Jon S. Cardin Legislative District 11 Baltimore County

Judiciary Committee

*Chair* Civil Law and Procedure Subcommittee



The Maryland House of Delegates 6 Bladen Street, Room 217 Annapolis, Maryland 21401 410-841-3054 · 301-858-3054 800-492-7122 *Ext.* 3054 *Fax* 410-841-3385 · 301-858-3385 Jon.Cardin@house.state.md.us

## THE MARYLAND HOUSE OF DELEGATES Annapolis, Maryland 21401

RE: House Bill 100

## **Inheritance Tax Rate – Beneficiaries of Limited Means**

## **Position -- Support**

Owning a home has long been considered "the" pinnacle of achieving the American Dream, the purpose of this bill is to use our tax policy to help people of limited mean reach that American Dream.

Inheritance tax is exempted for immediate relatives but for those it is not, the tax is often too cumbersome to acquire the property. This bill allows a beneficiary to pay a reduced tax on an inherited property if they meet the reduced gross taxable income parameters. It has been narrowed by amendment to only include beneficiaries that already reside in the home and therefore can and must declare said home their primary residence. The amendment also strikes the language about active farms, as this important issue will be addressed another time.

The HB 100 addresses the chasm between inheriting a home that is your primary residence and having to sell the property in order to pay inheritance tax. No longer will someone have to sell the property to afford to pay the tax on it, as one of my constituents was forced to do when they could not afford to pay \$50,000 in taxes.

All of us are familiar with "income contingent" student loan forgiveness that President Biden ordered last year based on a person's adjusted gross income. HB 100 uses the same formula and then allows a person to choose to pay 20% of their AGI instead of 20% of the value of the asset as the tax, BUT ONLY IF THEY ARE ALREADY USING THE PROPERTY AS THEIR PRIMARY RESIDENCE.

This measure is designed to reduce the inheritance tax rate for people of limited means, allowing them to remain in the residence they are already living in, and not forcing them to give keep people in their primary residence.