

HOUSE BILL 42

J1, C2, D4

(4lr0164)

ENROLLED BILL

— *Health and Government Operations/Finance* —

Introduced by **Chair, Health and Government Operations Committee (By Request – Departmental – Health)**

Read and Examined by Proofreaders:

Proofreader.

Proofreader.

Sealed with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval this

_____ day of _____ at _____ o'clock, _____ M.

Speaker.

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Public Health – Public Health Services and Protections – Revisions**

3 FOR the purpose of repealing the exceptions that allow the sale, distribution, or purchase
4 of tobacco products, tobacco paraphernalia, and electronic smoking devices to or for
5 certain individuals who are active duty members of the military; authorizing the
6 Maryland Department of Health to reallocate from one county to another county
7 certain projected unspent grant funding relating to cancer to address certain funding
8 needs; altering the duties of the State Council on Child Abuse and Neglect; repealing
9 the requirement that the Secretary of Health appoint and convene an expert panel
10 on child abuse and neglect relating to research and data collection on a yearly basis;
11 transferring responsibility for the payment of certain emergency medical treatment
12 charges in cases of child abuse and neglect from the Department to the Governor's
13 Office of Crime Prevention, ~~Youth, and Victim Services~~ *and Policy*; and generally
14 relating to public health services and protections.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



- 1 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
2 Article – Business Regulation
3 Section 16–209(c), 16.5–214.1, and 16.7–204.1
4 Annotated Code of Maryland
5 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- 6 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
7 Article – Criminal Law
8 Section 10–107(b), (c), and (d)
9 Annotated Code of Maryland
10 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- 11 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
12 Article – Family Law
13 Section 5–712(e), 5–7A–06, and 5–7A–09
14 Annotated Code of Maryland
15 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- 16 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
17 Article – Family Law
18 Section 5–7A–01(a)
19 Annotated Code of Maryland
20 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- 21 BY repealing
22 Article – Health – General
23 Section 13–1013(d) and 13–2205
24 Annotated Code of Maryland
25 (2023 Replacement Volume)
- 26 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
27 Article – Health – General
28 Section 13–1013(e), (f), and (g), 24–305(b) and (d), and 24–307(a), (d), and (f)
29 Annotated Code of Maryland
30 (2023 Replacement Volume)
- 31 BY adding to
32 Article – Health – General
33 Section 13–1108(f)
34 Annotated Code of Maryland
35 (2023 Replacement Volume)
- 36 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
37 Article – Local Government
38 Section 1–1203
39 Annotated Code of Maryland

1 (2013 Volume and 2023 Supplement)

2 Preamble

3 WHEREAS, The minimum age in all states for the sale of tobacco products was
4 raised from 18 to 21 years effective December 20, 2019, under 21 U.S.C. § 387f(d)(5); and

5 WHEREAS, State statutory provisions maintain exceptions for active duty military
6 personnel between the ages of 18 and 21 years of age to purchase tobacco products, which
7 has caused confusion among Maryland tobacco product sellers; and

8 WHEREAS, Distribution of funds for the Local Public Health Cancer Grant for
9 cancer prevention, education, screening, and treatment are made in accordance with the
10 formula established in § 13–1108(b) of the Health – General Article, and funds cannot be
11 redistributed between eligible counties during the fiscal year if distribution does not align
12 with the fiscal needs of counties; and

13 WHEREAS, Reporting on Enforcement Strategies for Distribution of Tobacco
14 Products to Minors under § 24–307(f) of the Health – General Article contains references
15 to sections of the Criminal Law Article repealed by the enactment of Chapter 396 of the
16 Acts of the General Assembly of 2019; and

17 WHEREAS, Reporting requirements of the Cigarette Restitution Fund’s
18 Counter–Marketing Component under § 13–1013(d) of the Health – General Article are
19 duplicative of reporting requirements of the Cigarette Restitution Fund’s Annual
20 Accomplishments and Outcomes Report under § 7–317 of the State Finance and
21 Procurement Article; and

22 WHEREAS, Section 13–2205 of the Health – General Article, establishing an expert
23 panel on child abuse and neglect, can be repealed without reducing the amount or quality
24 of information provided to the General Assembly as the expert panel has completed its work
25 and the efforts and reporting requirements of the expert panel can be assumed by the State
26 Council on Child Abuse and Neglect established under § 5–7A–01 of the Family Law
27 Article; and

28 WHEREAS, The Maryland Department of Health currently is named as the payor
29 of last resort and given authority to adopt regulations for payments for emergency medical
30 treatment to children in cases of child abuse and neglect under § 5–712(e) of the Family
31 Law Article; and

32 WHEREAS, The Governor’s Office of Crime Prevention, ~~Youth, and Victim Services~~
33 *and Policy* has taken over the responsibility as the payor of last resort for the payments for
34 emergency medical treatment; now, therefore,

35 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
36 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Business Regulation

16–209.

(c) (1) A licensee shall post a sign in a location that is clearly visible to the consumer that states:

“No person under the age of 21 may be sold tobacco [products without military identification] **PRODUCTS**”.

(2) The sign required under this subsection shall be written in letters at least one-half inch high.

16.5–214.1.

(a) A licensed other tobacco products retailer shall post a sign in a location that is clearly visible to the consumer that states:

“No person under the age of 21 may be sold tobacco [products without military identification] **PRODUCTS**”.

(b) The sign required under this section shall be written in letters at least one-half inch high.

16.7–204.1.

(a) A retail licensee shall post a sign in a location that is clearly visible to the consumer that states:

“No person under the age of 21 may be sold tobacco [products without military identification] **PRODUCTS**”.

(b) The sign required under this section shall be written in letters at least one-half inch high.

Article – Criminal Law

10–107.

(b) (1) This subsection does not apply to the distribution of a tobacco product or tobacco paraphernalia to[

(i)] an individual under the age of 21 years who is acting solely as the agent of the individual’s employer if the employer distributes tobacco products or tobacco paraphernalia for commercial purposes[; or

- 1 (ii) a purchaser or recipient who:
- 2 1. is at least 18 years of age;
- 3 2. is an active duty member of the military; and
- 4 3. presents a valid military identification].

5 (2) A person who distributes tobacco products for commercial purposes,
6 including a person licensed under Title 16, Title 16.5, Title 16.7, or Title 16.9 of the
7 Business Regulation Article, may not distribute to an individual under the age of 21 years:

- 8 (i) a tobacco product;
- 9 (ii) tobacco paraphernalia; or
- 10 (iii) a coupon redeemable for a tobacco product.

11 (c) A person not described in subsection (b)(2) of this section may not:

12 (1) purchase for or sell a tobacco product to an individual under the age of
13 21 years[, unless the individual:

- 14 (i) is at least 18 years of age;
- 15 (ii) is an active duty member of the military; and
- 16 (iii) presents a valid military identification]; or

17 (2) distribute tobacco paraphernalia to an individual under the age of 21
18 years[, unless the individual:

- 19 (i) is at least 18 years of age;
- 20 (ii) is an active duty member of the military; and
- 21 (iii) presents a valid military identification].

22 (d) In a prosecution for a violation of this section, it is a defense that the defendant
23 examined the purchaser's or recipient's driver's license or other valid identification issued
24 by a government unit that positively identified the purchaser or recipient as at least 21
25 years of age [or as at least 18 years of age and an active duty member of the military].

26 **Article – Family Law**

1 (e) (1) In accordance with regulations adopted by the [Secretary of Health]
2 **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF CRIME PREVENTION,**
3 ~~**YOUTH, AND VICTIM SERVICES AND POLICY**~~, the [Maryland Department of Health]
4 **GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF CRIME PREVENTION,** ~~**YOUTH, AND VICTIM SERVICES AND**~~
5 ~~**POLICY**~~ shall pay for emergency medical treatment charges that are incurred on behalf of
6 a child who is examined or treated under this section.

7 (2) The child's parent or guardian is liable to the [Maryland Department
8 of Health] **GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF CRIME PREVENTION,** ~~**YOUTH, AND VICTIM**~~
9 ~~**SERVICES AND POLICY**~~ for the payments and shall take any steps necessary to secure
10 health benefits available for the child from a public or private benefit program.

11 (3) The local department shall:

12 (i) immediately determine whether a child treated or examined
13 under this section is eligible for medical assistance payments; and

14 (ii) secure medical assistance benefits for any eligible child
15 examined or treated under this section.

16 5-7A-01.

17 (a) There is a State Council on Child Abuse and Neglect.

18 5-7A-06.

19 (a) In addition to any duties set forth elsewhere, the Council shall, by examining
20 the policies and procedures of State and local agencies and specific cases that the Council
21 considers necessary to perform its duties under this section, evaluate the extent to which
22 State and local agencies are effectively discharging their child protection responsibilities in
23 accordance with:

24 (1) the State plan under 42 U.S.C. § 5106a(b);

25 (2) the child protection standards set forth in 42 U.S.C. § 5106a(b); and

26 (3) any other criteria that the Council considers important to ensure the
27 protection of children, including:

28 (i) a review of the extent to which the State child protective services
29 system is coordinated with the foster care and adoption program established under Part E
30 of Title IV of the Social Security Act; and

31 (ii) a review of child fatalities and near fatalities.

1 (b) The Council may request that a local citizens review panel established under
2 § 5-539.2 of this title conduct a review under this section and report its findings to the
3 Council.

4 (c) The Council shall coordinate its activities under this section with the State
5 Citizens Review Board for Children, local citizens review panels, [and] the child fatality
6 review teams, **AND THE CHILD ABUSE MEDICAL PROVIDERS (MARYLAND CHAMP)**
7 **INITIATIVE** in order to avoid unnecessary duplication of effort.

8 (d) The chairperson of the Council may designate members of the Children's
9 Justice Act Committee as special members of the Council for the purpose of carrying out
10 the duties set forth in this section.

11 5-7A-09.

12 (a) The Council shall report and make recommendations annually to the
13 Governor and the General Assembly on:

14 **(1) ACTIVITIES OF THE MARYLAND CHAMP INITIATIVE**
15 **ESTABLISHED UNDER TITLE 13, SUBTITLE 22 OF THE HEALTH – GENERAL ARTICLE,**
16 **INCLUDING DATA COLLECTED ON CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT DIAGNOSES AND**
17 **TREATMENT; AND**

18 **(2)** matters relating to the prevention, detection, prosecution, and
19 treatment of child abuse and neglect, including policy and training needs that require the
20 attention and action of the Governor or the General Assembly.

21 (b) The Council shall annually prepare and make available to the public a report
22 containing a summary of its activities under § 5-7A-05 of this subtitle.

23 **Article – Health – General**

24 13-1013.

25 [(d) Subject to subsection (c)(2) of this section, before spending any funds allocated
26 in the State budget to the Counter-Marketing and Media Component and no later than
27 January 1, 2001, the Department shall submit a report to the Governor and, subject to §
28 2-1257 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly that:

29 (1) Identifies the goals of the Counter-Marketing and Media Component
30 and the target dates for meeting these goals;

31 (2) Describes the various elements of the Counter-Marketing and Media
32 Component and how the Department plans to implement the Component; and

1 (3) Identifies the different target audiences of the Counter–Marketing and
2 Media Component.]

3 ~~[(e)]~~ **(D)** (1) The Department may contract with a higher education
4 institution or private entity to implement any part of the Counter–Marketing and Media
5 Component.

6 (2) If the Department determines that any part of the Counter–Marketing
7 and Media Component should be implemented by a higher education institution or private
8 entity, the Department shall issue a request for proposal to select the entity that will
9 implement that part of the Component.

10 (3) At a minimum, the request for proposal shall:

11 (i) State with specificity the goals of the Counter–Marketing and
12 Media Component;

13 (ii) State with specificity the objectives and performance criteria
14 that will be used to measure the success of the program to which the request for proposal
15 relates; and

16 (iii) Require that the response to the request for proposal include a
17 plan to reach the targeted audiences identified by the Department.

18 (4) If the Department issues a request for proposal to select an entity to
19 implement any part of the Counter–Marketing and Media Component, the Department
20 shall use the criteria established in § 13–1003(e)(5) of this subtitle as a guide in
21 administering the request for proposal process.

22 ~~[(f)]~~ **(E)** To the extent practicable, the Department shall take steps to maximize
23 the cost effectiveness of the Counter–Marketing and Media Component, including:

24 (1) Using advertisements and other communications and public relations
25 products and services that have been developed by and shown to be effective in other states;

26 (2) Subject to subsection ~~[(g)]~~ **(F)** of this section, using money that is
27 allocated to the Counter–Marketing and Media Component to obtain money from the
28 federal government, the National Public Education Fund, or any other entity; and

29 (3) Coordinating the purchase of broadcast time with other states.

30 ~~[(g)]~~ **(F)** The Department may not accept money from the federal government,
31 the National Public Education Fund, or any other entity if the Department is required to
32 accept, as a condition of receiving the money, restrictions on the content of advertisements,
33 communications, or other public relations products or services that are funded with money

1 from the Cigarette Restitution Fund if the restrictions are inconsistent with the purposes
2 of this subtitle.

3 13–1108.

4 **(F) THE DEPARTMENT MAY REALLOCATE PROJECTED UNSPENT FUNDS**
5 **AWARDED TO A COUNTY TO ANOTHER COUNTY AS NEEDED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR**
6 **IN ORDER TO ADDRESS ANY UNMET COUNTY FUNDING NEEDS AS DETERMINED**
7 **UNDER § 13–1107 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

8 [13–2205.

9 (a) The Secretary shall appoint and convene an expert panel on child abuse and
10 neglect relating to research and data collection at least one time each year.

11 (b) The panel shall assist the Secretary in:

12 (1) Reviewing the appropriateness of current procedural terminology
13 (CPT) codes and billing protocols for services provided regarding child abuse and neglect;
14 and

15 (2) Determining how diagnosis and treatment data may be preserved to
16 provide statistics on the extent of child abuse and neglect in the State, including through
17 the creation of a special billing code.

18 (c) The panel shall meet at least one time each year with representatives from
19 each emergency room, child advocacy center, and any other facility that provides expert
20 child abuse and neglect care, as defined in § 5–712 of the Family Law Article, to provide
21 training in current procedural terminology (CPT) codes and billing protocols.

22 (d) On or before December 1 of each year, the panel shall submit a report, in
23 accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, to the General Assembly on the
24 data collected on child abuse and neglect diagnosis and treatment and the activities of the
25 Initiative.]

26 24–305.

27 (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, a person may
28 not sell, distribute, or offer for sale to an individual under the age of 21 years an electronic
29 smoking device, as defined in § 16.7–101(c) of the Business Regulation Article.

30 (2) This subsection does not apply to[:

31 (i) An] AN electronic smoking device that contains or delivers
32 nicotine intended for human consumption if the device has been approved by the United

1 States Food and Drug Administration for sale as a tobacco cessation product and is being
2 marketed and sold solely for this purpose[; or

3 (ii) A purchaser or recipient who:

4 1. Is at least 18 years of age;

5 2. Is an active duty member of the military; and

6 3. Presents a valid military identification].

7 (d) In a prosecution for a violation of this section, it is a defense that the defendant
8 examined the purchaser's or recipient's driver's license or other valid identification issued
9 by a government unit that positively identified the purchaser or recipient as at least 21
10 years of age [or as at least 18 years of age and an active duty member of the military].

11 24–307.

12 (a) (1) This section does not apply to the distribution of a coupon that is
13 redeemable for a tobacco product if the coupon is:

14 (i) Contained in a newspaper, a magazine, or any other type of
15 publication in which the coupon is incidental to the primary purpose of the publication; or

16 (ii) Sent through the mail.

17 (2) This section does not apply to the distribution of a tobacco product or
18 tobacco paraphernalia to[:

19 (i) An] AN individual under the age of 21 years who is acting solely
20 as the agent of the individual's employer if the employer distributes tobacco products or
21 tobacco paraphernalia for commercial purposes[; or

22 (ii) A purchaser or recipient who:

23 1. Is at least 18 years of age;

24 2. Is an active duty member of the military; and

25 3. Presents a valid military identification].

26 (d) In a prosecution for a violation of subsection (b) of this section, it is a defense
27 that the defendant examined the purchaser's or recipient's driver's license or other valid
28 identification issued by a governmental unit that positively identified the purchaser or
29 recipient as at least 21 years old [or as at least 18 years of age and an active duty member
30 of the military].

1 (f) (1) The Maryland Department of Health, in collaboration and consultation
2 with the Office of the Comptroller, the Executive Director of the Alcohol [and], Tobacco,
3 AND CANNABIS Commission, local health departments, and local law enforcement
4 agencies, shall develop ongoing strategies for enforcement of [§§ 10–107 and 10–108] §
5 10–107 of the Criminal Law Article.

6 (2) On or before October 1 each year, the Department shall report to the
7 General Assembly, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, on:

8 (i) The development of enforcement strategies required under
9 paragraph (1) of this subsection; and

10 (ii) Training and assistance to tobacco retailers to improve
11 compliance with § 10–107 of the Criminal Law Article.

12 Article – Local Government

13 1–1203.

14 (a) This section applies only in:

15 (1) Carroll County;

16 (2) Cecil County;

17 (3) Garrett County; and

18 (4) St. Mary's County.

19 (b) Subsection (c)(3) of this section does not apply to the distribution of a coupon
20 that is redeemable for a tobacco product if the coupon:

21 (1) is contained in a newspaper, magazine, or other type of publication and
22 the coupon is incidental to the primary purpose of the publication; or

23 (2) is sent through the mail.

24 (c) A person may not:

25 (1) distribute a tobacco product to an individual under the age of 21 years,
26 unless[:

27 (i)] the individual is acting solely as the agent of the individual's
28 employer who is engaged in the business of distributing tobacco products; [or

1 (ii) the individual:

2 1. is at least 18 years of age;

3 2. is an active duty member of the military; and

4 3. presents a valid military identification;]

5 (2) distribute cigarette rolling papers to an individual under the age of 21
6 years[, unless the individual:

7 (i) is at least 18 years of age;

8 (ii) is an active duty member of the military; and

9 (iii) presents a valid military identification]; or

10 (3) distribute to an individual under the age of 21 years a coupon
11 redeemable for a tobacco product[, unless the individual:

12 (i) is at least 18 years of age;

13 (ii) is an active duty member of the military; and

14 (iii) presents a valid military identification].

15 (d) A person has not violated this section if:

16 (1) the person examined the driver's license or other valid
17 government-issued identification presented by the recipient of a tobacco product, cigarette
18 rolling paper, or coupon redeemable for a tobacco product; and

19 (2) the license or other identification positively identified the recipient as
20 being at least 21 years old [or as being at least 18 years of age and an active duty member
21 of the military].

22 (e) (1) In Carroll County and St. Mary's County, a person who violates this
23 section commits a civil infraction and is subject to a civil penalty of:

24 (i) \$300 for the first violation; and

25 (ii) \$500 for any subsequent violation within 24 months after the
26 previous citation.

27 (2) In Cecil County, a person who violates this section commits a civil
28 infraction and is subject to a civil penalty of:

- 1 (i) \$300 for the first violation;
- 2 (ii) \$500 for a second violation; and
- 3 (iii) \$750 for any subsequent violation.

4 (3) In Garrett County, a person who violates this section commits a civil
5 infraction and is subject to a civil penalty not exceeding \$300.

6 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
7 October 1, 2024.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.