

Chair Brian Feldman Education, Energy and the Environment Committee 2 West St., Senate Office Building Annapolis, MD 21401

Vice Chair Cheryl Kagan Education, Energy, and the Environment Committee 2 West St., Senate Office Building Annapolis, MD 21401

RE: SUPPORT FOR THE MARYLAND VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF 2024

Dear Chair Feldman and Vice Chair Kagan:

We write to express our strong support for the Maryland Voting Rights Act ("MDVRA"). This landmark legislation would address discrimination against voters of color in Maryland and immediately position the Free State as a national leader on protecting the right to vote. For these reasons, the MDVRA is a top priority for the undersigned civil and voting rights organizations.

A decade after the Supreme Court's disastrous Shelby County¹ decision that undercut the federal Voting Rights Act, many states are unfortunately moving backwards on ensuring free, fair, and nondiscriminatory elections.² And despite substantial recent progress in strengthening voting laws at the state level, many discriminatory barriers to equal participation still exist in the state for voters of color and voters whose first language is not English, particularly at the local level. As we enter another critical election cycle, it's clear that now is the time for our State leaders to stand up for equal, inclusive democracy.

Maryland's history of discrimination includes English literacy tests, property ownership requirements and entitlements linked to voting, as well as laws that carry forward discrimination in the criminal legal system into our democracy, and those forces are still felt today. In addition,

¹ Shelby County v. Holder, 570 U.S. 529 (2013).

² Brennan Center for Justice, Voting Laws Roundup: February 2023 (February 22, 2023).

some local jurisdictions still use at-large elections³ which can empower a white majority to capture most or all seats, even where there is a substantial population of Black, Indigenous, and other voters of color.

The MDVRA will set a new standard for protecting the right to vote by:

- Providing new legal tools to fight discriminatory voting rules and election systems in court.
- Launching a "preclearance" program that requires places with records of discrimination to
- prove that proposed voting changes will not harm voters of color before they can go into effect.
- Expanding language assistance for voters with limited English proficiency.
- Creating strong protections against voter intimidation, deception, or obstruction.

The MDVRA builds upon successful laws already passed in California, Washington, Oregon, Virginia, and New York, and Connecticut. Similar bills are also under consideration in Florida, Minnesota, and New Jersey this session. The MDVRA will carry forward this momentum and become one of the most comprehensive state-level voting rights acts in the country.

Now is Maryland's time to lead. We encourage you to prioritize, and pass the MDVRA this legislative session, and we stand ready to work with you to secure this victory for all Maryland voters.

Sincerely,

³ Some examples of municipalities that have at-large election systems include Brentwood in Prince George's County, Aberdeen in Harford County, and Frederick City in Frederick County. At-large election systems account for 63% of all municipal voting systems in the state, and an additional 10% have a mix of at-large and district seats.

ACLU of Maryland **Common Cause Maryland** NAACP Legal Defense Fund Campaign Legal Center NAACP Maryland State Conference League of Women Voters Maryland Movement Advancement Project Maryland League of Conservation Voters Maryland Votes for Animals, Inc. FairVote Action National Council of Jewish Women Maryland Action Team Caucus of African-American Leaders The Arc Maryland **Public Justice Center** No Boundaries Coalition Advance Maryland Mothers On The Move Lower Shore Progressive Caucus Declaration for American Democracy Coalition Indivisible Central Maryland AAAsk, LLC Definitive Mechanical Community Development Network of Maryland AFT-Maryland Public Citizen Montgomery County Women's Democratic Club SEIU Local 500

Get Money Out — Maryland Maryland Center on Economic Policy DemCast USA Fair Elections Center Human Rights Campaign Hip Hop Caucus LatinoJustice PRLDEF Asian and Pacific Islander American Vote (APIAVote) Demos Allen AME Church DoTheMostGood Center for Popular Democracy Cedar Lane Environmental Justice Ministry Council on American-Islamic Relations Stand Up America Everyone Votes Maryland Coalition Planned Parenthood of Maryland The Talking Drum Incorporated Secure Elections Network Franciscan Action Network STAR Scholars The Baltimore City Civilian Review Board End Citizens United/Let America Vote Showing Up for Racial Justice Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Quaker Voice of Maryland PETA Indivisible Howard County CAIR