



Board of Nursing

Larry Hogan, Governor · Boyd K. Rutherford, Lt. Governor · Dennis R. Schrader, Secretary

March 24, 2022

The Honorable Paul G. Pinsky
Chair, Senate Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee
2 West Miller Senate Office Building
Annapolis, MD 21401-1991

RE: HB 55 – Health Occupations – Nurse Anesthetists – Drug Authority – Letter of Support

Dear Chair Pinsky and Committee Members:

The Maryland Board of Nursing (the Board) respectfully submits this letter of support for House Bill (HB) 55 – Health Occupations – Nurse Anesthetists – Drug Authority. This bill authorizes a nurse anesthetist to prescribe, order, and administer drugs, including controlled dangerous substances, subject to certain limitations.

Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists (CRNAs) are independent advanced practice registered nurses (APRNs) who plan and deliver anesthesia, pain management, and procedural care to patients of all health complexities. CRNAs must be licensed registered nurses (RNs) with critical care nursing experience. Built on this foundation, they must successfully complete a comprehensive didactic and clinical practice curriculum at an accredited nurse anesthesia program. In current practice, CRNAs provide anesthesia in collaboration with surgeons, dentists, and physician anesthesiologists. The standards of practice for a CRNA allow them the flexibility to practice in hospitals, non – operating room anesthetizing areas, ambulatory surgical centers, and office – based settings.¹

The pandemic has brought many challenges into the healthcare setting, particularly for Marylanders in rural and underserved communities. There have been incredible limitations for healthcare practitioners in being able to provide adequate and expeditious care. Individuals in need of anesthesia services or pain management care were burdened with finding an available practitioner within their community. The Board believes it is essential to increase access to healthcare services for all Marylanders. Allowing CRNAs the capability to prescribe, order, and administer drugs will provide an additional avenue, among other solutions.

Maryland Health Occupations Article (Title 8) and Code of Maryland Regulations (COMAR) stay silent with respect to CRNAs prescribing controlled dangerous substances and other drugs. In contrast, 27 states authorize CRNAs to order, prescribe, and administer anesthetic and non – anesthetic medications, including our neighboring states Delaware, District of Columbia,

¹ Scope of Nurse Anesthesia Practice. American Association of Nurse Anesthesiology

Virginia, and West Virginia. The Board believes this discipline of APRNs are qualified to assess aspects of anesthesia care based on their education, training, licensure, and certification. The provisions of HB 55 fall within a CRNA's scope and standards of practice.

For the reasons discussed above, the Board of Nursing respectfully submits this letter of support for HB 55.

I hope this information is useful. For more information, please contact Iman Farid, Health Policy Analyst, at (410) 585 – 1536 (iman.farid@maryland.gov) or Rhonda Scott, Deputy Director, at (410) 585 – 1953 (rhonda.scott2@maryland.gov).

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'G. Hicks', written in a cursive style.

Gary N. Hicks
Board President

The opinion of the Board expressed in this document does not necessarily reflect that of the Department of Health or the Administration.