

MARYLAND JUDICIAL CONFERENCE
GOVERNMENT RELATIONS AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Hon. Matthew J. Fader
Chief Justice

187 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis, MD 21401

MEMORANDUM

TO: Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee
FROM: Legislative Committee
Suzanne D. Pelz, Esq.
410-260-1523
RE: Senate Bill 327
Family Law – Child Custody - Determinations
DATE: January 17, 2024
(2/13)
POSITION: Support

The Maryland Judiciary supports Senate Bill 327. The bill would establish factors for the court to consider when determining legal and physical custody arrangements are in the best interest of a child, require an articulation of certain factors by the court, and authorize certain modifications.

“The light that guides the trial court in its [custody] determination...is the ‘best interest of the child standard,’ which ‘is always determinative in child custody disputes.’” *Santo v. Santo*, 448 Md. 620, 626 (2016) (quoting *Ross v. Hoffman*, 280 Md. 172, 178 (1977)).

For decades, this standard has been based on a series of ‘best interest of the child factors’ set forth in caselaw. One case was decided in 1978 and the other in 1986. *Montgomery County v. Sanders*, 38 Md. App. 406 (1978); *Taylor v. Taylor*, 306 Md. 290 (1986). Families have evolved since then as has our understanding of child development and how custody determinations can affect a child’s physical and emotional well-being, security, and sense of self.

The factors delineated in this bill are nearly identical to factors contain in Maryland Rule 9-204.1 (Parenting Plans), which was adopted by the Supreme Court of Maryland in 2019 (eff. January 1, 2020) and are based on recommendations from the Child Commission on Child-Custody Decision Making.¹ That Commission identified the need for factors that are, unlike those from the aforementioned cases, child-focused and based on social

¹ The commission was comprised of over 125 stakeholders including mental health providers, advocates for survivors of intimate partner violence, disability rights advocates, judges, attorneys, and members of the General Assembly. It’s Final Report, including a recommendation for statutory best interest of the child factors, is available at <https://msa.maryland.gov/megafile/msa/speccol/sc5300/sc5339/000113/020000/020737/unrestricted/20150076e.pdf>.

science and literature on child development and the effects custody decisions have on parent-child relationships.

If enacted, this legislation would modernize how custody determinations are made and give everyone – courts, attorneys, and litigants – one set of factors to focus on in custody cases. Their codification would also increase transparency of custody determinations and be especially meaningful for the overwhelming number of litigants who are unable to afford an attorney. Finally, Maryland would no longer be among the minority of states that do not have statutory best interest of the child factors.

cc. Hon. Chris West
Judicial Council
Legislative Committee
Kelley O'Connor