

HOUSE BILL 1001

R5

4r0604

By: **Delegates Love, Baker, and Jacobs**

Introduced and read first time: February 5, 2024

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Motor Vehicles – Automated Enforcement Programs – Privacy Protections**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring a custodian of recorded images produced by certain
4 automated enforcement systems to deny inspection of the recorded images, subject
5 to certain exceptions; prohibiting certain State and local agencies from using a
6 recorded image or associated data produced by an automated enforcement system
7 unless the use is for an appropriate traffic enforcement purpose; establishing
8 certain requirements and authorizations for the removal and destruction of
9 recorded images and associated data produced by an automated enforcement
10 system; establishing certain prohibitions and requirements for privacy protection
11 under automated enforcement programs; and generally relating to privacy
12 protections for automated enforcement programs.

13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
14 Article – General Provisions
15 Section 4–321
16 Annotated Code of Maryland
17 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

18 BY adding to
19 Article – Transportation
20 Section 12–113.1
21 Annotated Code of Maryland
22 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

23 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
24 Article – Transportation
25 Section 21–202.1(c), 21–704.1(b) and (e)(1), 21–706.1(c)(1), 21–809(b)(1)(i),
26 21–810(b)(1), and 24–111.3(b) and (c)(1)
27 Annotated Code of Maryland
28 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
 2 Article – Transportation
 3 Section 21–202.1(j), 21–704.1(k), 21–706.1(k), 21–809(i), 21–810(i), and 24–111.3(j)
 4 Annotated Code of Maryland
 5 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

6 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
 7 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

8 **Article – General Provisions**

9 4–321.

10 (a) In this section, “**RECORDED IMAGE**” OR “recorded images” has the meaning
 11 stated in § 21–202.1, **§ 21–706.1**, § 21–809, § 21–810, or § 24–111.3 of the Transportation
 12 Article.

13 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, a custodian shall deny
 14 inspection of recorded images produced by:

15 (1) a traffic control signal monitoring system operated under § 21–202.1
 16 of the Transportation Article;

17 **(2) AN AUTOMATED RAILROAD GRADE CROSSING ENFORCEMENT**
 18 **SYSTEM OPERATED UNDER § 21–704.1 OF THE TRANSPORTATION ARTICLE;**

19 **(3) A SCHOOL BUS MONITORING CAMERA OPERATED UNDER §**
 20 **21–706.1 OF THE TRANSPORTATION ARTICLE;**

21 ~~[(2)]~~ **(4)** a speed monitoring system operated under § 21–809 of the
 22 Transportation Article;

23 ~~[(3)]~~ **(5)** a work zone speed control system operated under § 21–810 of
 24 the Transportation Article; or

25 ~~[(4)]~~ **(6)** a vehicle height monitoring system operated under § 24–111.3
 26 of the Transportation Article.

27 (c) A custodian shall allow inspection of recorded images:

28 (1) as required in **§ 12–113.1**, § 21–202.1, **§ 21–704.1**, **§ 21–706.1**, §
 29 21–809, § 21–810, or § 24–111.3 of the Transportation Article;

30 (2) by any person issued a citation under § 21–202.1, **§ 21–704.1**, **§**
 31 **21–706.1**, § 21–809, § 21–810, or § 24–111.3 of the Transportation Article, or by an

1 attorney of record for the person; or

2 (3) by an employee or agent of an agency in an investigation or a
3 proceeding relating to the imposition of or indemnification from civil liability under §
4 21-202.1, § 21-704.1, § 21-706.1, § 21-809, § 21-810, or § 24-111.3 of the
5 Transportation Article.

6 **Article – Transportation**

7 **12-113.1.**

8 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
9 INDICATED.

10 (2) “AGENCY” MEANS A STATE POLICE DEPARTMENT, THE STATE
11 HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION, A LOCAL POLICE DEPARTMENT, OR ANOTHER LOCAL
12 AGENCY THAT IMPLEMENTS AND OPERATES AN AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT
13 PROGRAM.

14 (3) “APPROPRIATE TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT PURPOSE” MEANS THE
15 DETECTION, INVESTIGATION, OR ANALYSIS OF, OR ASSESSMENT OR ADJUDICATION
16 OF LIABILITY FOR, A VIOLATION.

17 (4) “AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT” MEANS THE USE OF CAMERAS,
18 MONITORING DEVICES, AND OTHER TECHNOLOGY BY AN AGENCY TO CAPTURE
19 RECORDED IMAGES OF A MOTOR VEHICLE BEING OPERATED IN VIOLATION OF A
20 TRAFFIC LAW.

21 (5) “FACIAL RECOGNITION TECHNOLOGY” MEANS A BIOMETRIC
22 SOFTWARE APPLICATION THAT IDENTIFIES OR VERIFIES THE IDENTITY OF AN
23 INDIVIDUAL BY COMPARING AND ANALYZING PATTERNS BASED ON AN
24 INDIVIDUAL’S FACIAL CONTOURS.

25 (6) “PROGRAM” MEANS AN AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM
26 IMPLEMENTED AND OPERATED BY AN AGENCY.

27 (7) “RECORDED IMAGE OR ASSOCIATED DATA” MEANS ANY IMAGE
28 OR DATA RECORDED UNDER A PROGRAM BY ELECTRONIC OR DIGITAL MEANS, BY
29 PHOTOGRAPHIC MEANS, OR BY WAY OF ANY OTHER MEDIUM THAT:

30 (I) SHOWS A MOTOR VEHICLE;

31 (II) CLEARLY IDENTIFIES THE ENTIRE REGISTRATION PLATE
32 NUMBER OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE; AND

1 (III) MAY CONSTITUTE EVIDENCE OF A VIOLATION.

2 (8) "VIOLATION" MEANS A TRAFFIC VIOLATION THAT A PARTICULAR
3 AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM IS INTENDED TO CAPTURE.

4 (B) THIS SECTION APPLIES TO:

5 (1) TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNAL MONITORING SYSTEMS UNDER §
6 21-202.1 OF THIS ARTICLE;

7 (2) AUTOMATED RAILROAD GRADE CROSSING ENFORCEMENT
8 SYSTEMS UNDER § 21-704.1 OF THIS ARTICLE;

9 (3) SCHOOL BUS MONITORING CAMERAS UNDER § 21-706.1 OF THIS
10 ARTICLE;

11 (4) SPEED MONITORING SYSTEMS UNDER § 21-809 OF THIS
12 ARTICLE;

13 (5) WORK ZONE SPEED CONTROL SYSTEMS UNDER § 21-810 OF THIS
14 ARTICLE; AND

15 (6) VEHICLE HEIGHT MONITORING SYSTEMS UNDER § 24-111.3 OF
16 THIS ARTICLE.

17 (C) (1) AN AGENCY MAY NOT USE A RECORDED IMAGE OR ASSOCIATED
18 DATA UNLESS THE USE IS FOR AN APPROPRIATE TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT
19 PURPOSE.

20 (2) AN EMPLOYEE OF AN AGENCY WHO KNOWINGLY VIOLATES THIS
21 SUBSECTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000.

22 (D) (1) AN AGENCY SHALL IMMEDIATELY REMOVE FROM ITS RECORDS
23 AND DESTROY ANY RECORDED IMAGE OR ASSOCIATED DATA CAPTURED UNDER A
24 PROGRAM THAT:

25 (I) DOES NOT CONSTITUTE EVIDENCE OF A VIOLATION; OR

26 (II) CONSTITUTES EVIDENCE OF A VIOLATION ONCE ALL THE
27 AVENUES OF ADJUDICATION FOR THE VIOLATION HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED.

28 (2) BEFORE AN AGENCY REMOVES AND DESTROYS A RECORDED

1 IMAGE OR ASSOCIATED DATA, THE AGENCY MAY DISAGGREGATE THE DATA FOR
2 ANALYSIS PURPOSES IN A MANNER THAT DOES NOT IDENTIFY ANY INDIVIDUAL.

3 (E) (1) AN AGENCY THAT IMPLEMENTS AND OPERATES A PROGRAM
4 SHALL ADOPT PROCEDURES RELATING TO THE OPERATION OF THE PROGRAM AND
5 THE USE OF AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT SYSTEMS.

6 (2) THE PROCEDURES SHALL:

7 (I) IDENTIFY THE PERSONNEL IN THE AGENCY WHO ARE
8 AUTHORIZED TO ACCESS RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA PRODUCED BY
9 AN AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM;

10 (II) ESTABLISH AN AUDIT PROCESS TO ENSURE THAT
11 INFORMATION OBTAINED THROUGH THE USE OF AN AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT
12 SYSTEM IS USED ONLY FOR APPROPRIATE TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT PURPOSES;

13 (III) ESTABLISH PROCEDURES AND SAFEGUARDS TO ENSURE
14 THAT AGENCY PERSONNEL WITH ACCESS TO RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED
15 DATA ARE ADEQUATELY SCREENED AND TRAINED; AND

16 (IV) ESTABLISH PROCEDURES FOR THE REMOVAL AND
17 DESTRUCTION OF RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA.

18 (F) (1) RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA SHALL BE STORED
19 USING SOFTWARE THAT:

20 (I) IS INDEPENDENT FROM AND INACCESSIBLE TO OTHER
21 SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS; AND

22 (II) DOES NOT USE AND IS NOT ACCESSIBLE BY WIRELESS
23 NETWORKS.

24 (2) AN AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM SHALL BE SITUATED
25 AND FOCUSED IN A MANNER THAT:

26 (I) CAPTURES RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA OF
27 VIOLATIONS; AND

28 (II) TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE, DOES NOT CAPTURE
29 IDENTIFYING IMAGES OF THE DRIVER, OTHER DRIVERS OR VEHICLES, OR
30 PEDESTRIANS.

1 **(3) AN AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM MAY NOT USE**
2 **BIOMETRIC IDENTIFYING TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING FACIAL RECOGNITION**
3 **TECHNOLOGY.**

4 **(4) AN AGENCY OR A CONTRACTOR OF AN AGENCY MAY NOT SELL OR**
5 **OTHERWISE TRANSFER OR SHARE RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA WITH**
6 **ANOTHER PERSON OTHER THAN:**

7 **(I) A PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE FOR A CIVIL VIOLATION**
8 **RECORDED BY AN AUTOMATED ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM; OR**

9 **(II) A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION WHEN**
10 **ADJUDICATING LIABILITY.**

11 21–202.1.

12 (c) This section applies to a violation of § 21–202(h) of this subtitle at an
13 intersection monitored by a traffic control signal monitoring system.

14 (j) **(1)** In consultation with local governments, the chief judge of the District
15 Court shall adopt procedures for the issuance of citations, the trial of civil violations, and
16 the collection of civil penalties under this section.

17 **(2) THE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR THE USE,**
18 **PROCESSING, AND DISPOSAL OF RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA**
19 **ESTABLISHED UNDER § 12–113.1 OF THIS ARTICLE APPLY TO CITATIONS ISSUED**
20 **UNDER THIS SECTION.**

21 21–704.1.

22 (b) This section applies only in Montgomery County and Prince George’s
23 County.

24 (e) **(1)** Unless the driver of the motor vehicle received a citation from a police
25 officer at the time of the violation, the owner or, in accordance with subsection (h)(5) of
26 this section, the driver of a motor vehicle is subject to a civil penalty if the motor vehicle is
27 recorded by an automated railroad grade crossing enforcement system during the
28 commission of a violation.

29 (k) **(1)** In consultation with local law enforcement agencies in Montgomery
30 County and Prince George’s County, the Chief Judge of the District Court shall adopt
31 procedures for the issuance of citations, the trial of violations, and the collection of civil
32 penalties under this section.

33 **(2) THE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR THE USE,**

1 PROCESSING, AND DISPOSAL OF RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA
2 ESTABLISHED UNDER § 12–113.1 OF THIS ARTICLE APPLY TO CITATIONS ISSUED
3 UNDER THIS SECTION.

4 21–706.1.

5 (c) (1) A school bus monitoring camera may not be used in a local jurisdiction
6 under this section unless its use is authorized by the governing body of the local
7 jurisdiction by local law enacted after reasonable notice and a public hearing.

8 (k) (1) In consultation with law enforcement agencies, the Chief Judge of the
9 District Court shall adopt procedures for the issuance of citations, trials for violations,
10 and the collection of civil penalties imposed under this section.

11 (2) THE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR THE USE,
12 PROCESSING, AND DISPOSAL OF RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA
13 ESTABLISHED UNDER § 12–113.1 OF THIS ARTICLE APPLY TO CITATIONS ISSUED
14 UNDER THIS SECTION.

15 21–809.

16 (b) (1) (i) A speed monitoring system may not be used in a local
17 jurisdiction under this section unless its use is authorized by the governing body of the
18 local jurisdiction by local law enacted after reasonable notice and a public hearing.

19 (i) (1) In consultation with the appropriate local government agencies, the
20 Chief Judge of the District Court shall adopt procedures for the issuance of citations, the
21 trial of civil violations, and the collection of civil penalties under this section.

22 (2) THE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR THE USE,
23 PROCESSING, AND DISPOSAL OF RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA
24 ESTABLISHED UNDER § 12–113.1 OF THIS ARTICLE APPLY TO CITATIONS ISSUED
25 UNDER THIS SECTION.

26 21–810.

27 (b) (1) A work zone speed control system that meets the requirements of this
28 subsection may be used to record the images of motor vehicles traveling on a highway:

29 (i) Within a work zone;

30 (ii) That is an expressway or a controlled access highway as defined
31 in § 21–101 of this title; and

32 (iii) On which the speed limit, established using generally accepted
33 traffic engineering practices, is 45 miles per hour or greater.

1 (i) **(1)** In consultation with local police departments and State police
2 departments, the Chief Judge of the District Court shall adopt procedures for the
3 issuance of citations, the trial of civil violations, and the collection of civil penalties under
4 this section.

5 **(2) THE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR THE USE,
6 PROCESSING, AND DISPOSAL OF RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA
7 ESTABLISHED UNDER § 12-113.1 OF THIS ARTICLE APPLY TO CITATIONS ISSUED
8 UNDER THIS SECTION.**

9 24-111.3.

10 (b) This section applies only in Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Harford
11 County, and Prince George's County.

12 (c) (1) A vehicle height monitoring system may be used to record images of
13 vehicles traveling on a highway in a local jurisdiction under this section only if the use of
14 vehicle height monitoring systems is authorized by local law adopted by the governing
15 body of the local jurisdiction after reasonable notice and a public hearing.

16 (j) **(1)** In consultation with the appropriate local government agency, the
17 Chief Judge of the District Court shall adopt procedures for the issuance of citations, the
18 trial of civil violations, and the collection of civil penalties under this section.

19 **(2) THE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR THE USE,
20 PROCESSING, AND DISPOSAL OF RECORDED IMAGES AND ASSOCIATED DATA
21 ESTABLISHED UNDER § 12-113.1 OF THIS ARTICLE APPLY TO CITATIONS ISSUED
22 UNDER THIS SECTION.**

23 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
24 October 1, 2024.