Currently, people call 988 expecting confidentiality and privacy. Some callers are surprised when cops break down the door, handcuff them, and haul them off to involuntary psychiatric hospitalization.

988 refers less than two percent of calls to 911. However, because of the huge call volume, that means hundreds of thousands of nonconsensual interventions. Some researchers believe that this humiliating and disempowering experience causes trauma that actually increases the person's chance of committing suicide later on.

What's the alternative? It's crisis lines such as BlackLine, Trans Lifeline, and Samaritans, who have a policy of zero nonconsensual intervention, never forwarding the call to 911.

Fordham University suicidology professor Emily Krebs says, "While this approach may indeed result in some callers' deaths, I believe that it will allow many more people to call without fear—and will ultimately save more lives while honoring people's autonomy."

Some people are especially unsafe in an encounter with the authorities, being a trans person, queer person, person of color, undocumented immigrant, or disabled person. But no matter who you are, when you feel blue and want someone to talk to, you don't want to risk getting locked up.

Journalist Rob Wipond reports that the government contractor administering 988, an organization called Vibrant, demands that its participating call centers covertly trace many calls. Vibrant's guidelines, revised on December 27, 2022, state that dispatching emergency services is always an option for its call center workers. Furthermore, Vibrant has made clear its desire to prevent all other crisis lines from receiving calls or related state funding—endangering the survival of any community-based crisis lines that are truly confidential.

Instead of more funding for the coercive framework of 988, please allocate this money to crisis lines that respect the callers' privacy and ultimately help more people survive their emotional crisis.

Please see links to references on the following page.

HB0271, Unfavorable, Svetlana Shargorodskaya, February 7, 2023, Links to references

Trans Lifeline https://translifeline.org/

Crisis Callers Bill of Rights, from Trans Lifeline https://translifeline.org/safe-hotlines/bill-of-rights/

BlackLine

https://www.callblackline.com/

Interview with Vanessa Green, founder of BlackLine https://www.madinamerica.com/2022/03/love-care-people-interview-vanessa-green-call-blackline-organizing/

Samaritans Crisis Line https://samaritansnyc.org/24-hour-crisis-hotline/

Website of Rob Wipond, independent investigative journalist https://robwipond.com/

Rob Wipond's article on 988, published January 29, 2022 https://www.madinamerica.com/2022/01/roll-988-threatens-anonymity-crisis-hotlines/

Leah Harris' article on 988, published January 14, 2023 https://www.madinamerica.com/2023/01/carceral-heart-988-lifeline/

Peter Simons' article, published June 24, 2019, which includes links to three journal articles that suggest that the trauma of involuntary hospitalization leads to higher risk of suicide later on: https://www.madinamerica.com/2019/06/involuntary-hospitalization-increases-risk-suicide-study-finds/

SAMHSA (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration) FAQ on 988 https://www.samhsa.gov/find-help/988/faqs#about-call-routing-privacy-network-functioning