



Working to end sexual violence in Maryland

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Testimony Supporting House Bill 174
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The Maryland Coalition Against Sexual Assault (MCASA) is a non-profit membership organization that includes the State's seventeen rape crisis centers, law enforcement, mental health and health care providers, attorneys, educators, survivors of sexual violence and other concerned individuals. MCASA includes the Sexual Assault Legal Institute (SALI), a statewide legal services provider for survivors of sexual assault. MCASA represents the unified voice and combined energy of all of its members working to eliminate sexual violence. We urge the Judiciary Committee to report favorably on House Bill 174.

House Bill 174

Communication with Survivors of Sexual Violence -- Required Meeting with Prosecutor

Sexual assault continues to be one of the most under-reported and under-prosecuted crimes. For every one-thousand sexual assault, an estimated nine are referred to prosecutors. See, <https://www.rainn.org/statistics/criminal-justice-system>.

Attorneys at the Sexual Assault Legal Institute (SALI) provide representation and counsel to over 400 sexual assault survivors annually, many of whom have questions about the criminal justice system and their options. A shocking number of clients tell us that they have reported the crime and heard nothing since. HB174 was prompted by the senate sponsor's constituent having this experience. It is unfortunate that legislation is needed to address what should be a standard practice and support for survivors.

There is no question that successful prosecution of sexual assault is difficult and prosecutors must make hard choices about when to pursue a case and when to dismiss one. However, the survivor should always be given respect and treated with recognition of the trauma involved. HB174 provides this by requiring a meeting and explanation when a State's Attorney Office chooses not to go forward with a case and the victim requests a meeting.

**The Maryland Coalition Against Sexual Assault urges the
Judiciary Committee to
report favorably on House Bill 174**