

Chapter 334

(Senate Bill 172)

AN ACT concerning

**Employment for Minors – Opportunities for Work
(Job Opportunities for High School Students Act)**

FOR the purpose of requiring the Commissioner of Labor and Industry, subject to a certain limitation, to release certain personal information of a minor who has a work permit to certain entities that have requested and have registered with the Maryland Department of Labor for the purposes of receiving the information; and generally relating to the employment of minors and work permits.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Article – Labor and Employment
Section 3–206
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2016 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Labor and Employment

3–206.

(a) A parent or guardian of a minor may apply for a work permit by completing an online application that includes:

- (1) verification of the minor's age;
- (2) a description of the work to be performed by the minor;
- (3) approval by the parent or guardian of the minor's employment; and
- (4) any other information the Commissioner may require.

(b) After reviewing an online application for a work permit, the Commissioner may issue the permit if the employment is allowed under this subtitle for the minor for whom the permit is sought.

(c) (1) The Commissioner may issue a work permit that authorizes a minor to be employed in an occupation that otherwise would be restricted under § 3–213 of this subtitle, if the minor:

(i) is exempted, under § 7–301(d)(2)(i) of the Education Article, from attendance in public school because the emotional, mental, or physical condition of the minor makes instruction detrimental to the progress of the minor;

(ii) is to be employed only in office work;

(iii) is to be employed in work that is performed outside of all rooms where goods are manufactured or processed; or

(iv) is to be employed in work that a county school system obtains and supervises as part of a work–study, student–learner, or similar program for which the employment is an integral part of the course of study.

(2) The Commissioner shall issue a work permit that authorizes a minor to be employed:

(i) in an occupation that otherwise would be restricted under § 3–213 of this subtitle if the minor is granted an exception by the Commissioner because, after investigation, the Commissioner determines that neither the work nor the work site where the work is to be performed is hazardous to the minor; or

(ii) in an occupation that otherwise would be restricted under § 3–213(c)(1) or (2) of this subtitle, if the minor:

1. has completed a course of study in that occupation at an accredited school and has been graduated from the school; or

2. is granted an exception by the Commissioner because employment in that occupation is part of a work–study, student–learner, or apprentice program under a federal, State, or local governmental agency.

(D) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL RELEASE THE NAME, HOME ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF A MINOR WHO IS AT LEAST 16 YEARS OLD AND HAS A WORK PERMIT TO THE FOLLOWING ORGANIZATIONS THAT REQUEST AND HAVE REGISTERED WITH THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE PURPOSE OF RECEIVING THE INFORMATION:

(I) EMPLOYERS AND APPRENTICESHIP SPONSORS;

(II) EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS AND INSTITUTIONS; AND

(III) LOCAL WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARDS THAT HAVE SYSTEMS TO SHARE THE INFORMATION WITH EMPLOYERS, APPRENTICESHIP SPONSORS, AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS AND INSTITUTIONS THAT REGISTER

WITH THE LOCAL WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARD FOR THE PURPOSE OF RECEIVING THE INFORMATION.

(2) THE COMMISSIONER MAY RELEASE INFORMATION RELATING TO A MINOR ONLY IF A PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR OR THE MINOR ELECTS TO ALLOW THE SHARING OF THE INFORMATION.

(3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THIS SUBSECTION, INCLUDING THE PROCESS BY WHICH A PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR OR THE MINOR MAY OPT IN TO THE SHARING OF INFORMATION UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2023.

Approved by the Governor, May 3, 2023.