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February 15, 2024

The Honorable Joseline Pena-Melnyk
Chair
House Committee on Health & Government Operations
Maryland House of Representatives
House Office Building, Room 241
11 Bladen St
Annapolis, MD 21401

Re: **House Bill 982 – Genetic Testing Protection Act of 2024**

Dear Madam Chair:

I write on behalf of the American Council of Life Insurers (“ACLI”) to express our opposition to House Bill 982 (“HB 982”) that is currently before the Senate Finance Committee. For the reasons outlined below, we respectfully ask that this bill be reported unfavorably from this Committee.

The American Council of Life Insurers is the leading trade association driving public policy and advocacy on behalf of the life insurance industry. Ninety million American families rely on the life insurance industry for financial protection and retirement security. ACLI’s member companies are dedicated to protecting consumers’ financial wellbeing through life insurance, annuities, retirement plans, long-term care insurance, disability income insurance, reinsurance, and dental, vision and other supplemental benefits. ACLI’s 290 member companies represent 94 percent of industry assets in the United States.

Each day, life insurers pay out \$12.9 million in life insurance and annuities to Maryland families and businesses, helping Maryland families secure the things that matter most through all stages of life. Our mission is to financially protect families by embracing opportunities to issue coverage to as many consumers as possible.

With respect to HB 982, it is critical to understand that underwriting is a fundamental principle that keeps insurance affordable. A life insurer has only one opportunity to evaluate risk before a policy is issued and remains in place for decades or more. Once a policy is in place, an insurer cannot cancel it or raise premiums because of subsequent health information or test results. Proper

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risk classification ensures the solvency of insurers and their ability to pay claims for all policyholders. For this reason, it is very important that life insurers have access to accurate and complete information about an applicant's health, including their full medical record, which may include genetic information and family medical history.

An unintended consequence of HB 982 could be adverse selection, which occurs when an applicant has information—such as genetic information—that increases their risk, but they do not disclose that information to the insurer. This results in the insurer assigning the applicant to a lower risk pool than it would if it had all relevant information. Adverse selection may lead to increased premiums for *all* risk classes and decreased availability of coverage. To avoid adverse selection, there must be a level playing field of information between the applicant and the insurer.

Advances in genetic science are improving health care in America, by giving doctors a better picture of their patients' true medical conditions. These advances improve doctors' ability to treat their patients; they also empower consumers to better control their health and their lives overall. To the extent that genetic testing provides the opportunity for a patient to undergo preventive or ongoing medical care to address a previously unknown condition, insurers may incorporate these results into their underwriting to benefit policyholders.

ACLI members are committed to a robust and competitive insurance market that offers a variety of products that are affordable and meet consumers' insurance needs. Life insurance companies have been able to provide affordable coverage because applicants have shared with consent their complete medical records. It only makes sense that if a life insurance company is going to make a long-term promise, it knows an applicant's true health condition.

Maryland consumers have long benefitted from the accuracy, transparency, and confidentiality in the underwriting process. Prohibitions such as those contained in HB 982 may result in higher prices and fewer choices for Maryland consumers.

Thank you for your time, and please do not hesitate to contact me with questions.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Vincent J. Ryan", followed by a horizontal line.

VINCENT J. RYAN