

# SENATE BILL 116

N2  
SB 210/23 – JPR

(PRE-FILED)

4lr0784

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By: **Senator West**

Requested: September 29, 2023

Introduced and read first time: January 10, 2024

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Orphans' Court Judges – Restriction on Practicing Law**

3 FOR the purpose of altering a prohibition on certain judges of the orphans' court acting as  
4 attorneys to prohibit a judge of the orphans' court from acting as an attorney in  
5 certain matters related to the administration of an estate or a guardianship of a  
6 minor; and generally relating to judges of the orphans' court.

7 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

8 Article – Estates and Trusts

9 Section 2–101

10 Annotated Code of Maryland

11 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

13 Article – Estates and Trusts

14 Section 2–109

15 Annotated Code of Maryland

16 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

17 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

18 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

19 **Article – Estates and Trusts**

20 2–101.

21 In the estates of decedents law, the word “court” means the orphans' court in a  
22 county, or the court exercising the jurisdiction of the orphans' court in a county.

23 2–109.

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 [(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, a] A judge of the court may  
2 not act as an attorney at law in a civil or criminal matter during a term of office **IF THE**  
3 **MATTER IS:**

4 (1) (I) **WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE COURT IN ANY COUNTY**  
5 **OR BALTIMORE CITY; AND**

6 (II) **RELATED TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF AN ESTATE OR A**  
7 **GUARDIANSHIP OF A MINOR; OR**

8 (2) **RELATED TO THE PREPARATION OF AN ESTATE PLAN OR ESTATE**  
9 **PLANNING DOCUMENTS THAT MIGHT COME WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE**  
10 **COURT IN ANY COUNTY OR BALTIMORE CITY FOLLOWING THE DEATH OF ANY**  
11 **INDIVIDUAL.**

12 [(b) This section does not apply:

13 (1) In Harford County;

14 (2) In Montgomery County;

15 (3) In Baltimore City, to a judge of the Court while practicing law before  
16 any court of the State except an orphans' court; or

17 (4) In Prince George's County, Baltimore County, Calvert County, and  
18 Howard County, to a judge of the Court while practicing law in connection with a case that  
19 is:

20 (i) Outside the jurisdiction of orphans' court; and

21 (ii) Unrelated to the administration of an estate or guardianship.]

22 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
23 October 1, 2024.