

## Top Threats to Birds (U.S. only. Ordered by Median Estimate of Bird Mortality Annually. As of 2017.)

Hazard/Type	Min Range	Max Range	Median/Avg. Estimated
Habitat Loss/Conversion	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cats Loss et al. 2013a	1,400,000,000	3,700,000,000	2,400,000,000
<b>Collision - Building Glass Loss et al. 2014a</b>	<b>365,000,000</b>	<b>988,000,000</b>	<b>599,000,000</b>
Collisions - Communication towers Longcore et al. 2012			6,600,000
Collisions - Electrical lines Loss et al. 2014c	8,000,000	57,300,000	25,500,000
Collision - Vehicles Loss et al. 2014b	89,000,000	340,000,000	214,500,000
Collisions - Land-based Wind Turbines Loss et al. 2013b	140,438	327,586	234,012
Collisions - Offshore Wind Turbines	N/A	N/A	N/A
Collisions - Solar Panels	N/A	N/A	N/A
Electrocutions Loss et al. 2014c	900,000	11,600,000	5,600,000
Burning -Solar Towers	N/A	N/A	N/A
Poison			72,000,000
Oil Pits Trail 2006	500,000	1,000,000	750,000
<b>All</b>	<b>1,863,540,438</b>	<b>4,758,227,586</b>	<b>3,324,184,012</b>
<b>All (excluding cats)</b>	<b>463,540,438</b>	<b>1,058,227,586</b>	<b>924,184,012</b>
<b>Industry only (excludes cats and vehicles)</b>	<b>374,540,438</b>	<b>718,227,586</b>	<b>709,684,012</b>

