

SENATE BILL 1090

E4, F5

4lr2036
CF HB 1167

By: **Senators Waldstreicher and Kagan**

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2024

Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: March 23, 2024

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Maryland Center for School Safety – ~~Statewide~~ Secure Schools Emergency**
3 **Response Grant Program – Established**

4 FOR the purpose of establishing the ~~Statewide~~ Secure Schools Emergency Response Grant
5 Program to be administered by the Maryland Center for School Safety to provide
6 funds to improve the safety and security of public schools in the State by
7 ~~implementing a certain~~ emergency notification ~~system~~ systems and communications
8 between certain entities; and generally relating to the establishment of the
9 ~~Statewide~~ Secure Schools Emergency Response Grant Program.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
11 Article – Education
12 Section 7–1502(a)
13 Annotated Code of Maryland
14 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
16 Article – Education
17 Section 7–1502(g)(20) and (21)
18 Annotated Code of Maryland
19 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

20 BY adding to
21 Article – Education
22 Section 7–1502(g)(22) and 7–1513

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Annotated Code of Maryland
2 (2022 Replacement Volume 2023 Supplement)

3 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
4 Article – Public Safety
5 Section 1–301(a), (j), (t), and (u)
6 Annotated Code of Maryland
7 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

8 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
9 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

10 **Article – Education**

11 7–1502.

12 (a) There is a Maryland Center for School Safety.

13 (g) The Center shall perform the following functions and duties:

14 (20) Review and comment on school emergency plans developed under §
15 7–1510 of this subtitle; [and]

16 (21) Report to the General Assembly and the Governor on life–threatening
17 incidents as required under § 7–1510 of this subtitle; AND

18 **(22) ADMINISTER THE ~~STATEWIDE~~ SECURE SCHOOLS EMERGENCY**
19 **RESPONSE GRANT PROGRAM UNDER § 7–1513 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

20 **7–1513.**

21 **(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS**
22 **INDICATED.**

23 **(2) “EMERGENCY EVENT” MEANS AN EMERGENCY SITUATION THAT**
24 **REQUIRES AN IMMEDIATE RESPONSE BY FIRST RESPONDERS.**

25 ~~**(2) (3)**~~ **“FIRST RESPONDER” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1–301**
26 **OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE.**

27 ~~**(3) “PANIC BUTTON EVENT” MEANS AN EMERGENCY SITUATION THAT**~~
28 ~~**COMPELS THE USER OF AN EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION SYSTEM TO PRESS A PANIC**~~
29 ~~**BUTTON TO INSTANTLY SUMMON HELP TO THEIR LOCATION FROM FIRST**~~
30 ~~**RESPONDERS OR OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY AGENCY PERSONNEL.**~~

1 (4) "PROGRAM" MEANS THE ~~STATEWIDE~~ SECURE SCHOOLS
2 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GRANT PROGRAM.

3 (5) "PUBLIC SAFETY AGENCY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-301
4 OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE.

5 (6) "PUBLIC SAFETY ANSWERING POINT" HAS THE MEANING STATED
6 IN § 1-301 OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE.

7 (B) (1) THERE IS A ~~STATEWIDE~~ SECURE SCHOOLS EMERGENCY
8 RESPONSE GRANT PROGRAM ADMINISTERED BY THE CENTER.

9 (2) THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM IS TO PROVIDE GRANTS TO
10 LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEMS TO IMPROVE THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF PUBLIC
11 SCHOOLS IN THE STATE BY IMPLEMENTING A STATEWIDE EMERGENCY
12 NOTIFICATION SYSTEM THAT FACILITATES SYSTEMS AND COMMUNICATION
13 BETWEEN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL PERSONNEL, A PUBLIC
14 SAFETY ANSWERING POINT, AND A PUBLIC SAFETY AGENCY IN LIFE-THREATENING
15 AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS, INCLUDING MEDICAL EMERGENCIES AND THE
16 PRESENCE OF AN ACTIVE SHOOTER OR INTRUDER AT A PUBLIC SCHOOL DURING
17 EMERGENCY EVENTS.

18 (3) A LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM AWARDED A GRANT BY THE CENTER
19 UNDER THE PROGRAM SHALL USE THE FUNDS TO:

20 (I) IMPROVE EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION SYSTEMS; AND

21 (II) ENHANCE COMMUNICATIONS WITHIN THE SCHOOL AND
22 WITH PUBLIC SAFETY AGENCIES.

23 (4) EACH COUNTY BOARD, IN CONSULTATION WITH LOCAL LAW
24 ENFORCEMENT AND A LOCAL PUBLIC SAFETY ANSWERING POINT, MAY APPLY TO
25 THE CENTER FOR A GRANT UNDER THE PROGRAM.

26 ~~(C) THE PROGRAM SHALL PROCURE AND IMPLEMENT AN EMERGENCY~~
27 ~~COMMUNICATION PLATFORM FOR A SECURE SCHOOLS EMERGENCY RESPONSE~~
28 ~~PROGRAM THROUGH WHICH ALL SCHOOL FACULTY AND STAFF ARE ABLE TO ALERT~~
29 ~~A PUBLIC SAFETY ANSWERING POINT TO REPORT A LIFE-THREATENING OR AN~~
30 ~~EMERGENCY SITUATION.~~

31 ~~(D) (C) THE COMMUNICATION PLATFORM REQUIRED UNDER~~
32 ~~SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION SHALL AN EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION SYSTEM~~
33 ~~AND THE COMMUNICATIONS UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(3) OF THIS SECTION MAY~~
34 ~~INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:~~

1 (1) A CELLULAR PHONE APPLICATION-BASED ~~PANIC-BUTTON~~
2 EMERGENCY EVENT SYSTEM THAT:

3 (I) CAN BE INTEGRATED WITH A LOCAL PUBLIC SAFETY
4 ANSWERING POINT; AND

5 (II) IS ABLE TO:

6 1. PLACE A STANDARD TELEPHONE CALL TO 9-1-1;

7 2. TEXT COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN AUTHORIZED
8 USERS AND A PUBLIC SAFETY ANSWERING POINT AND PUBLIC SAFETY AGENCY;

9 3. PROVIDE TEXT MESSAGES, E-MAILS, AND PUSH
10 NOTIFICATIONS TO AUTHORIZED USERS, INCLUDING SCHOOL PERSONNEL, FIRST
11 RESPONDERS, AND OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY AGENCY PERSONNEL; AND

12 4. AUTOMATICALLY TRANSMIT SCHOOL FLOOR PLANS,
13 SCHOOL EMERGENCY PLANS, AND RELEVANT CONTACT INFORMATION TO FIRST
14 RESPONDERS OR PUBLIC SAFETY AGENCY PERSONNEL RESPONDING TO A PANIC
15 BUTTON EVENT AT A SCHOOL WITHOUT FURTHER ACTION NEEDED BY THE USER
16 REPORTING THE EMERGENCY; ~~AND~~

17 (2) ~~CAPABILITY~~ THE CAPABILITY TO GENERATE AN AUTOMATED
18 EMERGENCY ALERT NOTIFICATION TO ALL PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS
19 LOCATED IN REASONABLE PROXIMITY TO AN EMERGENCY SITUATION THAT IS
20 DETERMINED TO BE AN IMMINENT THREAT TO SCHOOL CAMPUSES OR SCHOOL
21 PERSONNEL BY THE PUBLIC SAFETY ANSWERING POINT RECEIVING THE REPORT,
22 INCLUDING REPORTS OF:

23 (I) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO WAS KILLED;

24 (II) AN ACCIDENT OR THREAT THAT RESULTED IN SERIOUS
25 BODILY INJURY;

26 (III) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO WAS ASSAULTED WITH A DEADLY
27 WEAPON AND THE ALLEGED ASSAILANT REMAINS AT LARGE;

28 (IV) THE DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM; AND

29 (V) ANY OTHER EMERGENCY SITUATION AGREED TO BY A
30 PUBLIC SAFETY AGENCY AND A COUNTY BOARD; AND

1 (3) INTERCOMS, PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEMS, BIDIRECTIONAL
 2 ANTENNAS OR BOOSTERS, AND OTHER TECHNOLOGY THAT WILL IMPROVE
 3 EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION AND COMMUNICATION, AS IDENTIFIED BY THE CENTER.

4 ~~(E) THE COMMUNICATION PLATFORM PROCURED UNDER SUBSECTION (C)~~
 5 ~~OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE CERTIFIED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND~~
 6 ~~SECURITY UNDER THE FEDERAL SUPPORT ANTI TERRORISM BY FOSTERING~~
 7 ~~EFFECTIVE TECHNOLOGIES ACT.~~

8 ~~(F) (D) (1)~~ ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2026, THE CENTER SHALL
 9 ENSURE THAT THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN IMPLEMENTED IN EACH PUBLIC SCHOOL IN
 10 ~~THE STATE.~~

11 ~~(2) (I) A PUBLIC SCHOOL WITH AN EXISTING PROGRAM THAT IS~~
 12 ~~SUBSTANTIALLY SIMILAR TO THE PROGRAM MAY SUBMIT A REQUEST TO THE~~
 13 ~~CENTER TO OPT OUT OF THE PROGRAM.~~

14 ~~(II) IF THE CENTER DETERMINES THAT A PUBLIC SCHOOL'S~~
 15 ~~EXISTING PROGRAM IS SUBSTANTIALLY SIMILAR TO THE PROGRAM, THE CENTER~~
 16 ~~SHALL GRANT THE SCHOOL'S REQUEST TO OPT OUT OF THE PROGRAM IS~~
 17 ~~OPERATING AND AVAILABLE TO EACH COUNTY BOARD.~~

18 ~~(G) (E)~~ FOR FISCAL YEAR 2026, THE GOVERNOR ~~SHALL~~ MAY INCLUDE IN
 19 THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL AN APPROPRIATION OF \$4,500,000 FOR THE PROGRAM.

20 Article - Public Safety

21 1-301.

22 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

23 (j) (1) "First responder" means an employee of a State or local public safety
 24 agency that provides emergency response services.

25 (2) "First responder" includes:

26 (i) a firefighter;

27 (ii) a paramedic;

28 (iii) an emergency medical technician;

29 (iv) a rescue squad member;

30 (v) a sworn member of the Office of the State Fire Marshal;

1 (vi) a member of a volunteer fire or rescue company who is a covered
2 employee under § 9–234 of the Labor and Employment Article;

3 (vii) an individual who is licensed or certified under § 13–516 of the
4 Education Article; and

5 (viii) a 9–1–1 specialist.

6 (t) “Public safety agency” means:

7 (1) a functional division of a public agency that provides fire fighting,
8 police, medical, or other emergency services; or

9 (2) a private entity that provides fire fighting, police, medical, or other
10 emergency services on a voluntary basis.

11 (u) “Public safety answering point” means a communications facility that:

12 (1) is operated on a 24–hour basis;

13 (2) first receives 9–1–1 requests for emergency services in a 9–1–1 service
14 area; and

15 (3) as appropriate:

16 (i) dispatches public safety services directly;

17 (ii) transmits incident data to appropriate public safety agencies
18 within the State for the dispatch of public safety services; or

19 (iii) transfers 9–1–1 requests for emergency services or transmits
20 incident data to:

21 1. an appropriate federal emergency communication center
22 responsible for the delivery of public safety services on a federal campus or federal
23 reservation; or

24 2. an appropriate public safety answering point located
25 within or outside the State.

26 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July
27 1, 2024.