

SUPPORT SB 128 – Geriatric and Medical Parole



TO: Chair Will Smith and Senate Judicial Proceedings Com.
FROM: Phil Caroom, MAJR Executive Committee
DATE: February 7, 2024

Maryland Alliance for Justice Reform (MAJR-www.ma4jr.org) strongly supports SB 128 that better would facilitate parole of Marylanders who, due to age and medical conditions, pose no risk to public safety and, also, would permit transfer of their costly medical care to Medicaid.

The Parole Commission will have extensive documentation from medical and correctional personnel in every such case. They will have input from victims and prosecutors. Life sentences are the most serious category of case that Parole Commissioners, themselves selected by the Governor, will face in their careers. Legislators can have confidence that the Parole Commissioners will make sound decisions in these important cases.

Savings from parole of these older and medically-disable inmates to the State Budget and, especially, the DPSCS medical budget, via transfer of these costs to Medicaid, will be great. The Pew Institute has reported: ***“The older inmate population has a substantial impact on prison budgets. ...The National Institute of Corrections pegged the annual cost of incarcerating prisoners age 55 and older with chronic and terminal illnesses at, on average, two to three times that of the expense for all other inmates, particularly younger ones. More recently, other researchers have found that the cost differential may be wider.”*** See 7/14 Pew State Prison Health Care Spending Report.

Public safety concerns are greatly reduced with older and disabled inmates, as national studies show. See, e.g., *“Graying Prisons- States Face the Challenge of an Aging Inmate Population (2014),”* Council of State Governments. A study of more than 130 older Maryland inmates released as a result of the Maryland Court of Appeals Unger decision indicated virtually no recidivism. Maryland’s DPSCS, in 2006, also reported a zero recidivism rate for inmates paroled over age 60. *Aging Inmate Population, supra*. Funds saved from medical parole may be redirected towards for younger, higher-risk inmates who may pose much greater threats to public safety without appropriate services.

For all these reasons, Maryland Alliance for Justice Reform strongly supports passage of SB 128.

PLEASE NOTE: Phil Caroom offers this testimony for Md. Alliance for Justice Reform and not for the Md. Judiciary or any other unit of state government.