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RIVERKEEPER®  
NETWORK

3070 M Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20007  
202.888.2037 (main)  
www.prknetwork.org

## Testimony in Support of SB 425 – Coal Ash Cleanup and Accountability Act

Hearing Date: March 26, 2025

Position: **FAVORABLE**

Dear Chairman Korman, Vice Chair Boyce and Members of the Environment and Transportation Committee:

I am submitting this testimony on behalf of Potomac Riverkeeper Network and the 13 organizations listed below in support of SB425, the Coal Ash Cleanup and Accountability Act. This bill is a necessary step to ensure the responsible management, cleanup, and oversight of coal ash contamination in Maryland, protecting our communities, waterways, and public health.

### The Ongoing Threat of Coal Ash Pollution

Coal ash, also known as coal combustion residuals (CCR), is a toxic byproduct of burning coal for power generation. It contains hazardous substances such as arsenic, lead, mercury, and chromium—pollutants that have been directly linked to cancer, neurological damage, reproductive harm, and other severe health issues.

Despite the 2015 federal CCR rules, compliance has been dismal, with a **2019 Earthjustice and Environmental Integrity Project report revealing that 91% of monitored power plants were violating these regulations**. Maryland is no exception. The **Brandywine coal ash landfill has been identified as one of the worst contamination sites in the country**, leaching toxic chemicals into local groundwater supplies.

There are **over 70 coal ash disposal sites across Maryland, amounting to more than 50 million tons of coal ash waste**. Many of these sites continue to pollute our environment, particularly in communities of color and low-income neighborhoods, making coal ash contamination a severe environmental justice issue.

### Federal Inaction and the Need for State Leadership

Although the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) issued **new 2024 regulations** aimed at addressing legacy coal ash contamination, the **potential for federal rollbacks poses a significant risk**. As seen in past attempts to weaken federal environmental



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protections, any rollback could delay or dismantle vital cleanup requirements, leaving communities vulnerable.

For this reason, **Maryland must take independent action** to codify and enforce these federal protections at the state level. SB902 ensures that Maryland will not rely solely on federal enforcement but instead take proactive steps to protect its residents.

## How SB902 Addresses the Problem

SB902 provides a **comprehensive approach** to coal ash regulation and cleanup by:

1. **Codifying Federal Regulations in State Law** – Ensuring that Maryland **finalizes regulations within 12 months** to align with the May 2024 EPA rules on coal ash disposal.
2. **Expanding Groundwater Monitoring Requirements** – Adding boron, vanadium, and hexavalent chromium to the list of contaminants that must be assessed due to their severe health risks.
3. **Establishing a Statewide CCR Coordination Committee** – Creating a committee within six months to oversee coal ash monitoring, remediation, and regulatory compliance.
4. **Reforming the Fee Structure** – Redirecting coal ash fees to **fund cleanup and oversight efforts**, generating an estimated \$3.2 million annually, which would cover ongoing enforcement and remediation efforts.

## Lessons from HB1193 and Other State Actions

In 2024, similar concerns led to the introduction of **HB1193**, which sought to improve groundwater and surface water monitoring, enforce proper disposal methods, and ensure community participation in remediation efforts. That bill highlighted how **state action is critical** in holding polluters accountable, especially given the history of corporate inaction and regulatory neglect.

Other states have also taken decisive action. In **North Carolina, 2015 legislation forced cleanup at multiple contaminated coal ash sites**, setting a precedent for Maryland to follow. Likewise, **Virginia's 2019 legislation mandated the safe disposal of 28 million tons of coal ash**, an initiative that successfully prioritized public health over industry convenience.

## Why Maryland Must Act Now

Coal ash contamination is **not just an environmental issue—it is a public health crisis**. Families across Maryland, particularly those living near sites like Brandywine, Faulkner, and Westland, **have been suffering for years due to inaction**. Leaking coal ash ponds continue to threaten drinking water sources, and the lack of proper enforcement only exacerbates the problem.

By passing HB902, Maryland will:

- ✓ **Ensure proper cleanup of toxic coal ash sites**
- ✓ **Prevent further groundwater contamination**
- ✓ **Protect vulnerable communities disproportionately affected by pollution**
- ✓ **Establish independent state oversight to enforce accountability**

This bill is **not just necessary—it is long overdue**. For the health and safety of Maryland's residents and the protection of our treasured waterways, I urge this committee to issue a **FAVORABLE report** for HB902.

Thank you for your time and consideration.

Sincerely,

Betsy Nicholas, Vice President of Programs and Litigation  
Potomac Riverkeeper Network  
[Betsy@prknetwork.org](mailto:Betsy@prknetwork.org)

Robin Broder, Acting Executive Director  
Waterkeepers Chesapeake  
[robin@waterkeeperschesapeake.org](mailto:robin@waterkeeperschesapeake.org)

Ted Evgeniadis, Lower Susquehanna Riverkeeper  
Lower Susquehanna Riverkeeper Association  
[Ted@lowsusriverkeeper.org](mailto:Ted@lowsusriverkeeper.org)

Alice Volpitta, Baltimore Harbor Waterkeeper  
Blue Water Baltimore  
[avolpitta@bluewaterbaltimore.org](mailto:avolpitta@bluewaterbaltimore.org)

Jim Brown, ASLA  
Director of Policy  
Audubon Mid-Atlantic  
[jim.brown@audubon.org](mailto:jim.brown@audubon.org)

Susan Stevens Miller, Senior Attorney  
Earthjustice  
[smiller@earthjustice.org](mailto:smiller@earthjustice.org)

Matt Stegman,  
Chesapeake Bay Foundation

Marisa Olszewski  
Maryland League of Conservation Voters  
[molszewski@mdlcv.org](mailto:molszewski@mdlcv.org)

Fred Tutman

Patuxent Riverkeeper  
FredT@paxriverkeeper.org

Taylor Swanson  
Assateague Coastkeeper

Peter Alexander  
HoCoMD Environmental Action

Elle Bassett, South, West and Rhode Riverkeeper  
Arundel Rivers Foundation

Ben Ford, Miles Wye Riverkeeper  
ShoreRivers

Dave Arndt  
Maryland Legislative Coalition – Climate Justice Wing