody or visitation rights to that party. However, the court is authorized under current law to approve a supervised visitation arrangement that assures the safety and physiological, psychological, and emotional well-being of the child.

The bill alters these provisions to instead establish that in any custody or visitation proceeding, the court must deny custody or visitation rights to a party if the court finds by

a preponderance of the evidence that a child has been abused or neglected by the party unless the court (1) specifically finds that there is no likelihood of further child abuse or neglect by the party and (2) states with specificity the reasons for the finding. A court may approve a supervised visitation arrangement if the arrangement (1) specifically takes into account the type of child abuse or neglect, including whether any child abuse was emotional, physical, or sexual and (2) assures the safety and the physiological, psychological, and emotional well-being of the child.

**Additional Comments:** The bill implements recommendations of the Workgroup to Study Child Custody Court Proceedings Involving Child Abuse or Domestic Violence Allegations. The workgroup, chaired by the Secretary of State, submitted its final [report](#) in September 2020.

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### **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** SB 57 of 2021, a similar bill as amended, passed the Senate and was referred to the House Rules and Executive Nominations Committee, but no further action was taken. Its cross file, HB 748, a similar bill as amended, passed the House and was referred to the Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee, but no further action was taken.

**Designated Cross File:** SB 41 (Senator Lee) - Judicial Proceedings.

**Information Source(s):** Judiciary (Administrative Office of the Courts); Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - January 18, 2022  
fnu2/lgc Third Reader - March 22, 2022  
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